

# Computer algebra independent integration tests

4-Trig-functions/4.6-Cosecant/4.6.7-d-trig-<sup>m</sup>-a+b-c-csc-<sup>n</sup>-<sup>p</sup>

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## Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>5</b>
1.1	Listing of CAS systems tested . . . . .	5
1.2	Results . . . . .	6
1.3	Performance . . . . .	10
1.4	list of integrals that has no closed form antiderivative . . . . .	11
1.5	list of integrals solved by CAS but has no known antiderivative . . . . .	12
1.6	list of integrals solved by CAS but failed verification . . . . .	12
1.7	Timing . . . . .	13
1.8	Verification . . . . .	13
1.9	Important notes about some of the results . . . . .	13
1.9.1	Important note about Maxima results . . . . .	13
1.9.2	Important note about FriCAS and Giac/XCAS results . . . . .	14
1.9.3	Important note about finding leaf size of antiderivative . . . . .	14
1.9.4	Important note about Mupad results . . . . .	15
1.10	Design of the test system . . . . .	16
<b>2</b>	<b>detailed summary tables of results</b>	<b>17</b>
2.1	List of integrals sorted by grade for each CAS . . . . .	17
2.1.1	Rubi . . . . .	17
2.1.2	Mathematica . . . . .	17
2.1.3	Maple . . . . .	17
2.1.4	Maxima . . . . .	18

2.1.5	FriCAS . . . . .	18
2.1.6	Sympy . . . . .	18
2.1.7	Giac . . . . .	18
2.1.8	Mupad . . . . .	18
2.2	Detailed conclusion table per each integral for all CAS systems . . . . .	19
2.3	Detailed conclusion table specific for Rubi results . . . . .	24
<b>3</b>	<b>Listing of integrals</b>	<b>27</b>
3.1	$\int (a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^4 dx$ . . . . .	27
3.2	$\int (a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^3 dx$ . . . . .	31
3.3	$\int (a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^2 dx$ . . . . .	35
3.4	$\int (a + b \csc^2(c + dx)) dx$ . . . . .	39
3.5	$\int \frac{1}{a+b \csc^2(c+dx)} dx$ . . . . .	42
3.6	$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \csc^2(c+dx))^2} dx$ . . . . .	46
3.7	$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \csc^2(c+dx))^3} dx$ . . . . .	52
3.8	$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \csc^2(c+dx))^4} dx$ . . . . .	59
3.9	$\int (a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^{5/2} dx$ . . . . .	68
3.10	$\int (a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^{3/2} dx$ . . . . .	76
3.11	$\int \sqrt{a + b \csc^2(c + dx)} dx$ . . . . .	82
3.12	$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b \csc^2(c+dx)}} dx$ . . . . .	87
3.13	$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \csc^2(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$ . . . . .	92
3.14	$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \csc^2(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$ . . . . .	99
3.15	$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \csc^2(c+dx))^{7/2}} dx$ . . . . .	106
3.16	$\int (1 + \csc^2(x))^{3/2} dx$ . . . . .	115
3.17	$\int \sqrt{1 + \csc^2(x)} dx$ . . . . .	120
3.18	$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\csc^2(x)}} dx$ . . . . .	124
3.19	$\int (1 - \csc^2(x))^{3/2} dx$ . . . . .	128
3.20	$\int \sqrt{1 - \csc^2(x)} dx$ . . . . .	131
3.21	$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\csc^2(x)}} dx$ . . . . .	134
3.22	$\int (-1 + \csc^2(x))^{3/2} dx$ . . . . .	137
3.23	$\int \sqrt{-1 + \csc^2(x)} dx$ . . . . .	141

3.24	$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1+\csc^2(x)}} dx$	144
3.25	$\int (-1 - \csc^2(x))^{3/2} dx$	147
3.26	$\int \sqrt{-1 - \csc^2(x)} dx$	152
3.27	$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1-\csc^2(x)}} dx$	156
<b>4</b>	<b>Listing of Grading functions</b>	<b>161</b>
4.0.1	Mathematica and Rubi grading function	161
4.0.2	Maple grading function	163
4.0.3	Sympy grading function	168
4.0.4	SageMath grading function	171



# Chapter 1

## Introduction

This report gives the result of running the computer algebra independent integration problems. The listing of the problems are maintained by and can be downloaded from <https://rulebasedintegration.org>

The number of integrals in this report is [ 27 ]. This is test number [ 134 ].

### 1.1 Listing of CAS systems tested

The following systems were tested at this time.

1. Mathematica 12.3 (64 bit) on windows 10.
2. Rubi 4.16.1 in Mathematica 12.1 on windows 10.
3. Maple 2021.1 (64 bit) on windows 10.
4. Maxima 5.44 on Linux. (via sagemath 9.3)
5. Fricas 1.3.7 on Linux (via sagemath 9.3)
6. Giac/Xcas 1.7 on Linux. (via sagemath 9.3)
7. Sympy 1.8 under Python 3.8.8 using Anaconda distribution on Ubuntu.
8. Mupad using Matlab 2021a with Symbolic Math Toolbox Version 8.7 under windows 10 (64 bit)

Maxima, Fricas and Giac/Xcas were called from inside SageMath. This was done using SageMath integrate command by changing the name of the algorithm to use the different CAS systems.

Sympy was called directly using Python.

## 1.2 Results

Important note: A number of problems in this test suite have no antiderivative in closed form. This means the antiderivative of these integrals can not be expressed in terms of elementary, special functions or Hypergeometric ${}_2F_1$  functions. RootSum and RootOf are not allowed.

If a CAS returns the above integral unevaluated within the time limit, then the result is counted as passed and assigned an A grade.

However, if CAS times out, then it is assigned an F grade even if the integral is not integrable, as this implies CAS could not determine that the integral is not integrable in the time limit.

If a CAS returns an antiderivative to such an integral, it is assigned an A grade automatically and this special result is listed in the introduction section of each individual test report to make it easy to identify as this can be important result to investigate.

The results given in in the table below reflects the above.

System	solved	Failed
Rubi	% 100.00 ( 27 )	% 0.00 ( 0 )
Mathematica	% 100.00 ( 27 )	% 0.00 ( 0 )
Maple	% 100.00 ( 27 )	% 0.00 ( 0 )
Maxima	% 62.96 ( 17 )	% 37.04 ( 10 )
Fricas	% 100.00 ( 27 )	% 0.00 ( 0 )
Sympy	% 0.00 ( 0 )	% 100.00 ( 27 )
Giac	% 62.96 ( 17 )	% 37.04 ( 10 )
Mupad	% 29.63 ( 8 )	% 70.37 ( 19 )

Table 1.1: Percentage solved for each CAS

The table below gives additional break down of the grading of quality of the antiderivatives generated by each CAS. The grading is given using the letters A,B,C and F with A being the best quality. The grading is accomplished by comparing the antiderivative generated with the optimal antiderivatives included in the test suite. The following table describes the meaning of these grades.

grade	description
A	Integral was solved and antiderivative is optimal in quality and leaf size.
B	Integral was solved and antiderivative is optimal in quality but leaf size is larger than twice the optimal antiderivatives leaf size.
C	Integral was solved and antiderivative is non-optimal in quality. This can be due to one or more of the following reasons <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. antiderivative contains a hypergeometric function and the optimal antiderivative does not.</li> <li>2. antiderivative contains a special function and the optimal antiderivative does not.</li> <li>3. antiderivative contains the imaginary unit and the optimal antiderivative does not.</li> </ol>
F	Integral was not solved. Either the integral was returned unevaluated within the time limit, or it timed out, or CAS hanged or crashed or an exception was raised.

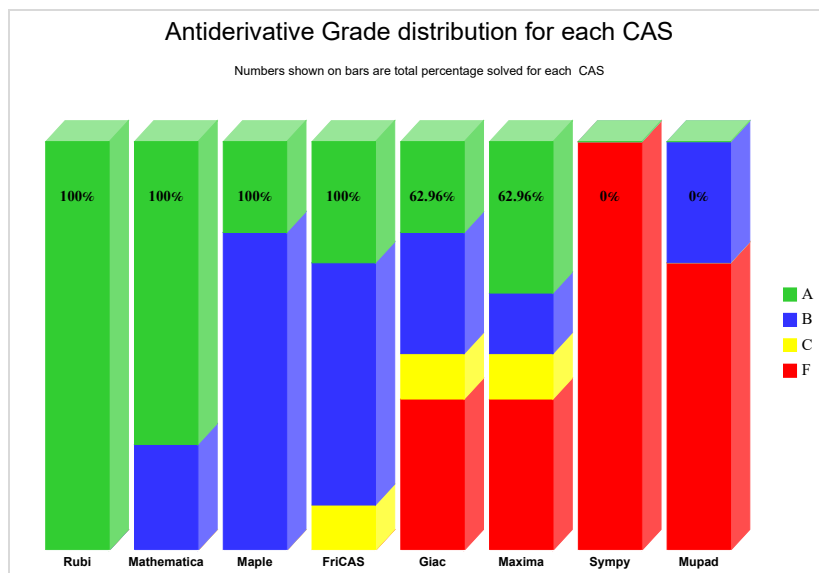
Table 1.2: Description of grading applied to integration result

Grading is implemented for all CAS systems. Based on the above, the following table summarizes the grading for this test suite.

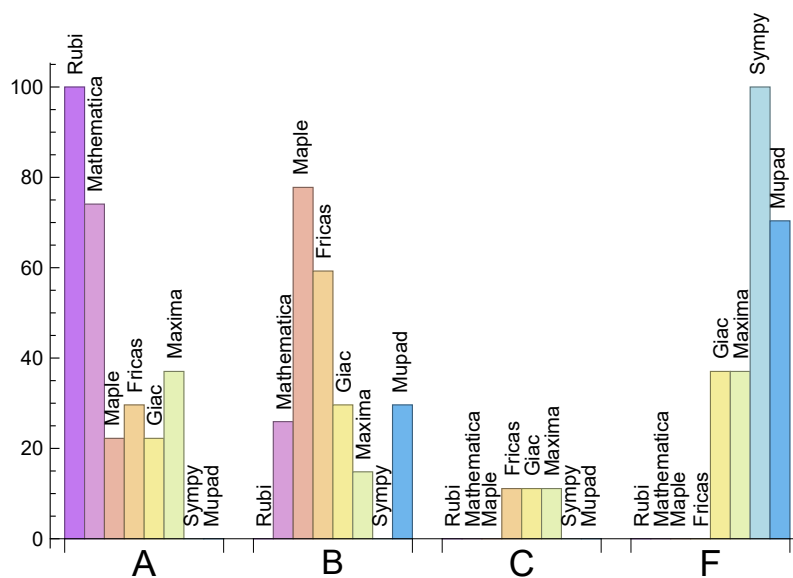
System	% A grade	% B grade	% C grade	% F grade
Rubi	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mathematica	74.07	25.93	0.00	0.00
Maple	22.22	77.78	0.00	0.00
Maxima	37.04	14.81	11.11	37.04
Fricas	29.63	59.26	11.11	0.00
Sympy	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
Giac	22.22	29.63	11.11	37.04
Mupad	0.00	29.63	0.00	70.37

Table 1.3: Antiderivative Grade distribution of each CAS

The following is a Bar chart illustration of the data in the above table.



The figure below compares the CAS systems for each grade level.



The following table shows the distribution of the different types of failure for each CAS. There are 3 types of reasons why it can fail. The first is when CAS returns back the input within the time limit, which means it could not solve it. This is the typical normal failure **F**.

The second is due to time out. CAS could not solve the integral within the 3 minutes time limit which is assigned **F(-1)**.



The third is due to an exception generated. Assigned **F(-2)**. This most likely indicates an interface problem between sagemath and the CAS (applicable only to FriCAS, Maxima and Giac) or it could be an indication of an internal error in CAS. This type of error requires more investigations to determine the cause.

System	Number failed	Percentage normal failure	Percentage time-out failure	Percentage exception failure
Rubi	0	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
Mathematica	0	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
Maple	0	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
Maxima	10	70.00 %	20.00 %	10.00 %
Fricas	0	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
Sympy	27	96.30 %	3.70 %	0.00 %
Giac	10	20.00 %	0.00 %	80.00 %
Mupad	19	100.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %

Table 1.4: Time and leaf size performance for each CAS

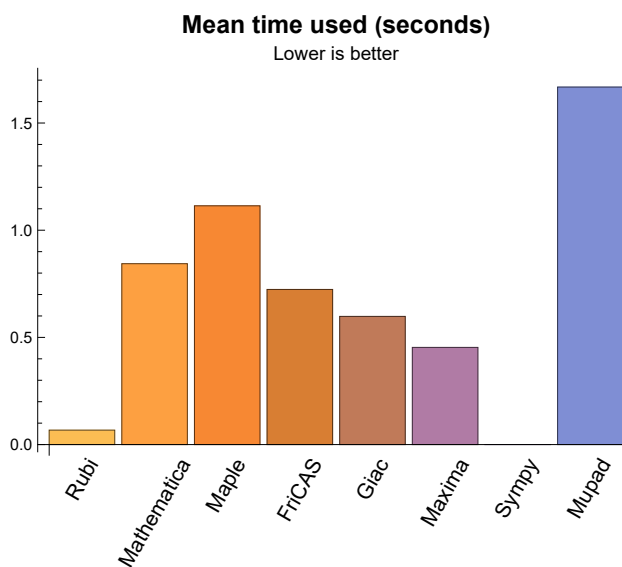
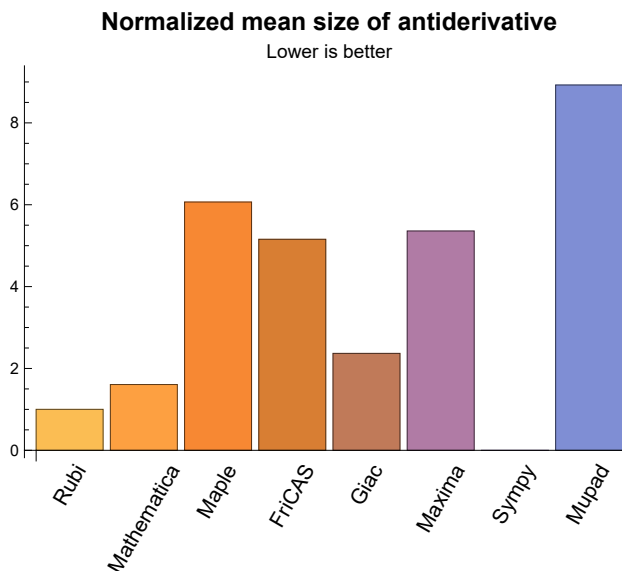
## 1.3 Performance

The table below summarizes the performance of each CAS system in terms of CPU time and leaf size of results.

System	Mean time (sec)	Mean size	Normalized mean	Median size	Normalized median
Rubi	0.07	68.07	1.00	44.00	1.00
Mathematica	0.84	104.67	1.61	94.00	1.47
Maple	1.11	618.15	6.07	139.00	4.17
Maxima	0.45	270.82	5.36	49.00	1.18
Fricas	0.72	486.07	5.16	193.00	4.06
Sympy	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Giac	0.60	124.24	2.37	81.00	1.76
Mupad	1.67	1241.50	8.93	105.00	1.64

Table 1.5: Time and leaf size performance for each CAS

The following are bar charts for the normalized leafsize and time used columns from the above table.



## 1.4 list of integrals that has no closed form antiderivative

{

## 1.5 list of integrals solved by CAS but has no known antiderivative

**Rubi** {}

**Mathematica** {}

**Maple** {}

**Maxima** {}

**Fricas** {}

**Sympy** {}

**Giac** {}

**Mupad** {}

## 1.6 list of integrals solved by CAS but failed verification

The following are integrals solved by CAS but the verification phase failed to verify the anti-derivative produced is correct. This does not mean necessarily that the anti-derivative is wrong, as additional methods of verification might be needed, or more time is needed (3 minutes time limit was used). These integrals are listed here to make it easier to do further investigation to determine why it was not possible to verify the result produced.

**Rubi** {}

**Mathematica** {}

**Maple** Verification phase not implemented yet.

**Maxima** Verification phase not implemented yet.

**Fricas** Verification phase not implemented yet.

**Sympy** Verification phase not implemented yet.

**Giac** Verification phase not implemented yet.

**Mupad** Verification phase not implemented yet.

## 1.7 Timing

The command `AbsoluteTiming[]` was used in Mathematica to obtain the elapsed time for each integrate call. In Maple, the command `Usage` was used as in the following example

```
cpu_time := Usage(assign ('result_of _int',int(expr,x)),output='realtime')
```

For all other CAS systems, the elapsed time to complete each integral was found by taking the difference between the time after the call has completed from the time before the call was made. This was done using Python's `time.time()` call.

All elapsed times shown are in seconds. A time limit of 3 minutes was used for each integral. If the integrate command did not complete within this time limit, the integral was aborted and considered to have failed and assigned an F grade. The time used by failed integrals due to time out is not counted in the final statistics.

## 1.8 Verification

A verification phase was applied on the result of integration for Rubi and Mathematica. Future version of this report will implement verification for the other CAS systems. For the integrals whose result was not run through a verification phase, it is assumed that the antiderivative produced was correct.

Verification phase has 3 minutes time out. An integral whose result was not verified could still be correct. Further investigation is needed on those integrals which failed verifications. Such integrals are marked in the summary table below and also in each integral separate section so they are easy to identify and locate.

## 1.9 Important notes about some of the results

### 1.9.1 Important note about Maxima results

Since these integrals are run in a batch mode, using an automated script, and by using `sagemath` (SageMath uses Maxima), then any integral where Maxima needs an interactive response from the user to answer a question during evaluation of the integral in order to complete the integration, will fail and is counted as failed.

The exception raised is `ValueError`. Therefore Maxima result below is lower than what could result if Maxima was run directly and each question Maxima asks was answered correctly.

The percentage of such failures were not counted for each test file, but for an example, for the Timofeev test file, there were about 14 such integrals out of total 705, or about 2 percent. This percentage can be higher or lower depending on the specific input test file.

Such integrals can be indentified by looking at the output of the integration in each section for Maxima. The exception message will indicate of the error is due to the interactive question being asked or not.

Maxima integrate was run using SageMath with the following settings set by default

```
'besselexpand : true'
'display2d : false'
'domain : complex'
'keepfloat : true'
'load(to_poly_solve)'
'load(simplify_sum)'
'load(abs_integrate)' 'load(diag)'
```

SageMath loading of Maxima `abs_integrate` was found to cause some problem. So the following code was added to disable this effect.

```
from sage.interfaces.maxima_lib import maxima_lib
maxima_lib.set('extra_definite_integration_methods', '[]')
maxima_lib.set('extra_integration_methods', '[]')
```

See <https://ask.sagemath.org/question/43088/integrate-results-that-are-different-from-using-maxima/> for reference.

## 1.9.2 Important note about FriCAS and Giac/X-CAS results

There are Few integrals which failed due to SageMath not able to translate the result back to SageMath syntax and not because these CAS system were not able to do the integrations.

These will fail With error `Exception raised: NotImplementedError`

The number of such cases seems to be very small. About 1 or 2 percent of all integrals.

Hopefully the next version of SageMath will have complete translation of FriCAS and XCAS syntax and I will re-run all the tests again when this happens.

## 1.9.3 Important note about finding leaf size of antiderivative

For Mathematica, Rubi and Maple, the builtin system function `LeafSize` is used to find the leaf size of each antiderivative.

The other CAS systems (SageMath and Sympy) do not have special builtin function for this purpose at this time. Therefore the leaf size for Fricas and Sympy and Giac antiderivatives is determined using the following function, thanks to user `slelievre` at <https://>

[ask.sagemath.org/question/57123/could-we-have-a-leaf\\_count-function-in-base-sagemath/](http://ask.sagemath.org/question/57123/could-we-have-a-leaf_count-function-in-base-sagemath/)

```
def tree_size(expr):
    r"""
    Return the tree size of this expression.
    """
    if expr not in SR:
        # deal with lists, tuples, vectors
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in expr)
    expr = SR(expr)
    x, aa = expr.operator(), expr.operands()
    if x is None:
        return 1
    else:
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in aa)
```

For Sympy, which is called directly from Python, the following code is used to obtain the leafsize of its result

```
try:
    # 1.7 is a fudge factor since it is low side from actual leaf count
    leafCount = round(1.7*count_ops(anti))

except Exception as ee:
    leafCount = 1
```

## 1.9.4 Important note about Mupad results

Matlab's symbolic toolbox does not have a leaf count function to measure the size of the antiderivative, Maple was used to determine the leaf size of Mupad output by post processing.

Currently no grading of the antiderivative for Mupad is implemented. If it can integrate the problem, it was assigned a B grade automatically as a placeholder. In the future, when grading function is implemented for Mupad, the tests will be rerun again.

The following is an example of using Matlab's symbolic toolbox (Mupad) to solve an integral

```
integrand = evalin(symengine, 'cos(x)*sin(x)')
the_variable = evalin(symengine, 'x')
anti = int(integrand, the_variable)
```

Which gives  $\sin(x)^2/2$

## 1.10 Design of the test system

The following diagram gives a high level view of the current test build system.



**One record (line) per one integral result. The line is CSV comma separated. This is description of each record**

1. integer, the problem number.
  2. integer. 0 for failed, 1 for passed, -1 for timeout, -2 for CAS specific exception. (this is not the grade field)
  3. integer. Leaf size of result.
  4. integer. Leaf size of the optimal antiderivative.
  5. number. CPU time used to solve this integral. 0 if failed.
  6. string. The integral in Latex format
  7. string. The input used in CAS own syntax.
  8. string. The result (antiderivative) produced by CAS in Latex format
  9. string. The optimal antiderivative in Latex format.
  10. integer. 0 or 1. Indicates if problem has known antiderivative or not
  11. String. The result (antiderivative) in CAS own syntax.
  12. String. The grade of the antiderivative. Can be "A", "B", "C", or "F"
- The following field present only in Rubi and Mathematica Tables*
13. integer. 1 if result was verified or 0 if not verified.
- The following fields present only in Rubi Tables*
14. integer. Number of rules used.
  15. integer. Integrand leaf size.
  16. real number. Ratio of field 14 over field 15
  17. integer. 1 if result was verified or 0 if not verified.
  18. String of form "{n,n,...}" which is list of the rules used by Rubi

**High level overview of the CAS independent integration test build system**

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May 11, 2021



# Chapter 2

## detailed summary tables of results

### 2.1 List of integrals sorted by grade for each CAS

#### 2.1.1 Rubi

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 }

B grade: { }

C grade: { }

F grade: { }

#### 2.1.2 Mathematica

A grade: { 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25 }

B grade: { 3, 12, 16, 17, 18, 26, 27 }

C grade: { }

F grade: { }

#### 2.1.3 Maple

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 }

B grade: { 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 }

C grade: { }

F grade: { }

## 2.1.4 Maxima

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 22, 23, 24 }

B grade: { 8, 12, 13, 18 }

C grade: { 19, 20, 21 }

F grade: { 9, 10, 11, 14, 15, 16, 17, 25, 26, 27 }

## 2.1.5 FriCAS

A grade: { 4, 5, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24 }

B grade: { 1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 }

C grade: { 25, 26, 27 }

F grade: { }

## 2.1.6 Sympy

A grade: { }

B grade: { }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 }

## 2.1.7 Giac

A grade: { 4, 6, 7, 8, 22, 24 }

B grade: { 1, 2, 3, 5, 16, 17, 18, 23 }

C grade: { 19, 20, 21 }

F grade: { 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 25, 26, 27 }

## 2.1.8 Mupad

A grade: { }

B grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 }

## 2.2 Detailed conclusion table per each integral for all CAS systems

Detailed conclusion table per each integral is given by table below. The elapsed time is in seconds. For failed result it is given as F(-1) if the failure was due to timeout. It is given as F(-2) if the failure was due to an exception being raised, which could indicate a bug in the system. If the failure was due to integral not being evaluated within the time limit, then it is given just an F.

In this table, the column **normalized size** is defined as  $\frac{\text{antiderivative leaf size}}{\text{optimal antiderivative leaf size}}$

Problem 1	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	B	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	112	112	148	129	141	249	0	351	106
normalized size	1	1.00	1.32	1.15	1.26	2.22	0.00	3.13	0.95
time (sec)	N/A	0.067	3.571	1.593	0.332	0.538	0.000	0.394	1.735
Problem 2	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	B	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	74	74	112	83	90	159	0	211	70
normalized size	1	1.00	1.51	1.12	1.22	2.15	0.00	2.85	0.95
time (sec)	N/A	0.046	3.673	1.355	0.323	0.473	0.000	0.363	0.427
Problem 3	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	B	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	41	41	83	47	49	91	0	106	42
normalized size	1	1.00	2.02	1.15	1.20	2.22	0.00	2.59	1.02
time (sec)	N/A	0.030	0.638	1.147	0.333	0.403	0.000	0.517	0.149

Problem 4	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	16	16	16	17	18	32	0	18	16
normalized size	1	1.00	1.00	1.06	1.12	2.00	0.00	1.12	1.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.012	0.009	0.885	0.322	0.430	0.000	0.698	0.101

Problem 5	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	46	46	46	50	46	260	0	81	104
normalized size	1	1.00	1.00	1.09	1.00	5.65	0.00	1.76	2.26
time (sec)	N/A	0.047	0.208	0.614	0.459	0.452	0.000	0.585	0.251

Problem 6	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	B	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	92	92	166	140	109	492	0	140	1958
normalized size	1	1.00	1.80	1.52	1.18	5.35	0.00	1.52	21.28
time (sec)	N/A	0.107	0.833	0.707	0.434	0.491	0.000	0.343	1.989

Problem 7	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	A	B	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	144	144	201	363	234	950	0	224	3189
normalized size	1	1.00	1.40	2.52	1.62	6.60	0.00	1.56	22.15
time (sec)	N/A	0.184	1.594	0.710	0.429	0.588	0.000	0.960	3.926

Problem 8	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	B	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	204	204	263	737	404	1592	0	354	4447
normalized size	1	1.00	1.29	3.61	1.98	7.80	0.00	1.74	21.80
time (sec)	N/A	0.325	3.357	0.705	0.467	0.791	0.000	0.743	4.764

Problem 9	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	B	F	F(-2)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	167	167	246	3621	0	1986	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.47	21.68	0.00	11.89	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.182	3.585	2.330	0.000	2.208	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 10	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	B	F	F(-2)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	119	119	208	1286	0	1607	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.75	10.81	0.00	13.50	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.096	0.910	2.302	0.000	1.021	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 11	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F	F(-2)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	81	81	149	419	0	1341	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.84	5.17	0.00	16.56	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.050	0.228	1.908	0.000	0.666	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 12	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	B	F	F(-2)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	39	40	98	182	987	414	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.03	2.51	4.67	25.31	10.62	0.00	0.00	-0.03
time (sec)	N/A	0.036	0.150	1.456	0.658	0.655	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 13	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	B	F	F(-2)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	77	77	146	652	2050	652	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.90	8.47	26.62	8.47	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.049	0.353	1.411	0.890	0.721	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 14	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	B	F	F(-2)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	126	126	173	2702	0	973	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.37	21.44	0.00	7.72	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.100	1.700	1.459	0.000	1.359	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 15	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	B	F	F(-2)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	180	180	231	4815	0	1445	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.28	26.75	0.00	8.03	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.176	1.444	1.775	0.000	3.357	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 16	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	B	F	B	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	44	44	94	312	0	193	0	232	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.14	7.09	0.00	4.39	0.00	5.27	-0.02
time (sec)	N/A	0.039	0.176	1.225	0.000	0.463	0.000	0.477	0.000

Problem 17	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	B	F	B	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	28	28	68	166	0	159	0	130	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.43	5.93	0.00	5.68	0.00	4.64	-0.04
time (sec)	N/A	0.021	0.055	1.231	0.000	0.490	0.000	0.424	0.000

Problem 18	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	B	F	B	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	16	16	49	72	388	65	0	33	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.06	4.50	24.25	4.06	0.00	2.06	-0.06
time (sec)	N/A	0.017	0.051	0.641	0.558	0.463	0.000	0.619	0.000

Problem 19	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	C	A	F	C	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	33	33	26	91	21	10	0	47	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	2.76	0.64	0.30	0.00	1.42	-0.03
time (sec)	N/A	0.027	0.017	0.590	0.420	0.478	0.000	0.415	0.000

Problem 20	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	C	A	F	C	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	16	16	16	46	15	10	0	48	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.00	2.88	0.94	0.62	0.00	3.00	-0.06
time (sec)	N/A	0.028	0.006	0.539	0.414	0.446	0.000	1.259	0.000

Problem 21	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	C	A	F	C	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	17	17	17	67	9	12	0	24	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.00	3.94	0.53	0.71	0.00	1.41	-0.06
time (sec)	N/A	0.024	0.009	0.688	0.414	0.433	0.000	0.640	0.000

Problem 22	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	A	A	F	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	30	30	24	92	21	25	0	47	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.80	3.07	0.70	0.83	0.00	1.57	-0.03
time (sec)	N/A	0.022	0.015	0.617	0.412	0.445	0.000	0.385	0.000

Problem 23	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	A	A	F	B	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	14	14	14	51	13	7	0	44	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.00	3.64	0.93	0.50	0.00	3.14	-0.07
time (sec)	N/A	0.024	0.006	0.684	0.414	0.449	0.000	0.576	0.000

Problem 24	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	A	A	F	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	15	15	15	68	9	5	0	22	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.00	4.53	0.60	0.33	0.00	1.47	-0.07
time (sec)	N/A	0.019	0.009	0.612	0.426	0.432	0.000	0.765	0.000

Problem 25	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	C	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	55	55	96	268	0	215	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.75	4.87	0.00	3.91	0.00	0.00	-0.02
time (sec)	N/A	0.046	0.117	1.076	0.000	0.446	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 26	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	C	F	F(-2)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	33	33	70	139	0	115	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.12	4.21	0.00	3.48	0.00	0.00	-0.03
time (sec)	N/A	0.025	0.039	1.053	0.000	0.431	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 27	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	C	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	18	18	51	75	0	65	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.83	4.17	0.00	3.61	0.00	0.00	-0.06
time (sec)	N/A	0.020	0.031	0.760	0.000	0.409	0.000	0.000	0.000

## 2.3 Detailed conclusion table specific for Rubi results

The following table is specific to Rubi. It gives additional statistics for each integral. the column **steps** is the number of steps used by Rubi to obtain the antiderivative. The **rules**



column is the number of unique rules used. The **integrand size** column is the leaf size of the integrand. Finally the ratio  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$  is given. The larger this ratio is, the harder the integral was to solve. In this test, problem number [16] had the largest ratio of [.6000]

Table 2.1: Rubi specific breakdown of results for each integral

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
1	A	4	3	1.00	14	0.214
2	A	4	3	1.00	14	0.214
3	A	4	3	1.00	14	0.214
4	A	3	2	1.00	12	0.167
5	A	3	3	1.00	14	0.214
6	A	5	5	1.00	14	0.357
7	A	6	6	1.00	14	0.429
8	A	7	6	1.00	14	0.429
9	A	8	8	1.00	16	0.500
10	A	7	7	1.00	16	0.438
11	A	6	6	1.00	16	0.375
12	A	3	3	1.03	16	0.188
13	A	4	4	1.00	16	0.250
14	A	6	6	1.00	16	0.375
15	A	7	6	1.00	16	0.375
16	A	6	6	1.00	10	0.600
17	A	5	5	1.00	10	0.500
18	A	3	3	1.00	10	0.300
19	A	4	4	1.00	12	0.333
20	A	3	3	1.00	12	0.250
21	A	3	3	1.00	12	0.250
22	A	4	4	1.00	10	0.400

Continued on next page

Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
23	A	3	3	1.00	10	0.300
24	A	3	3	1.00	10	0.300
25	A	7	7	1.00	12	0.583
26	A	6	6	1.00	12	0.500
27	A	3	3	1.00	12	0.250

# Chapter 3

## Listing of integrals

### 3.1 $\int (a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^4 dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=112

$$a^4x - \frac{b^2(6a^2 + 8ab + 3b^2) \cot^3(c + dx)}{3d} - \frac{b(2a + b)(2a^2 + 2ab + b^2) \cot(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{b^3(4a + 3b) \cot^5(c + dx)}{5d} - \frac{b^4 \cot^7(c + dx)}{7d}$$

[Out]  $a^4x - b(2a + b)(2a^2 + 2ab + b^2) \cot(c + dx) / d - 1/3 b^2 (6a^2 + 8ab + 3b^2) \cot^3(c + dx) / d - 1/5 b^3 (4a + 3b) \cot^5(c + dx) / d - 1/7 b^4 \cot^7(c + dx) / d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 112, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 14,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.214$ , Rules used = {4128, 390, 203}

$$\frac{b^2(6a^2 + 8ab + 3b^2) \cot^3(c + dx)}{3d} - \frac{b(2a + b)(2a^2 + 2ab + b^2) \cot(c + dx)}{d} + a^4x - \frac{b^3(4a + 3b) \cot^5(c + dx)}{5d} - \frac{b^4 \cot^7(c + dx)}{7d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^4, x]

[Out]  $a^4x - (b(2a + b)(2a^2 + 2ab + b^2) \text{Cot}[c + d*x]) / d - (b^2(6a^2 + 8ab + 3b^2) \text{Cot}[c + d*x]^3) / (3*d) - (b^3(4a + 3b) \text{Cot}[c + d*x]^5) / (5*d) - (b^4 \text{Cot}[c + d*x]^7) / (7*d)$

Rule 203

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a

, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

### Rule 390

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_), x_Symbol]
:> Int[PolynomialDivide[(a + b*x^n)^p, (c + d*x^n)^(-q), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a
, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0] && IGtQ[p, 0] && ILtQ[q,
0] && GeQ[p, -q]
```

### Rule 4128

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sec[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{ff =
FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b + b*ff^2*x^2)^p/
(1 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] &
& NeQ[a + b, 0] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^4 dx &= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^4}{1+x^2} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\ &= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int (b(2a+b)(2a^2+2ab+b^2) + b^2(6a^2+8ab+3b^2)x^2 + b^3(4a+3b)x^4 + \dots) dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\ &= -\frac{b(2a+b)(2a^2+2ab+b^2)\cot(c+dx)}{d} - \frac{b^2(6a^2+8ab+3b^2)\cot^3(c+dx)}{3d} - \frac{b^3(4a+3b)\cot^5(c+dx)}{5d} \\ &= a^4x - \frac{b(2a+b)(2a^2+2ab+b^2)\cot(c+dx)}{d} - \frac{b^2(6a^2+8ab+3b^2)\cot^3(c+dx)}{3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 3.57, size = 148, normalized size = 1.32

$$\frac{16 \sin^8(c + dx) (a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^4 (b \cot(c + dx) (420a^3 + 2b(105a^2 + 56ab + 12b^2) \csc^2(c + dx) + 420a^2b + \dots)}{105d(a(-\cos(2(c + dx))) + a + 2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^4, x]

[Out] (-16\*(a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^4\*(-105\*a^4\*(c + d\*x) + b\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(420\*a^3 + 420\*a^2\*b + 224\*a\*b^2 + 48\*b^3 + 2\*b\*(105\*a^2 + 56\*a\*b + 12\*b^2)\*Csc[c +

$$\frac{d^2x + 6b^2(14a + 3b)\operatorname{Csc}[c + dx]^4 + 15b^3\operatorname{Csc}[c + dx]^6)}{\sin[c + dx]^8} / (105d(a + 2b - a\cos[2(c + dx)])^4)$$

**fricas [B]** time = 0.54, size = 249, normalized size = 2.22

$$\frac{4(105a^3b + 105a^2b^2 + 56ab^3 + 12b^4)\cos(dx + c)^7 - 14(90a^3b + 105a^2b^2 + 56ab^3 + 12b^4)\cos(dx + c)^5 + 70(18a^3b + 24a^2b^2 + 14ab^3 + 3b^4)\cos(dx + c)^3 - 105(4a^3b + 6a^2b^2 + 4ab^3 + b^4)\cos(dx + c) - 105(a^4dx\cos(dx + c)^6 - 3a^4dx\cos(dx + c)^4 + 3a^4dx\cos(dx + c)^2 - a^4dx\sin(dx + c)) / ((d\cos(dx + c))^6 - 3d\cos(dx + c)^4 + 3d\cos(dx + c)^2 - d)\sin(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*csc(dx+c)^2)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$-1/105*(4*(105*a^3*b + 105*a^2*b^2 + 56*a*b^3 + 12*b^4)*\cos(dx + c)^7 - 14*(90*a^3*b + 105*a^2*b^2 + 56*a*b^3 + 12*b^4)*\cos(dx + c)^5 + 70*(18*a^3*b + 24*a^2*b^2 + 14*a*b^3 + 3*b^4)*\cos(dx + c)^3 - 105*(4*a^3*b + 6*a^2*b^2 + 4*a*b^3 + b^4)*\cos(dx + c) - 105*(a^4*d*x*\cos(dx + c)^6 - 3*a^4*d*x*\cos(dx + c)^4 + 3*a^4*d*x*\cos(dx + c)^2 - a^4*d*x*\sin(dx + c)) / ((d*\cos(dx + c))^6 - 3*d*\cos(dx + c)^4 + 3*d*\cos(dx + c)^2 - d)*\sin(dx + c))$$

**giac [B]** time = 0.39, size = 351, normalized size = 3.13

$$15b^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7 + 336ab^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 147b^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 3360a^2b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 280a^3b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 15b^4 / \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7 / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*csc(dx+c)^2)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$1/13440*(15*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 336*a*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 147*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 3360*a^2*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 280*0*a*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 735*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 13440*(d*x + c)*a^4 + 26880*a^3*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 30240*a^2*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 16800*a*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3675*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - (26880*a^3*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^6 + 30240*a^2*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^6 + 16800*a*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^6 + 3675*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^6 + 3360*a^2*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 + 2800*a*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 + 735*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 + 336*a*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 147*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 15*b^4) / \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7) / d$$

**maple [A]** time = 1.59, size = 129, normalized size = 1.15

$$\frac{a^4(dx + c) - 4a^3b \cot(dx + c) + 6a^2b^2 \left( -\frac{2}{3} - \frac{\operatorname{csc}^2(dx+c)}{3} \right) \cot(dx + c) + 4ab^3 \left( -\frac{8}{15} - \frac{\operatorname{csc}^4(dx+c)}{5} - \frac{4(\operatorname{csc}^2(dx+c))}{15} \right) \cot(dx + c) + 15b^4}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*csc(d*x+c)^2)^4,x)`

[Out]  $1/d*(a^4*(d*x+c)-4*a^3*b*cot(d*x+c)+6*a^2*b^2*(-2/3-1/3*csc(d*x+c)^2)*cot(d*x+c)+4*a*b^3*(-8/15-1/5*csc(d*x+c)^4-4/15*csc(d*x+c)^2)*cot(d*x+c)+b^4*(-16/35-1/7*csc(d*x+c)^6-6/35*csc(d*x+c)^4-8/35*csc(d*x+c)^2)*cot(d*x+c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.33, size = 141, normalized size = 1.26

$$a^4 x - \frac{4 a^3 b}{d \tan(dx+c)} - \frac{2(3 \tan(dx+c)^2 + 1) a^2 b^2}{d \tan(dx+c)^3} - \frac{4(15 \tan(dx+c)^4 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^2 + 3) a b^3}{15 d \tan(dx+c)^5} - \frac{(35 \tan(dx+c)^6 + 35 \tan(dx+c)^4 + 21 \tan(dx+c)^2 + 5) b^4}{d \tan(dx+c)^7}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*csc(d*x+c)^2)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $a^4*x - 4*a^3*b/(d*\tan(d*x + c)) - 2*(3*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)*a^2*b^2/(d*\tan(d*x + c)^3) - 4/15*(15*\tan(d*x + c)^4 + 10*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 3)*a*b^3/(d*\tan(d*x + c)^5) - 1/35*(35*\tan(d*x + c)^6 + 35*\tan(d*x + c)^4 + 21*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 5)*b^4/(d*\tan(d*x + c)^7)$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.74, size = 106, normalized size = 0.95

$$a^4 x - \frac{\tan(c+dx)^2 \left( \frac{3b^4}{5} + \frac{4ab^3}{5} \right) + \tan(c+dx)^6 (4a^3b + 6a^2b^2 + 4ab^3 + b^4) + \tan(c+dx)^4 \left( 2a^2b^2 + \frac{8ab^3}{3} + \frac{b^4}{3} \right)}{d \tan(c+dx)^7}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a + b/sin(c + d*x)^2)^4,x)`

[Out]  $a^4*x - (\tan(c + d*x)^2*((4*a*b^3)/5 + (3*b^4)/5) + \tan(c + d*x)^6*(4*a*b^3 + 4*a^3*b + b^4 + 6*a^2*b^2) + \tan(c + d*x)^4*((8*a*b^3)/3 + b^4 + 2*a^2*b^2) + b^4/7)/(d*\tan(c + d*x)^7)$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*csc(d*x+c)**2)**4,x)`

[Out] `Integral((a + b*csc(c + d*x)**2)**4, x)`

## 3.2 $\int (a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^3 dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=74

$$a^3x - \frac{b(3a^2 + 3ab + b^2) \cot(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{b^2(3a + 2b) \cot^3(c + dx)}{3d} - \frac{b^3 \cot^5(c + dx)}{5d}$$

[Out]  $a^3x - b(3a^2 + 3ab + b^2) \cot(dx + c) / d - 1/3 b^2 (3a + 2b) \cot(dx + c)^3 / d - 1/5 b^3 \cot(dx + c)^5 / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.05, antiderivative size = 74, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 14,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.214$ , Rules used = {4128, 390, 203}

$$-\frac{b(3a^2 + 3ab + b^2) \cot(c + dx)}{d} + a^3x - \frac{b^2(3a + 2b) \cot^3(c + dx)}{3d} - \frac{b^3 \cot^5(c + dx)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^3, x]

[Out]  $a^3x - (b(3a^2 + 3ab + b^2) \cot[c + d*x]) / d - (b^2(3a + 2b) \cot[c + d*x]^3) / (3d) - (b^3 \cot[c + d*x]^5) / (5d)$

### Rule 203

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

### Rule 390

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(q\_), x\_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialDivide[(a + b\*x^n)^p, (c + d\*x^n)^(-q), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0] && IGtQ[p, 0] && ILtQ[q, 0] && GeQ[p, -q]

### Rule 4128

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sec[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2])^(p\_), x\_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f\*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b + b\*ff^2\*x^2)^p / (1 + ff^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[e + f\*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] && NeQ[a + b, 0] && NeQ[p, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^3 dx &= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^3}{1+x^2} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(b(3a^2 + 3ab + b^2) + b^2(3a + 2b)x^2 + b^3x^4 + \frac{a^3}{1+x^2}\right) dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{b(3a^2 + 3ab + b^2) \cot(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{b^2(3a + 2b) \cot^3(c + dx)}{3d} - \frac{b^3 \cot^5(c + dx)}{5d} - \frac{a^3}{3d} \\
&= a^3x - \frac{b(3a^2 + 3ab + b^2) \cot(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{b^2(3a + 2b) \cot^3(c + dx)}{3d} - \frac{b^3 \cot^5(c + dx)}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.67, size = 112, normalized size = 1.51

$$\frac{8 \sin^6(c + dx) (a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^3 (b \cot(c + dx) (45a^2 + b(15a + 4b) \csc^2(c + dx) + 30ab + 3b^2 \csc^4(c + dx) + 8a^3) - 15d(a \cos(2(c + dx)) - a - 2b)^3}{15d(a \cos(2(c + dx)) - a - 2b)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^3, x]

[Out] (8\*(a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^3\*(-15\*a^3\*(c + d\*x) + b\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(45\*a^2 + 30\*a\*b + 8\*b^2 + b\*(15\*a + 4\*b)\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2 + 3\*b^2\*Csc[c + d\*x]^4))\*Sin[c + d\*x]^6)/(15\*d\*(-a - 2\*b + a\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])^3)

**fricas [B]** time = 0.47, size = 159, normalized size = 2.15

$$\frac{(45a^2b + 30ab^2 + 8b^3) \cos(dx + c)^5 - 5(18a^2b + 15ab^2 + 4b^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 15(3a^2b + 3ab^2 + b^3) \cos(dx + c) - 15a^3 \sin(dx + c)}{15(d \cos(dx + c)^4 - 2d \cos(dx + c)^2 + d) \sin(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/15\*((45\*a^2\*b + 30\*a\*b^2 + 8\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 - 5\*(18\*a^2\*b + 15\*a\*b^2 + 4\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*(3\*a^2\*b + 3\*a\*b^2 + b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 15\*a^3\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*a^3\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a^3\*d\*x\*sin(d\*x + c))/((d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + d)\*sin(d\*x + c))



**giac** [B] time = 0.36, size = 211, normalized size = 2.85

$$3b^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 60ab^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 25b^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 480(dx+c)a^3 + 720a^2b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)$$


---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{480}(3b^3 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^5 + 60a^2b^2 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^3 + 25b^3 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^3 + 480(dx+c)a^3 + 720a^2b \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 540a^2b^2 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 150b^3 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) - (720a^2b \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^4 + 540a^2b^2 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^4 + 150b^3 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^4 + 60a^2b^2 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 25b^3 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 3b^3) / \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^5) / d$

**maple** [A] time = 1.36, size = 83, normalized size = 1.12

$$\frac{a^3(dx+c) - 3a^2b \cot(dx+c) + 3b^2a \left(-\frac{2}{3} - \frac{\csc^2(dx+c)}{3}\right) \cot(dx+c) + b^3 \left(-\frac{8}{15} - \frac{\csc^4(dx+c)}{5} - \frac{4(\csc^2(dx+c))}{15}\right) \cot(dx+c)}{d}$$


---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^3,x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d}(a^3(dx+c) - 3a^2b \cot(dx+c) + 3b^2a(-2/3 - 1/3 \csc(dx+c)^2) \cot(dx+c) + b^3(-8/15 - 1/5 \csc(dx+c)^4 - 4/15 \csc(dx+c)^2) \cot(dx+c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.32, size = 90, normalized size = 1.22

$$a^3x - \frac{3a^2b}{d \tan(dx+c)} - \frac{(3 \tan(dx+c)^2 + 1)ab^2}{d \tan(dx+c)^3} - \frac{(15 \tan(dx+c)^4 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^2 + 3)b^3}{15d \tan(dx+c)^5}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $a^3x - 3a^2b/(d \tan(dx+c)) - (3 \tan(dx+c)^2 + 1)a^2b^2/(d \tan(dx+c)^3) - 1/15(15 \tan(dx+c)^4 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^2 + 3)b^3/(d \tan(dx+c)^5)$

**mupad** [B] time = 0.43, size = 70, normalized size = 0.95

$$a^3x - \frac{\tan(c+dx)^2 \left(\frac{2b^3}{3} + ab^2\right) + \tan(c+dx)^4 (3a^2b + 3ab^2 + b^3) + \frac{b^3}{5}}{d \tan(c+dx)^5}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a + b/sin(c + d*x)^2)^3,x)
```

```
[Out] a^3*x - (tan(c + d*x)^2*(a*b^2 + (2*b^3)/3) + tan(c + d*x)^4*(3*a*b^2 + 3*a^2*b + b^3) + b^3/5)/(d*tan(c + d*x)^5)
```

```
sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

$$\int (a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*csc(d*x+c)**2)**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*csc(c + d*x)**2)**3, x)
```

### 3.3 $\int (a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^2 dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=41

$$a^2x - \frac{b(2a + b) \cot(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{b^2 \cot^3(c + dx)}{3d}$$

[Out]  $a^2x - b(2a + b) \cot(dx + c)/d - 1/3 b^2 \cot(dx + c)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.03, antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 14,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.214$ , Rules used = {4128, 390, 203}

$$a^2x - \frac{b(2a + b) \cot(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{b^2 \cot^3(c + dx)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^2, x]

[Out]  $a^2x - (b(2a + b) \cot[c + d*x])/d - (b^2 \cot[c + d*x]^3)/(3d)$

#### Rule 203

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 390

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(q\_), x\_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialDivide[(a + b\*x^n)^p, (c + d\*x^n)^(-q), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0] && IGtQ[p, 0] && ILtQ[q, 0] && GeQ[p, -q]

#### Rule 4128

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sec[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2)^(p\_), x\_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f\*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b + b\*ff^2\*x^2)^p/(1 + ff^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[e + f\*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] && NeQ[a + b, 0] && NeQ[p, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^2 dx &= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^2}{1+x^2} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(b(2a + b) + b^2x^2 + \frac{a^2}{1+x^2}\right) dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{b(2a + b) \cot(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{b^2 \cot^3(c + dx)}{3d} - \frac{a^2 \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1+x^2} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\
&= a^2x - \frac{b(2a + b) \cot(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{b^2 \cot^3(c + dx)}{3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.64, size = 83, normalized size = 2.02

$$\frac{4 \sin^4(c + dx) (a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^2 (b \cot(c + dx) (6a + b \csc^2(c + dx) + 2b) - 3a^2(c + dx))}{3d(a(-\cos(2(c + dx))) + a + 2b)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^2, x]

[Out] (-4\*(a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^2\*(-3\*a^2\*(c + d\*x) + b\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(6\*a + 2\*b + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2))\*Sin[c + d\*x]^4)/(3\*d\*(a + 2\*b - a\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])^2)

**fricas [B]** time = 0.40, size = 91, normalized size = 2.22

$$\frac{2(3ab + b^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 - 3(2ab + b^2) \cos(dx + c) - 3(a^2 dx \cos(dx + c)^2 - a^2 dx) \sin(dx + c)}{3(d \cos(dx + c)^2 - d) \sin(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/3\*(2\*(3\*a\*b + b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*(2\*a\*b + b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3\*(a^2\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - a^2\*d\*x)\*sin(d\*x + c))/((d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - d)\*sin(d\*x + c))

**giac [B]** time = 0.52, size = 106, normalized size = 2.59

$$b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + 24(dx + c)a^2 + 24ab \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 9b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - \frac{24ab \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + 9b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{24}*(b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 24*(d*x + c)*a^2 + 24*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 9*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - (24*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 9*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + b^2)/\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3)/d$

**maple** [A] time = 1.15, size = 47, normalized size = 1.15

$$\frac{a^2(dx+c) - 2ab \cot(dx+c) + b^2 \left( -\frac{2}{3} - \frac{(\csc^2(dx+c))}{3} \right) \cot(dx+c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^2,x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d}*(a^2*(d*x+c) - 2*a*b*\cot(d*x+c) + b^2*(-2/3 - 1/3*csc(d*x+c)^2)*\cot(d*x+c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.33, size = 49, normalized size = 1.20

$$a^2x - \frac{2ab}{d \tan(dx+c)} - \frac{(3 \tan(dx+c)^2 + 1)b^2}{3d \tan(dx+c)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $a^2*x - 2*a*b/(d*\tan(d*x + c)) - 1/3*(3*\tan(d*x + c)^2 + 1)*b^2/(d*\tan(d*x + c)^3)$

**mupad** [B] time = 0.15, size = 42, normalized size = 1.02

$$a^2x - \frac{\tan(c+dx)^2(b^2 + 2ab) + \frac{b^2}{3}}{d \tan(c+dx)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + b/sin(c + d\*x)^2)^2,x)

[Out]  $a^2*x - (\tan(c + d*x)^2*(2*a*b + b^2) + b^2/3)/(d*\tan(c + d*x)^3)$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*csc(d*x+c)**2)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*csc(c + d*x)**2)**2, x)
```

### 3.4 $\int (a + b \csc^2(c + dx)) dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=16

$$ax - \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{d}$$

[Out] a\*x-b\*cot(d\*x+c)/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.01, antiderivative size = 16, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.167$ , Rules used = {3767, 8}

$$ax - \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2, x]

[Out] a\*x - (b\*Cot[c + d\*x])/d

Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \csc^2(c + dx)) dx &= ax + b \int \csc^2(c + dx) dx \\ &= ax - \frac{b \text{Subst}(\int 1 dx, x, \cot(c + dx))}{d} \\ &= ax - \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.01, size = 16, normalized size = 1.00

$$ax - \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] a\*x - (b\*Cot[c + d\*x])/d

**fricas** [A] time = 0.43, size = 32, normalized size = 2.00

$$\frac{adx \sin(dx + c) - b \cos(dx + c)}{d \sin(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] (a\*d\*x\*sin(d\*x + c) - b\*cos(d\*x + c))/(d\*sin(d\*x + c))

**giac** [A] time = 0.70, size = 18, normalized size = 1.12

$$ax - \frac{b}{d \tan(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] a\*x - b/(d\*tan(d\*x + c))

**maple** [A] time = 0.88, size = 17, normalized size = 1.06

$$ax - \frac{b \cot(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] a\*x-b\*cot(d\*x+c)/d

**maxima** [A] time = 0.32, size = 18, normalized size = 1.12

$$ax - \frac{b}{d \tan(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] a\*x - b/(d\*tan(d\*x + c))



mupad [B] time = 0.10, size = 16, normalized size = 1.00

$$a x - \frac{b \cot(c + d x)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(a + b/sin(c + d\*x)^2,x)

[Out] a\*x - (b\*cot(c + d\*x))/d

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \csc^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)\*\*2,x)

[Out] Integral(a + b\*csc(c + d\*x)\*\*2, x)

$$3.5 \quad \int \frac{1}{a+b \csc^2(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=46

$$\frac{x}{a} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \tan(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b}}\right)}{ad\sqrt{a+b}}$$

[Out] x/a-arcTan((a+b)^(1/2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/b^(1/2))\*b^(1/2)/a/d/(a+b)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.05, antiderivative size = 46, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 14,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.214$ , Rules used = {4127, 3181, 205}

$$\frac{x}{a} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \tan(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b}}\right)}{ad\sqrt{a+b}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^(-1), x]

[Out] x/a - (Sqrt[b]\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a + b]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[b]])/(a\*Sqrt[a + b]\*d)

Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

Rule 3181

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f\*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[1/(a + (a + b)\*ff^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[e + f\*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f}, x]

Rule 4127

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sec[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[x/a, x] - Dist[b/a, Int[1/(b + a\*Cos[e + f\*x]^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a + b, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{1}{a + b \csc^2(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{x}{a} - \frac{b \int \frac{1}{b+a \sin^2(c+dx)} dx}{a} \\
&= \frac{x}{a} - \frac{b \operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{b+(a+b)x^2} dx, x, \tan(c + dx)\right)}{ad} \\
&= \frac{x}{a} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \tan(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b}}\right)}{a\sqrt{a+b}d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.21, size = 46, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{\frac{\sqrt{b} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \tan(c+dx)}{\sqrt{b}}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} + c + dx}{ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^(-1), x]

[Out] (c + d\*x - (Sqrt[b]\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a + b]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[b]])/Sqrt[a + b])/(a\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.45, size = 260, normalized size = 5.65

$$\left[ \frac{4 dx + \sqrt{-\frac{b}{a+b}} \log\left(\frac{(a^2+8ab+8b^2)\cos(dx+c)^4 - 2(a^2+5ab+4b^2)\cos(dx+c)^2 + 4((a^2+3ab+2b^2)\cos(dx+c)^3 - (a^2+2ab+b^2)\cos(dx+c))\sqrt{-\frac{b}{a+b}}}{a^2\cos(dx+c)^4 - 2(a^2+ab)\cos(dx+c)^2 + a^2+2ab+b^2}\right)}{4 ad} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*(4\*d\*x + sqrt(-b/(a + b))\*log(((a^2 + 8\*a\*b + 8\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*(a^2 + 5\*a\*b + 4\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*((a^2 + 3\*a\*b + 2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - (a^2 + 2\*a\*b + b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b/(a + b))\*sin(d\*x + c) + a^2 + 2\*a\*b + b^2)/(a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*(a^2 + a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a^2 + 2\*a\*b + b^2)))/(a\*d), 1/2\*(2\*d\*x + sqrt(b/(a + b))\*arctan(1/2\*((a + 2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - a - b)\*sqrt(b/(a + b))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)\*sin(d\*x + c)))]/(a\*d)]

**giac** [B] time = 0.59, size = 81, normalized size = 1.76

$$-\frac{\left(\pi \left\lfloor \frac{dx+c}{\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right\rfloor \operatorname{sgn}(2a+2b) + \arctan\left(\frac{a \tan(dx+c) + b \tan(dx+c)}{\sqrt{ab+b^2}}\right)\right) b}{\sqrt{ab+b^2} a} - \frac{dx+c}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -((pi\*floor((d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan((a\*tan(d\*x + c) + b\*tan(d\*x + c))/sqrt(a\*b + b^2)))\*b/(sqrt(a\*b + b^2)\*a) - (d\*x + c)/a)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.61, size = 50, normalized size = 1.09

$$-\frac{b \arctan\left(\frac{(a+b) \tan(dx+c)}{\sqrt{(a+b)b}}\right)}{da \sqrt{(a+b)b}} + \frac{\arctan(\tan(dx+c))}{da}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(1/(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] -1/d/a\*b/((a+b)\*b)^(1/2)\*arctan((a+b)\*tan(d\*x+c)/((a+b)\*b)^(1/2))+1/d/a\*arctan(tan(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.46, size = 46, normalized size = 1.00

$$-\frac{b \arctan\left(\frac{(a+b) \tan(dx+c)}{\sqrt{(a+b)b}}\right)}{\sqrt{(a+b)b} a} - \frac{dx+c}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -(b\*arctan((a + b)\*tan(d\*x + c)/sqrt((a + b)\*b)))/(sqrt((a + b)\*b)\*a) - (d\*x + c)/a)/d

**mupad** [B] time = 0.25, size = 104, normalized size = 2.26

$$\frac{\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2ab^2 \tan(c+dx)}{2a^2b+2ab^2} + \frac{2a^2b \tan(c+dx)}{2a^2b+2ab^2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{\operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\tan(c+dx) \sqrt{-b(a+b)}}{b}\right) \sqrt{-b(a+b)}}{d(a^2+ba)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(1/(a + b/sin(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out]  $\text{atan}\left(\frac{2ab^2\tan(c + dx)}{2a^2b^2 + 2a^2b}\right) + \frac{2a^2b\tan(c + dx)}{2a^2b^2 + 2a^2b} + \frac{\text{atanh}\left(\frac{\tan(c + dx)(-b(a + b))^{1/2}}{b}\right)(-b(a + b))^{1/2}}{d(ab + a^2)}$

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{1}{a + b \csc^2(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(1/(a+b*csc(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] `Integral(1/(a + b*csc(c + d*x)**2), x)`

$$3.6 \quad \int \frac{1}{(a+b \csc^2(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=92

$$\frac{\sqrt{b}(3a+2b) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{2a^2d(a+b)^{3/2}} + \frac{x}{a^2} + \frac{b \cot(c+dx)}{2ad(a+b)(a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b)}$$

[Out] x/a^2+1/2\*b\*cot(d\*x+c)/a/(a+b)/d/(a+b+b\*cot(d\*x+c)^2)+1/2\*(3\*a+2\*b)\*arctan(cot(d\*x+c)\*b^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2))\*b^(1/2)/a^2/(a+b)^(3/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 92, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 14,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.357$ , Rules used = {4128, 414, 522, 203, 205}

$$\frac{\sqrt{b}(3a+2b) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{2a^2d(a+b)^{3/2}} + \frac{x}{a^2} + \frac{b \cot(c+dx)}{2ad(a+b)(a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^(-2), x]

[Out] x/a^2 + (Sqrt[b]\*(3\*a + 2\*b)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]\*Cot[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b]])/(2\*a^2\*(a + b)^(3/2)\*d) + (b\*Cot[c + d\*x])/(2\*a\*(a + b)\*d\*(a + b + b\*Cot[c + d\*x]^2))

**Rule 203**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 414**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(q\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*x\*(a + b\*x^n)^(p+1)\*(c + d\*x^n)^(q+1))/(a\*n\*(p+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*n\*(p+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*x^n)^(p+1)\*(c + d\*x^n)^q\*Simp[b\*c + n\*(p+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d) + d\*b\*(n\*(p+q+2)+1)\*x^n, x]

```
, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, q}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[p, -1]
&& !( !IntegerQ[p] && IntegerQ[q] && LtQ[q, -1]) && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c,
d, n, p, q, x]
```

### Rule 522

```
Int[((e_) + (f_)*(x_)^(n_))/((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^(n_))*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(
n_)), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(b*e - a*f)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(a + b*x^n), x], x]
- Dist[(d*e - c*f)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(c + d*x^n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e, f, n}, x]
```

### Rule 4128

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sec[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{ff =
FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b + b*ff^2*x^2)^(p/
(1 + ff^2*x^2)), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] &
& NeQ[a + b, 0] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^2} dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)(a+b+bx^2)^2} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d}$$

$$= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{2a(a+b)d(a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{2a+b-bx^2}{(1+x^2)(a+b+bx^2)} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{2a(a+b)d}$$

$$= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{2a(a+b)d(a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1+x^2} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{a^2 d} + \frac{b(3a + b)}{a^2 d}$$

$$= \frac{x}{a^2} + \frac{\sqrt{b}(3a + 2b) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{2a^2(a+b)^{3/2}d} + \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{2a(a+b)d(a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.83, size = 166, normalized size = 1.80

$$\frac{\csc^4(c + dx)(a \cos(2(c + dx)) - a - 2b) \left(\sqrt{a+b} (2(a^2 + 3ab + 2b^2)(c + dx) + ab \sin(2(c + dx))) - 2a(a+b)(c + dx)\right)}{8a^2d(a+b)^{3/2}(a + b \csc^2(c + dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^(-2),x]

[Out] 
$$-1/8*((-a - 2*b + a*\cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Csc[c + d*x]^4*(-(\sqrt{b}*(3*a + 2*b))*ArcTan[(\sqrt{a + b})*Tan[c + d*x])/(\sqrt{b})*(a + 2*b - a*\cos[2*(c + d*x)])] + \sqrt{a + b}*(2*(a^2 + 3*a*b + 2*b^2)*(c + d*x) - 2*a*(a + b)*(c + d*x)*\cos[2*(c + d*x)] + a*b*\sin[2*(c + d*x)])))/(a^2*(a + b)^{(3/2)*d*(a + b*Csc[c + d*x]^2)^2}$$

**fricas [B]** time = 0.49, size = 492, normalized size = 5.35

$$\left[ \frac{8(a^2 + ab)dx \cos(dx + c)^2 - 4ab \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c) - 8(a^2 + 2ab + b^2)dx + ((3a^2 + 2ab) \cos(dx + c)^2 - 2(a^2 + ab) \sin(dx + c))}{8((a^4 + a^3b) \cos(dx + c)^2 - (a^4 + 2a^3b + a^2b^2) \sin(dx + c))} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$\left[ \frac{1}{8} * (8 * (a^2 + a * b) * d * x * \cos(d * x + c)^2 - 4 * a * b * \cos(d * x + c) * \sin(d * x + c) - 8 * (a^2 + 2 * a * b + b^2) * d * x + ((3 * a^2 + 2 * a * b) * \cos(d * x + c)^2 - 3 * a^2 - 5 * a * b - 2 * b^2) * \sqrt{-b / (a + b)} * \log(((a^2 + 8 * a * b + 8 * b^2) * \cos(d * x + c)^4 - 2 * (a^2 + 5 * a * b + 4 * b^2) * \cos(d * x + c)^2 + 4 * ((a^2 + 3 * a * b + 2 * b^2) * \cos(d * x + c)^3 - (a^2 + 2 * a * b + b^2) * \cos(d * x + c)) * \sqrt{-b / (a + b)} * \sin(d * x + c) + a^2 + 2 * a * b + b^2) / (a^2 * \cos(d * x + c)^4 - 2 * (a^2 + a * b) * \cos(d * x + c)^2 + a^2 + 2 * a * b + b^2))) / ((a^4 + a^3 * b) * d * \cos(d * x + c)^2 - (a^4 + 2 * a^3 * b + a^2 * b^2) * d) \right. \\ \left. , \frac{1}{4} * (4 * (a^2 + a * b) * d * x * \cos(d * x + c)^2 - 2 * a * b * \cos(d * x + c) * \sin(d * x + c) - 4 * (a^2 + 2 * a * b + b^2) * d * x + ((3 * a^2 + 2 * a * b) * \cos(d * x + c)^2 - 3 * a^2 - 5 * a * b - 2 * b^2) * \sqrt{b / (a + b)} * \arctan(1 / 2 * ((a + 2 * b) * \cos(d * x + c)^2 - a - b) * \sqrt{b / (a + b)}) / (b * \cos(d * x + c) * \sin(d * x + c))) / ((a^4 + a^3 * b) * d * \cos(d * x + c)^2 - (a^4 + 2 * a^3 * b + a^2 * b^2) * d) \right]$$

**giac [A]** time = 0.34, size = 140, normalized size = 1.52

$$\frac{\left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(2a+2b) + \arctan\left( \frac{a \tan(dx+c) + b \tan(dx+c)}{\sqrt{ab+b^2}} \right) \right) (3ab+2b^2)}{(a^3+a^2b) \sqrt{ab+b^2}} - \frac{b \tan(dx+c)}{(a \tan(dx+c)^2 + b \tan(dx+c)^2 + b)(a^2+ab)} - \frac{2(dx+c)}{a^2}$$

2d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$-1/2*((\pi*\operatorname{floor}((d*x + c)/\pi + 1/2)*\operatorname{sgn}(2*a + 2*b) + \arctan((a*\tan(d*x + c) + b*\tan(d*x + c))/\sqrt{a*b + b^2}))* (3*a*b + 2*b^2)/((a^3 + a^2*b)*\sqrt{a*b + b^2})$$



$b + b^2)) - b \cdot \tan(dx + c) / ((a \cdot \tan(dx + c))^2 + b \cdot \tan(dx + c)^2 + b) \cdot (a^2 + a \cdot b)) - 2 \cdot (dx + c) / a^2) / d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.71, size = 140, normalized size = 1.52

$$\frac{b \tan(dx + c)}{2da(a + b) \left( a \left( \tan^2(dx + c) \right) + b \left( \tan^2(dx + c) \right) + b \right)} - \frac{3b \arctan\left(\frac{(a+b)\tan(dx+c)}{\sqrt{(a+b)b}}\right)}{2da(a + b) \sqrt{(a + b)b}} - \frac{b^2 \arctan\left(\frac{(a+b)\tan(dx+c)}{\sqrt{(a+b)b}}\right)}{da^2(a + b) \sqrt{(a + b)b}} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(1/(a+b*csc(dx+c)^2)^2,x)`

[Out]  $1/2 \cdot d \cdot b / a / (a + b) \cdot \tan(dx + c) / (a \cdot \tan(dx + c)^2 + b \cdot \tan(dx + c)^2 + b) - 3/2 \cdot d \cdot b / a / (a + b) / ((a + b) \cdot b)^{1/2} \cdot \arctan((a + b) \cdot \tan(dx + c) / ((a + b) \cdot b)^{1/2}) - 1/d \cdot b^2 / a^2 / (a + b) / ((a + b) \cdot b)^{1/2} \cdot \arctan((a + b) \cdot \tan(dx + c) / ((a + b) \cdot b)^{1/2}) + 1/d \cdot a^2 \cdot \arctan(\tan(dx + c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.43, size = 109, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{\frac{b \tan(dx+c)}{a^2 b + ab^2 + (a^3 + 2a^2 b + ab^2) \tan(dx+c)^2} - \frac{(3ab + 2b^2) \arctan\left(\frac{(a+b)\tan(dx+c)}{\sqrt{(a+b)b}}\right)}{(a^3 + a^2 b) \sqrt{(a+b)b}} + \frac{2(dx+c)}{a^2}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(1/(a+b*csc(dx+c)^2)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/2 \cdot (b \cdot \tan(dx + c) / (a^2 \cdot b + a \cdot b^2 + (a^3 + 2 \cdot a^2 \cdot b + a \cdot b^2) \cdot \tan(dx + c)^2) - (3 \cdot a \cdot b + 2 \cdot b^2) \cdot \arctan((a + b) \cdot \tan(dx + c) / \sqrt{(a + b) \cdot b})) / ((a^3 + a^2 \cdot b) \cdot \sqrt{(a + b) \cdot b}) + 2 \cdot (dx + c) / a^2) / d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.99, size = 1958, normalized size = 21.28

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(1/(a + b/sin(c + dx)^2)^2,x)`

[Out]  $(b \cdot \tan(c + dx)) / (2 \cdot a \cdot d \cdot (b + \tan(c + dx)^2 \cdot (a + b)) \cdot (a + b)) - (\operatorname{atan}(((( -b \cdot (a + b)^3)^{1/2} \cdot ((\tan(c + dx) \cdot (28 \cdot a \cdot b^3 + 16 \cdot a^3 \cdot b + 4 \cdot a^4 + 8 \cdot b^4 + 33 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2)) / (2 \cdot (a^2 \cdot b + a^3)) - (((2 \cdot a^6 \cdot b + 2 \cdot a^4 \cdot b^3 + 4 \cdot a^5 \cdot b^2) / (a^3 \cdot b + a^4) - (\tan(c + dx) \cdot (-b \cdot (a + b)^3)^{1/2} \cdot (3 \cdot a + 2 \cdot b) \cdot (80 \cdot a^7 \cdot b + 16 \cdot a^8 + 32 \cdot a^4 \cdot b^4 + 112 \cdot a^5 \cdot b^3 + 144 \cdot a^6 \cdot b^2)) / (8 \cdot (a^2 \cdot b + a^3) \cdot (3 \cdot a^4 \cdot b + a^5 + a^2 \cdot b^3 + 3 \cdot a^3 \cdot b^2))) \cdot (-b \cdot (a + b)^3)^{1/2} \cdot (3 \cdot a + 2 \cdot b)) / (4 \cdot (3 \cdot a^4 \cdot b + a^5 + a^2 \cdot b^3 + 3 \cdot a^3 \cdot b^2))) \cdot (3 \cdot a + 2 \cdot b) \cdot 1i) / (4 \cdot (3 \cdot a^4 \cdot b + a^5 + a^2 \cdot b^3 + 3 \cdot a^3 \cdot b^2)))$

```

3*b^2)) + ((-b*(a + b)^3)^(1/2)*((tan(c + d*x)*(28*a*b^3 + 16*a^3*b + 4*a^4
+ 8*b^4 + 33*a^2*b^2))/(2*(a^2*b + a^3)) + (((2*a^6*b + 2*a^4*b^3 + 4*a^5*
b^2)/(a^3*b + a^4) + (tan(c + d*x)*(-b*(a + b)^3)^(1/2)*(3*a + 2*b)*(80*a^7
*b + 16*a^8 + 32*a^4*b^4 + 112*a^5*b^3 + 144*a^6*b^2))/(8*(a^2*b + a^3)*(3*
a^4*b + a^5 + a^2*b^3 + 3*a^3*b^2)))*(-b*(a + b)^3)^(1/2)*(3*a + 2*b))/(4*(
3*a^4*b + a^5 + a^2*b^3 + 3*a^3*b^2)))*(3*a + 2*b)*1i)/(4*(3*a^4*b + a^5 +
a^2*b^3 + 3*a^3*b^2)))/(((7*a*b^2)/2 + 3*a^2*b + b^3)/(a^3*b + a^4) - ((-b*
(a + b)^3)^(1/2)*((tan(c + d*x)*(28*a*b^3 + 16*a^3*b + 4*a^4 + 8*b^4 + 33*a
^2*b^2))/(2*(a^2*b + a^3)) - (((2*a^6*b + 2*a^4*b^3 + 4*a^5*b^2)/(a^3*b + a
^4) - (tan(c + d*x)*(-b*(a + b)^3)^(1/2)*(3*a + 2*b)*(80*a^7*b + 16*a^8 + 3
2*a^4*b^4 + 112*a^5*b^3 + 144*a^6*b^2))/(8*(a^2*b + a^3)*(3*a^4*b + a^5 + a
^2*b^3 + 3*a^3*b^2)))*(-b*(a + b)^3)^(1/2)*(3*a + 2*b))/(4*(3*a^4*b + a^5 +
a^2*b^3 + 3*a^3*b^2)))*(3*a + 2*b))/(4*(3*a^4*b + a^5 + a^2*b^3 + 3*a^3*b
^2)) + ((-b*(a + b)^3)^(1/2)*((tan(c + d*x)*(28*a*b^3 + 16*a^3*b + 4*a^4 + 8
*b^4 + 33*a^2*b^2))/(2*(a^2*b + a^3)) + (((2*a^6*b + 2*a^4*b^3 + 4*a^5*b^2)
/(a^3*b + a^4) + (tan(c + d*x)*(-b*(a + b)^3)^(1/2)*(3*a + 2*b)*(80*a^7*b +
16*a^8 + 32*a^4*b^4 + 112*a^5*b^3 + 144*a^6*b^2))/(8*(a^2*b + a^3)*(3*a^4*
b + a^5 + a^2*b^3 + 3*a^3*b^2)))*(-b*(a + b)^3)^(1/2)*(3*a + 2*b))/(4*(3*a
^4*b + a^5 + a^2*b^3 + 3*a^3*b^2)))*(3*a + 2*b))/(4*(3*a^4*b + a^5 + a^2*b^3
+ 3*a^3*b^2))))*(-b*(a + b)^3)^(1/2)*(3*a + 2*b)*1i)/(2*d*(3*a^4*b + a^5 +
a^2*b^3 + 3*a^3*b^2)) - atan((((((2*a^6*b + 2*a^4*b^3 + 4*a^5*b^2)*1i)/(2*
(a^3*b + a^4)) - (tan(c + d*x)*(80*a^7*b + 16*a^8 + 32*a^4*b^4 + 112*a^5*b
^3 + 144*a^6*b^2))/(8*a^2*(a^2*b + a^3)))/(2*a^2) + (tan(c + d*x)*(28*a*b^3
+ 16*a^3*b + 4*a^4 + 8*b^4 + 33*a^2*b^2))/(4*(a^2*b + a^3)))/a^2 - (((2*a
^6*b + 2*a^4*b^3 + 4*a^5*b^2)*1i)/(2*(a^3*b + a^4)) + (tan(c + d*x)*(80*a^7*
b + 16*a^8 + 32*a^4*b^4 + 112*a^5*b^3 + 144*a^6*b^2))/(8*a^2*(a^2*b + a^3)
))/(2*a^2) - (tan(c + d*x)*(28*a*b^3 + 16*a^3*b + 4*a^4 + 8*b^4 + 33*a^2*b^2
))/(4*(a^2*b + a^3)))/a^2)/(((7*a*b^2)/2 + 3*a^2*b + b^3)/(a^3*b + a^4) + (
((((2*a^6*b + 2*a^4*b^3 + 4*a^5*b^2)*1i)/(2*(a^3*b + a^4)) - (tan(c + d*x)*
(80*a^7*b + 16*a^8 + 32*a^4*b^4 + 112*a^5*b^3 + 144*a^6*b^2))/(8*a^2*(a^2*b
+ a^3)))*1i)/(2*a^2) + (tan(c + d*x)*(28*a*b^3 + 16*a^3*b + 4*a^4 + 8*b^4
+ 33*a^2*b^2)*1i)/(4*(a^2*b + a^3)))/a^2 + (((((2*a^6*b + 2*a^4*b^3 + 4*a^5
*b^2)*1i)/(2*(a^3*b + a^4)) + (tan(c + d*x)*(80*a^7*b + 16*a^8 + 32*a^4*b^4
+ 112*a^5*b^3 + 144*a^6*b^2))/(8*a^2*(a^2*b + a^3)))*1i)/(2*a^2) - (tan(c
+ d*x)*(28*a*b^3 + 16*a^3*b + 4*a^4 + 8*b^4 + 33*a^2*b^2)*1i)/(4*(a^2*b + a
^3)))/a^2))/a^2*d)

```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*\*2,x)

[Out] Integral((a + b\*csc(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*\*(-2), x)

$$3.7 \quad \int \frac{1}{(a+b \csc^2(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=144

$$\frac{x}{a^3} + \frac{b(7a+4b) \cot(c+dx)}{8a^2d(a+b)^2(a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b)} + \frac{\sqrt{b} (15a^2+20ab+8b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{8a^3d(a+b)^{5/2}} + \frac{b \cot(c+dx)}{4ad(a+b)(a+b \cot^2(c+dx))}$$

[Out]  $x/a^3 + 1/4*b*\cot(d*x+c)/a/(a+b)/d/(a+b+b*\cot(d*x+c)^2)^2 + 1/8*b*(7*a+4*b)*\cot(d*x+c)/a^2/(a+b)^2/d/(a+b+b*\cot(d*x+c)^2) + 1/8*(15*a^2+20*a*b+8*b^2)*\arctan(\cot(d*x+c)*b^{(1/2)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})}*b^{(1/2)}/a^3/(a+b)^{(5/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.18, antiderivative size = 144, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 14,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.429$ , Rules used = {4128, 414, 527, 522, 203, 205}

$$\frac{\sqrt{b} (15a^2+20ab+8b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{8a^3d(a+b)^{5/2}} + \frac{b(7a+4b) \cot(c+dx)}{8a^2d(a+b)^2(a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b)} + \frac{x}{a^3} + \frac{b \cot(c+dx)}{4ad(a+b)(a+b \cot^2(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^(-3), x]

[Out]  $x/a^3 + (\text{Sqrt}[b]*(15*a^2 + 20*a*b + 8*b^2)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*\text{Cot}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b])])/(8*a^3*(a + b)^{(5/2)*d} + (b*\text{Cot}[c + d*x])/(4*a*(a + b)*d*(a + b + b*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^2)^2) + (b*(7*a + 4*b)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x])/(8*a^2*(a + b)^2*d*(a + b + b*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^2))$

### Rule 203

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

### Rule 414

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(q\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*x\*(a + b\*x^n)^(p+1)\*(c + d\*x^n)^(q+1))/(a\*n\*(p+1)\*(b\*c -

```
a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*n*(p + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), Int[(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c +
d*x^n)^q*Simp[b*c + n*(p + 1)*(b*c - a*d) + d*b*(n*(p + q + 2) + 1)*x^n, x]
, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, q}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[p, -1]
&& !(IntegerQ[p] && IntegerQ[q] && LtQ[q, -1]) && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c,
d, n, p, q, x]
```

### Rule 522

```
Int[((e_) + (f_)*(x_)^(n_))/((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^(n_))*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(
n_)), x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*e - a*f)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(a + b*x^n), x], x]
- Dist[(d*e - c*f)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(c + d*x^n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e, f, n}, x]
```

### Rule 527

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_)*((e_) + (f
_)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*e - a*f)*x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c +
d*x^n)^(q + 1))/(a*n*(b*c - a*d)*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a*n*(b*c - a*d)*(p
+ 1)), Int[(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^q*Simp[c*(b*e - a*f) + e*n*(b*c
- a*d)*(p + 1) + d*(b*e - a*f)*(n*(p + q + 2) + 1)*x^n, x], x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, n, q}, x] && LtQ[p, -1]
```

### Rule 4128

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sec[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{ff =
FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b + b*ff^2*x^2)^p/
(1 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] &
& NeQ[a + b, 0] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{1}{(a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^3} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)(a+b+bx^2)^3} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{4a(a + b)d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^2} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{4a+b-3bx^2}{(1+x^2)(a+b+bx^2)^2} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{4a(a + b)d} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{4a(a + b)d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^2} + \frac{b(7a + 4b) \cot(c + dx)}{8a^2(a + b)^2d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{4a+b-3bx^2}{(1+x^2)(a+b+bx^2)^2} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{4a(a + b)d} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{4a(a + b)d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^2} + \frac{b(7a + 4b) \cot(c + dx)}{8a^2(a + b)^2d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{4a+b-3bx^2}{(1+x^2)(a+b+bx^2)^2} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{4a(a + b)d} \\
&= \frac{x}{a^3} + \frac{\sqrt{b} (15a^2 + 20ab + 8b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{8a^3(a + b)^{5/2}d} + \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{4a(a + b)d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^2}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.59, size = 201, normalized size = 1.40

$$\frac{\csc^6(c + dx)(a \cos(2(c + dx)) - a - 2b) \left( \frac{\sqrt{b} (15a^2 + 20ab + 8b^2)(a(-\cos(2(c + dx))) + a + 2b)^2 \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \tan(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b}}\right)}{(a+b)^{5/2}} + \frac{4ab^2 \sin(2(c + dx))}{a+b} \right)}{64a^3d (a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^(-3), x]

[Out] ((-a - 2\*b + a\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Csc[c + d\*x]^6\*(-8\*(c + d\*x)\*(a + 2\*b - a\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])^2 + (Sqrt[b]\*(15\*a^2 + 20\*a\*b + 8\*b^2)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a + b]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[b]]\*(a + 2\*b - a\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])^2)/(a + b)^(5/2) + (4\*a\*b^2\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(a + b) + (3\*a\*b\*(3\*a + 2\*b)\*(-a - 2\*b + a\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/(a + b)^2))/(64\*a^3\*d\*(a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^3)

**fricas [B]** time = 0.59, size = 950, normalized size = 6.60

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/32\*(32\*(a^4 + 2\*a^3\*b + a^2\*b^2)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - 64\*(a^4 + 3\*a^3\*b + 3\*a^2\*b^2 + a\*b^3)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 32\*(a^4 + 4\*a^3\*b + 6\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*a\*b^3 + b^4)\*d\*x + ((15\*a^4 + 20\*a^3\*b + 8\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 15\*a^4 + 50\*a^3\*b + 63\*a^2\*b^2 + 36\*a\*b^3 + 8\*b^4 - 2\*(15\*a^4 + 35\*a^3\*b + 28\*a^2\*b^2 + 8\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(-b/(a + b))\*log(((a^2 + 8\*a\*b + 8\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*(a^2 + 5\*a\*b + 4\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*((a^2 + 3\*a\*b + 2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - (a^2 + 2\*a\*b + b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b/(a + b))\*sin(d\*x + c) + a^2 + 2\*a\*b + b^2)/(a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*(a^2 + a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a^2 + 2\*a\*b + b^2)) - 4\*(3\*(3\*a^3\*b + 2\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - (9\*a^3\*b + 13\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^7 + 2\*a^6\*b + a^5\*b^2)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*(a^7 + 3\*a^6\*b + 3\*a^5\*b^2 + a^4\*b^3)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (a^7 + 4\*a^6\*b + 6\*a^5\*b^2 + 4\*a^4\*b^3 + a^3\*b^4)\*d), 1/16\*(16\*(a^4 + 2\*a^3\*b + a^2\*b^2)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - 32\*(a^4 + 3\*a^3\*b + 3\*a^2\*b^2 + a\*b^3)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 16\*(a^4 + 4\*a^3\*b + 6\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*a\*b^3 + b^4)\*d\*x + ((15\*a^4 + 20\*a^3\*b + 8\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 15\*a^4 + 50\*a^3\*b + 63\*a^2\*b^2 + 36\*a\*b^3 + 8\*b^4 - 2\*(15\*a^4 + 35\*a^3\*b + 28\*a^2\*b^2 + 8\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b/(a + b))\*arctan(1/2\*((a + 2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - a - b)\*sqrt(b/(a + b)))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)\*sin(d\*x + c)) - 2\*(3\*(3\*a^3\*b + 2\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - (9\*a^3\*b + 13\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^7 + 2\*a^6\*b + a^5\*b^2)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*(a^7 + 3\*a^6\*b + 3\*a^5\*b^2 + a^4\*b^3)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (a^7 + 4\*a^6\*b + 6\*a^5\*b^2 + 4\*a^4\*b^3 + a^3\*b^4)\*d)]

**giac** [A] time = 0.96, size = 224, normalized size = 1.56

$$\frac{(15a^2b+20ab^2+8b^3)\left(\pi\left[\frac{dx+c}{\pi}+\frac{1}{2}\right]\operatorname{sgn}(2a+2b)+\arctan\left(\frac{a\tan(dx+c)+b\tan(dx+c)}{\sqrt{ab+b^2}}\right)\right)}{(a^5+2a^4b+a^3b^2)\sqrt{ab+b^2}} - \frac{9a^2b\tan(dx+c)^3+13ab^2\tan(dx+c)^3+4b^3\tan(dx+c)^3+7ab^2\tan(dx+c)^2}{(a^4+2a^3b+a^2b^2)(a\tan(dx+c)^2+b\tan(dx+c))} + \frac{8d}{8d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/8\*((15\*a^2\*b + 20\*a\*b^2 + 8\*b^3)\*(pi\*floor((d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan((a\*tan(d\*x + c) + b\*tan(d\*x + c))/sqrt(a\*b + b^2)))/((a^5 + 2\*a^4\*b + a^3\*b^2)\*sqrt(a\*b + b^2)) - (9\*a^2\*b\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 13\*a\*b^2\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 4\*b^3\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 7\*a\*b^2\*tan(d\*x + c) + 4\*b^3\*tan(d\*x + c))/((a^4 + 2\*a^3\*b + a^2\*b^2)\*(a\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + b\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + b)^2) - 8\*(d\*x + c)/a^3)/d

**maple [B]** time = 0.71, size = 363, normalized size = 2.52

$$\frac{9b \left(\tan^3(dx+c)\right)}{8da \left(a \left(\tan^2(dx+c)\right) + b \left(\tan^2(dx+c)\right) + b\right)^2 (a+b)} + \frac{b^2 \left(\tan^3(dx+c)\right)}{2da^2 \left(a \left(\tan^2(dx+c)\right) + b \left(\tan^2(dx+c)\right) + b\right)^2 (a+b)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(1/(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^3,x)

[Out]  $\frac{9}{8} \frac{d}{a} \frac{b}{a \tan(d*x+c)^2 + b \tan(d*x+c)^2 + b} \frac{1}{(a+b) \tan(d*x+c)^3} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{d}{a^2} \frac{b^2}{a \tan(d*x+c)^2 + b \tan(d*x+c)^2 + b} \frac{1}{(a+b) \tan(d*x+c)^3} + \frac{7}{8} \frac{d}{a} \frac{b^2}{a \tan(d*x+c)^2 + b \tan(d*x+c)^2 + b} \frac{1}{(a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2) \tan(d*x+c)} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{d}{a^2} \frac{b^3}{a \tan(d*x+c)^2 + b \tan(d*x+c)^2 + b} \frac{1}{(a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2) \tan(d*x+c)} - \frac{15}{8} \frac{d}{a} \frac{b}{(a+b) \tan(d*x+c)^2 + b \tan(d*x+c)^2 + b} \frac{1}{(a+b) \tan(d*x+c)} - \frac{5}{2} \frac{d}{a^2} \frac{b^2}{(a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2) \tan(d*x+c)^2 + b \tan(d*x+c)^2 + b} \frac{1}{(a+b) \tan(d*x+c)} - \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{a^3} \frac{b^3}{(a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2) \tan(d*x+c)^2 + b \tan(d*x+c)^2 + b} \frac{1}{(a+b) \tan(d*x+c)} + \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{a^3} \arctan(\tan(d*x+c))$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.43, size = 234, normalized size = 1.62

$$\frac{(15a^2b + 20ab^2 + 8b^3) \arctan\left(\frac{(a+b)\tan(dx+c)}{\sqrt{(a+b)b}}\right)}{(a^5 + 2a^4b + a^3b^2)\sqrt{(a+b)b}} - \frac{(9a^2b + 13ab^2 + 4b^3) \tan(dx+c)^3 + (7ab^2 + 4b^3) \tan(dx+c)}{a^4b^2 + 2a^3b^3 + a^2b^4 + (a^6 + 4a^5b + 6a^4b^2 + 4a^3b^3 + a^2b^4) \tan(dx+c)^4 + (a^5b + 3a^4b^2 + 3a^3b^3 + a^2b^4) \tan(dx+c)}$$

8d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $-\frac{1}{8} \frac{((15a^2b + 20a^3b^2 + 8b^3) \arctan((a+b) \tan(d*x+c) / \sqrt{(a+b)b}))}{(a^5 + 2a^4b + a^3b^2) \sqrt{(a+b)b}} - \frac{((9a^2b + 13a^3b^2 + 4b^3) \tan(d*x+c)^3 + (7a^4b^2 + 4b^3) \tan(d*x+c))}{(a^4b^2 + 2a^3b^3 + a^2b^4 + (a^6 + 4a^5b + 6a^4b^2 + 4a^3b^3 + a^2b^4) \tan(d*x+c)^4 + 2(a^5b + 3a^4b^2 + 3a^3b^3 + a^2b^4) \tan(d*x+c)^2) - 8(d*x+c)/a^3} / d$

**mupad [B]** time = 3.93, size = 3189, normalized size = 22.15

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(1/(a + b/sin(c + d\*x)^2)^3,x)

[Out]  $((\tan(c + d*x)^3(9a*b + 4b^2))/(8*(a^2*b + a^3)) + (b*\tan(c + d*x)*(7a*b + 4b^2))/(8*(2a^3*b + a^4 + a^2*b^2)))/(d*(\tan(c + d*x)^4*(2a*b + a^2$



$$\begin{aligned}
& + b^2) + b^2 + \tan(c + d*x)^2*(2*a*b + 2*b^2)) - \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\left(\frac{(7*a^{10}*b)/2 + 2*a^6*b^5 + (19*a^7*b^4)/2 + (33*a^8*b^3)/2 + (25*a^9*b^2)/2}{2}\right)*i}{2*(3*a^8*b + a^9 + a^6*b^3 + 3*a^7*b^2)} - \frac{\tan(c + d*x)*(1792*a^{11}*b + 256*a^{12} + 512*a^6*b^6 + 2816*a^7*b^5 + 6400*a^8*b^4 + 7680*a^9*b^3 + 5120*a^{10}*b^2)}{(128*a^3*(3*a^6*b + a^7 + a^4*b^3 + 3*a^5*b^2))}\right)}{(2*a^3) + \frac{\tan(c + d*x)*(704*a*b^5 + 384*a^5*b + 64*a^6 + 128*b^6 + 1600*a^2*b^4 + 1880*a^3*b^3 + 1185*a^4*b^2)}{(64*(3*a^6*b + a^7 + a^4*b^3 + 3*a^5*b^2))}}{a^3} - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{(7*a^{10}*b)/2 + 2*a^6*b^5 + (19*a^7*b^4)/2 + (33*a^8*b^3)/2 + (25*a^9*b^2)/2}{2}\right)*i}{2*(3*a^8*b + a^9 + a^6*b^3 + 3*a^7*b^2)} + \frac{\tan(c + d*x)*(1792*a^{11}*b + 256*a^{12} + 512*a^6*b^6 + 2816*a^7*b^5 + 6400*a^8*b^4 + 7680*a^9*b^3 + 5120*a^{10}*b^2)}{(128*a^3*(3*a^6*b + a^7 + a^4*b^3 + 3*a^5*b^2))}\right)}{(2*a^3) - \frac{\tan(c + d*x)*(704*a*b^5 + 384*a^5*b + 64*a^6 + 128*b^6 + 1600*a^2*b^4 + 1880*a^3*b^3 + 1185*a^4*b^2)}{(64*(3*a^6*b + a^7 + a^4*b^3 + 3*a^5*b^2))}}{a^3} / \left(\frac{(19*a^8*b^4)/4 + (15*a^4*b)/4 + b^5 + (19*a^2*b^3)/2 + (295*a^3*b^2)/32}{(3*a^8*b + a^9 + a^6*b^3 + 3*a^7*b^2)} + \frac{\left(\frac{(7*a^{10}*b)/2 + 2*a^6*b^5 + (19*a^7*b^4)/2 + (33*a^8*b^3)/2 + (25*a^9*b^2)/2}{2}\right)*i}{2*(3*a^8*b + a^9 + a^6*b^3 + 3*a^7*b^2)} - \frac{\tan(c + d*x)*(1792*a^{11}*b + 256*a^{12} + 512*a^6*b^6 + 2816*a^7*b^5 + 6400*a^8*b^4 + 7680*a^9*b^3 + 5120*a^{10}*b^2)}{(128*a^3*(3*a^6*b + a^7 + a^4*b^3 + 3*a^5*b^2))}\right)}{(2*a^3) + \frac{\tan(c + d*x)*(704*a*b^5 + 384*a^5*b + 64*a^6 + 128*b^6 + 1600*a^2*b^4 + 1880*a^3*b^3 + 1185*a^4*b^2)*i}{(64*(3*a^6*b + a^7 + a^4*b^3 + 3*a^5*b^2))}}{a^3} + \frac{\left(\frac{(7*a^{10}*b)/2 + 2*a^6*b^5 + (19*a^7*b^4)/2 + (33*a^8*b^3)/2 + (25*a^9*b^2)/2}{2}\right)*i}{2*(3*a^8*b + a^9 + a^6*b^3 + 3*a^7*b^2)} + \frac{\tan(c + d*x)*(1792*a^{11}*b + 256*a^{12} + 512*a^6*b^6 + 2816*a^7*b^5 + 6400*a^8*b^4 + 7680*a^9*b^3 + 5120*a^{10}*b^2)}{(128*a^3*(3*a^6*b + a^7 + a^4*b^3 + 3*a^5*b^2))}\right)}{(2*a^3) - \frac{\tan(c + d*x)*(704*a*b^5 + 384*a^5*b + 64*a^6 + 128*b^6 + 1600*a^2*b^4 + 1880*a^3*b^3 + 1185*a^4*b^2)*i}{(64*(3*a^6*b + a^7 + a^4*b^3 + 3*a^5*b^2))}}{a^3}) / (a^3*d) - \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\left((-b*(a + b)^5\right)^{1/2} * \left(\frac{\tan(c + d*x)*(704*a*b^5 + 384*a^5*b + 64*a^6 + 128*b^6 + 1600*a^2*b^4 + 1880*a^3*b^3 + 1185*a^4*b^2)}{(32*(3*a^6*b + a^7 + a^4*b^3 + 3*a^5*b^2))} - \left((-b*(a + b)^5\right)^{1/2} * \left(\frac{(7*a^{10}*b)/2 + 2*a^6*b^5 + (19*a^7*b^4)/2 + (33*a^8*b^3)/2 + (25*a^9*b^2)/2}{(3*a^8*b + a^9 + a^6*b^3 + 3*a^7*b^2)} - \frac{\tan(c + d*x)*(-b*(a + b)^5\right)^{1/2} * (20*a*b + 15*a^2 + 8*b^2)}{(1792*a^{11}*b + 256*a^{12} + 512*a^6*b^6 + 2816*a^7*b^5 + 6400*a^8*b^4 + 7680*a^9*b^3 + 5120*a^{10}*b^2)}\right)}{(512*(3*a^6*b + a^7 + a^4*b^3 + 3*a^5*b^2))} * (5*a^7*b + a^8 + a^3*b^5 + 5*a^4*b^4 + 10*a^5*b^3 + 10*a^6*b^2)\right)}{(20*a*b + 15*a^2 + 8*b^2)) / (16*(5*a^7*b + a^8 + a^3*b^5 + 5*a^4*b^4 + 10*a^5*b^3 + 10*a^6*b^2))} * (20*a*b + 15*a^2 + 8*b^2)*i}{(16*(5*a^7*b + a^8 + a^3*b^5 + 5*a^4*b^4 + 10*a^5*b^3 + 10*a^6*b^2))} + \frac{\left((-b*(a + b)^5\right)^{1/2} * \left(\frac{\tan(c + d*x)*(704*a*b^5 + 384*a^5*b + 64*a^6 + 128*b^6 + 1600*a^2*b^4 + 1880*a^3*b^3 + 1185*a^4*b^2)}{(32*(3*a^6*b + a^7 + a^4*b^3 + 3*a^5*b^2))} + \left((-b*(a + b)^5\right)^{1/2} * \left(\frac{(7*a^{10}*b)/2 + 2*a^6*b^5 + (19*a^7*b^4)/2 + (33*a^8*b^3)/2 + (25*a^9*b^2)/2}{(3*a^8*b + a^9 + a^6*b^3 + 3*a^7*b^2)} + \frac{\tan(c + d*x)*(-b*(a + b)^5\right)^{1/2} * (20*a*b + 15*a^2 + 8*b^2)}{(1792*a^{11}*b + 256*a^{12} + 512*a^6*b^6 + 2816*a^7*b^5 + 6400*a^8*b^4 + 7680*a^9*b^3 + 5120*a^{10}*b^2)}\right)}{(512*(3*a^6*b + a^7 + a^4*b^3 + 3*a^5*b^2))} * (5*a^7*b + a^8 + a^3*b^5 + 5*a^4*b^4 + 10*a^5*b^3 +
\end{aligned}$$

```

10*a^6*b^2)))*(20*a*b + 15*a^2 + 8*b^2))/(16*(5*a^7*b + a^8 + a^3*b^5 + 5*a
^4*b^4 + 10*a^5*b^3 + 10*a^6*b^2)))*(20*a*b + 15*a^2 + 8*b^2)*1i)/(16*(5*a^
7*b + a^8 + a^3*b^5 + 5*a^4*b^4 + 10*a^5*b^3 + 10*a^6*b^2)))/(((19*a*b^4)/4
+ (15*a^4*b)/4 + b^5 + (19*a^2*b^3)/2 + (295*a^3*b^2)/32)/(3*a^8*b + a^9 +
a^6*b^3 + 3*a^7*b^2) - ((-b*(a + b)^5)^(1/2))*((tan(c + d*x)*(704*a*b^5 + 3
84*a^5*b + 64*a^6 + 128*b^6 + 1600*a^2*b^4 + 1880*a^3*b^3 + 1185*a^4*b^2)))/
(32*(3*a^6*b + a^7 + a^4*b^3 + 3*a^5*b^2)) - ((-b*(a + b)^5)^(1/2))*(((7*a^1
0*b)/2 + 2*a^6*b^5 + (19*a^7*b^4)/2 + (33*a^8*b^3)/2 + (25*a^9*b^2)/2)/(3*a
^8*b + a^9 + a^6*b^3 + 3*a^7*b^2) - (tan(c + d*x)*(-b*(a + b)^5)^(1/2)*(20*
a*b + 15*a^2 + 8*b^2)*(1792*a^11*b + 256*a^12 + 512*a^6*b^6 + 2816*a^7*b^5
+ 6400*a^8*b^4 + 7680*a^9*b^3 + 5120*a^10*b^2))/(512*(3*a^6*b + a^7 + a^4*b
^3 + 3*a^5*b^2)*(5*a^7*b + a^8 + a^3*b^5 + 5*a^4*b^4 + 10*a^5*b^3 + 10*a^6*
b^2)))*(20*a*b + 15*a^2 + 8*b^2))/(16*(5*a^7*b + a^8 + a^3*b^5 + 5*a^4*b^4
+ 10*a^5*b^3 + 10*a^6*b^2)))*(20*a*b + 15*a^2 + 8*b^2))/(16*(5*a^7*b + a^8
+ a^3*b^5 + 5*a^4*b^4 + 10*a^5*b^3 + 10*a^6*b^2)) + ((-b*(a + b)^5)^(1/2)*
(tan(c + d*x)*(704*a*b^5 + 384*a^5*b + 64*a^6 + 128*b^6 + 1600*a^2*b^4 + 18
80*a^3*b^3 + 1185*a^4*b^2))/(32*(3*a^6*b + a^7 + a^4*b^3 + 3*a^5*b^2)) + ((
-b*(a + b)^5)^(1/2))*(((7*a^10*b)/2 + 2*a^6*b^5 + (19*a^7*b^4)/2 + (33*a^8*b
^3)/2 + (25*a^9*b^2)/2)/(3*a^8*b + a^9 + a^6*b^3 + 3*a^7*b^2) + (tan(c + d*
x)*(-b*(a + b)^5)^(1/2)*(20*a*b + 15*a^2 + 8*b^2)*(1792*a^11*b + 256*a^12 +
512*a^6*b^6 + 2816*a^7*b^5 + 6400*a^8*b^4 + 7680*a^9*b^3 + 5120*a^10*b^2))
/(512*(3*a^6*b + a^7 + a^4*b^3 + 3*a^5*b^2)*(5*a^7*b + a^8 + a^3*b^5 + 5*a^
4*b^4 + 10*a^5*b^3 + 10*a^6*b^2)))*(20*a*b + 15*a^2 + 8*b^2))/(16*(5*a^7*b
+ a^8 + a^3*b^5 + 5*a^4*b^4 + 10*a^5*b^3 + 10*a^6*b^2)))*(20*a*b + 15*a^2 +
8*b^2))/(16*(5*a^7*b + a^8 + a^3*b^5 + 5*a^4*b^4 + 10*a^5*b^3 + 10*a^6*b^2
))))*(-b*(a + b)^5)^(1/2)*(20*a*b + 15*a^2 + 8*b^2)*1i)/(8*d*(5*a^7*b + a^8
+ a^3*b^5 + 5*a^4*b^4 + 10*a^5*b^3 + 10*a^6*b^2))

```

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*\*3,x)

[Out] Integral((a + b\*csc(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*\*(-3), x)

$$3.8 \quad \int \frac{1}{(a+b \csc^2(c+dx))^4} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=204

$$\frac{x}{a^4} + \frac{b(11a+6b) \cot(c+dx)}{24a^2d(a+b)^2(a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b)^2} + \frac{b(19a^2+22ab+8b^2) \cot(c+dx)}{16a^3d(a+b)^3(a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b)} + \frac{\sqrt{b}(35a^3+70a^2b+56ab^2+16b^3) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{16a^4d(a+b)^{7/2}}$$

[Out] x/a^4+1/6\*b\*cot(d\*x+c)/a/(a+b)/d/(a+b+b\*cot(d\*x+c)^2)^3+1/24\*b\*(11\*a+6\*b)\*cot(d\*x+c)/a^2/(a+b)^2/d/(a+b+b\*cot(d\*x+c)^2)^2+1/16\*b\*(19\*a^2+22\*a\*b+8\*b^2)\*cot(d\*x+c)/a^3/(a+b)^3/d/(a+b+b\*cot(d\*x+c)^2)+1/16\*(35\*a^3+70\*a^2\*b+56\*a\*b^2+16\*b^3)\*arctan(cot(d\*x+c)\*b^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2))\*b^(1/2)/a^4/(a+b)^(7/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.32, antiderivative size = 204, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 14,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.429$ , Rules used = {4128, 414, 527, 522, 203, 205}

$$\frac{b(19a^2+22ab+8b^2) \cot(c+dx)}{16a^3d(a+b)^3(a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b)} + \frac{\sqrt{b}(70a^2b+35a^3+56ab^2+16b^3) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{16a^4d(a+b)^{7/2}} + \frac{b(11a+6b) \cot(c+dx)}{24a^2d(a+b)^2(a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^(-4), x]

[Out] x/a^4 + (Sqrt[b]\*(35\*a^3 + 70\*a^2\*b + 56\*a\*b^2 + 16\*b^3)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]\*Cot[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b]])/(16\*a^4\*(a + b)^(7/2)\*d) + (b\*Cot[c + d\*x])/(6\*a\*(a + b)\*d\*(a + b + b\*Cot[c + d\*x]^2)^3) + (b\*(11\*a + 6\*b)\*Cot[c + d\*x])/(24\*a^2\*(a + b)^2\*d\*(a + b + b\*Cot[c + d\*x]^2)^2) + (b\*(19\*a^2 + 22\*a\*b + 8\*b^2)\*Cot[c + d\*x])/(16\*a^3\*(a + b)^3\*d\*(a + b + b\*Cot[c + d\*x]^2))

**Rule 203**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 414**

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_), x_Symbol]
:> -Simp[(b*x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^(q + 1))/(a*n*(p + 1)*(b*c -
a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*n*(p + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), Int[(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c +
d*x^n)^q*Simp[b*c + n*(p + 1)*(b*c - a*d) + d*b*(n*(p + q + 2) + 1)*x^n, x]
, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, q}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[p, -1]
&& !( !IntegerQ[p] && IntegerQ[q] && LtQ[q, -1]) && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c,
d, n, p, q, x]
```

### Rule 522

```
Int[((e_) + (f_.)*(x_)^(n_))/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(
n_)), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(b*e - a*f)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(a + b*x^n), x]
- Dist[(d*e - c*f)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(c + d*x^n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e, f, n}, x]
```

### Rule 527

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_.)*((e_) + (f
_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b*e - a*f)*x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c +
d*x^n)^(q + 1))/(a*n*(b*c - a*d)*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a*n*(b*c - a*d)*(p
+ 1)), Int[(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^q*Simp[c*(b*e - a*f) + e*n*(b*c
- a*d)*(p + 1) + d*(b*e - a*f)*(n*(p + q + 2) + 1)*x^n, x], x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, n, q}, x] && LtQ[p, -1]
```

### Rule 4128

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sec[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{ff =
FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b + b*ff^2*x^2)^p/
(1 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] &
& NeQ[a + b, 0] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{1}{(a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^4} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)(a+bx^2)^4} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{6a(a + b)d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^3} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{6a+b-5bx^2}{(1+x^2)(a+bx^2)^3} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{6a(a + b)d} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{6a(a + b)d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^3} + \frac{b(11a + 6b) \cot(c + dx)}{24a^2(a + b)^2d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^2} - \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{6a(a + b)d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^3} + \frac{b(11a + 6b) \cot(c + dx)}{24a^2(a + b)^2d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^2} + \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{6a(a + b)d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^3} + \frac{b(11a + 6b) \cot(c + dx)}{24a^2(a + b)^2d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^2} + \\
&= \frac{x}{a^4} + \frac{\sqrt{b} (35a^3 + 70a^2b + 56ab^2 + 16b^3) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{16a^4(a + b)^{7/2}d} + \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{6a(a + b)d (a + b)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.36, size = 263, normalized size = 1.29

$$\csc^8(c + dx)(a \cos(2(c + dx)) - a - 2b) \left( -\frac{ab(87a^2 + 116ab + 44b^2) \sin(2(c + dx))(a(-\cos(2(c + dx))) + a + 2b)^2}{(a + b)^3} + \frac{3\sqrt{b}(35a^3 + 70a^2b + 56ab^2 + 16b^3) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right)}{(a + b)^{7/2}d} \right) + \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{6a(a + b)d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^(-4), x]

[Out] ((-a - 2\*b + a\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Csc[c + d\*x]^8\*((3\*sqrt[b]\*(35\*a^3 + 70\*a^2\*b + 56\*a\*b^2 + 16\*b^3)\*ArcTan[(sqrt[a + b]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/sqrt[b]]\*(a + 2\*b - a\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])^3)/(a + b)^(7/2) + 48\*(c + d\*x)\*(-a - 2\*b + a\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])^3 - (32\*a\*b^3\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(a + b) - (a\*b\*(87\*a^2 + 116\*a\*b + 44\*b^2)\*(a + 2\*b - a\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])^2\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(a + b)^3 -

$$(4*a*b^2*(19*a + 14*b)*(-a - 2*b + a*\text{Cos}[2*(c + d*x)])*\text{Sin}[2*(c + d*x)]/(a + b)^2))/(768*a^4*d*(a + b*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]^2)^4)$$

**fricas [B]** time = 0.79, size = 1592, normalized size = 7.80

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/192\*(192\*(a^6 + 3\*a^5\*b + 3\*a^4\*b^2 + a^3\*b^3)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 - 576\*(a^6 + 4\*a^5\*b + 6\*a^4\*b^2 + 4\*a^3\*b^3 + a^2\*b^4)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 576\*(a^6 + 5\*a^5\*b + 10\*a^4\*b^2 + 10\*a^3\*b^3 + 5\*a^2\*b^4 + a\*b^5)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 192\*(a^6 + 6\*a^5\*b + 15\*a^4\*b^2 + 20\*a^3\*b^3 + 15\*a^2\*b^4 + 6\*a\*b^5 + b^6)\*d\*x + 3\*((35\*a^6 + 70\*a^5\*b + 56\*a^4\*b^2 + 16\*a^3\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 - 35\*a^6 - 175\*a^5\*b - 371\*a^4\*b^2 - 429\*a^3\*b^3 - 286\*a^2\*b^4 - 104\*a\*b^5 - 16\*b^6 - 3\*(35\*a^6 + 105\*a^5\*b + 126\*a^4\*b^2 + 72\*a^3\*b^3 + 16\*a^2\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*(35\*a^6 + 140\*a^5\*b + 231\*a^4\*b^2 + 198\*a^3\*b^3 + 88\*a^2\*b^4 + 16\*a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(-b/(a + b))\*log(((a^2 + 8\*a\*b + 8\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*(a^2 + 5\*a\*b + 4\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*((a^2 + 3\*a\*b + 2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - (a^2 + 2\*a\*b + b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-b/(a + b))\*sin(d\*x + c) + a^2 + 2\*a\*b + b^2)/(a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*(a^2 + a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a^2 + 2\*a\*b + b^2)) - 4\*((87\*a^5\*b + 116\*a^4\*b^2 + 44\*a^3\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 - 2\*(87\*a^5\*b + 184\*a^4\*b^2 + 127\*a^3\*b^3 + 30\*a^2\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(29\*a^5\*b + 84\*a^4\*b^2 + 89\*a^3\*b^3 + 42\*a^2\*b^4 + 8\*a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)]/((a^10 + 3\*a^9\*b + 3\*a^8\*b^2 + a^7\*b^3)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 - 3\*(a^10 + 4\*a^9\*b + 6\*a^8\*b^2 + 4\*a^7\*b^3 + a^6\*b^4)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*(a^10 + 5\*a^9\*b + 10\*a^8\*b^2 + 10\*a^7\*b^3 + 5\*a^6\*b^4 + a^5\*b^5)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - (a^10 + 6\*a^9\*b + 15\*a^8\*b^2 + 20\*a^7\*b^3 + 15\*a^6\*b^4 + 6\*a^5\*b^5 + a^4\*b^6)\*d), 1/96\*(96\*(a^6 + 3\*a^5\*b + 3\*a^4\*b^2 + a^3\*b^3)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 - 288\*(a^6 + 4\*a^5\*b + 6\*a^4\*b^2 + 4\*a^3\*b^3 + a^2\*b^4)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 288\*(a^6 + 5\*a^5\*b + 10\*a^4\*b^2 + 10\*a^3\*b^3 + 5\*a^2\*b^4 + a\*b^5)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 96\*(a^6 + 6\*a^5\*b + 15\*a^4\*b^2 + 20\*a^3\*b^3 + 15\*a^2\*b^4 + 6\*a\*b^5 + b^6)\*d\*x + 3\*((35\*a^6 + 70\*a^5\*b + 56\*a^4\*b^2 + 16\*a^3\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 - 35\*a^6 - 175\*a^5\*b - 371\*a^4\*b^2 - 429\*a^3\*b^3 - 286\*a^2\*b^4 - 104\*a\*b^5 - 16\*b^6 - 3\*(35\*a^6 + 105\*a^5\*b + 126\*a^4\*b^2 + 72\*a^3\*b^3 + 16\*a^2\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*(35\*a^6 + 140\*a^5\*b + 231\*a^4\*b^2 + 198\*a^3\*b^3 + 88\*a^2\*b^4 + 16\*a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b/(a + b))\*arctan(1/2\*((a + 2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - a - b)\*sqrt(b/(a + b)))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - 2\*((87\*a^5\*b + 116\*a^4\*b^2 + 44\*a^3\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 - 2\*(87\*a^5\*b + 184\*a^4\*b^2 + 127\*a^3\*b^3 + 30\*a^2\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(29\*a^5\*b + 84\*a^4\*b^2 + 89\*a^3\*b^3 + 42\*a^2\*b^4 + 8\*a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)]/((a^10 + 3\*a^9\*b + 3\*a^8\*b^2 + a^7\*b^3)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 - 3\*(a^10 + 4\*a^9\*b + 6\*a^8\*b^2 + 4\*a^7\*b^3 + a^6\*b^4)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*(a^10 + 5\*a^9\*b + 10\*a^8\*b^2 + 10\*a^7\*b^3 + 5\*a^6\*b^4 + a^5\*b^5)\*d\*cos(d\*x

+ c)^2 - (a^10 + 6\*a^9\*b + 15\*a^8\*b^2 + 20\*a^7\*b^3 + 15\*a^6\*b^4 + 6\*a^5\*b^5 + a^4\*b^6)\*d)]

**giac [A]** time = 0.74, size = 354, normalized size = 1.74

$$\frac{3(35a^3b+70a^2b^2+56ab^3+16b^4)\left(\pi\left[\frac{dx+c}{\pi}+\frac{1}{2}\right]\operatorname{sgn}(2a+2b)+\arctan\left(\frac{a\tan(dx+c)+b\tan(dx+c)}{\sqrt{ab+b^2}}\right)\right)}{(a^7+3a^6b+3a^5b^2+a^4b^3)\sqrt{ab+b^2}} - \frac{87a^4b\tan(dx+c)^5+252a^3b^2\tan(dx+c)^5+267a^2b^3\tan(dx+c)^5+126ab^4\tan(dx+c)^5+24b^5\tan(dx+c)^5+136a^3b^2\tan(dx+c)^3+280a^2b^3\tan(dx+c)^3+192ab^4\tan(dx+c)^3+48b^5\tan(dx+c)^3+57a^2b^3\tan(dx+c)+66ab^4\tan(dx+c)+24b^5\tan(dx+c)}{(a^6+3a^5b+3a^4b^2+a^3b^3)(a\tan(dx+c)^2+b\tan(dx+c))^2+b^3}-48(dx+c)/a^4/d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/48\*(3\*(35\*a^3\*b + 70\*a^2\*b^2 + 56\*a\*b^3 + 16\*b^4)\*(pi\*floor((d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan((a\*tan(d\*x + c) + b\*tan(d\*x + c))/sqrt(a\*b + b^2)))/((a^7 + 3\*a^6\*b + 3\*a^5\*b^2 + a^4\*b^3)\*sqrt(a\*b + b^2)) - (87\*a^4\*b\*tan(d\*x + c)^5 + 252\*a^3\*b^2\*tan(d\*x + c)^5 + 267\*a^2\*b^3\*tan(d\*x + c)^5 + 126\*a\*b^4\*tan(d\*x + c)^5 + 24\*b^5\*tan(d\*x + c)^5 + 136\*a^3\*b^2\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 280\*a^2\*b^3\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 192\*a\*b^4\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 48\*b^5\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 57\*a^2\*b^3\*tan(d\*x + c) + 66\*a\*b^4\*tan(d\*x + c) + 24\*b^5\*tan(d\*x + c))/((a^6 + 3\*a^5\*b + 3\*a^4\*b^2 + a^3\*b^3)\*(a\*tan(d\*x + c)^2 + b\*tan(d\*x + c))^2 + b^3) - 48\*(d\*x + c)/a^4)/d

**maple [B]** time = 0.70, size = 737, normalized size = 3.61

$$\frac{29b(\tan^5(dx+c))}{16da(a(\tan^2(dx+c)) + b(\tan^2(dx+c)) + b)^3(a+b)} + \frac{13b^2(\tan^5(dx+c))}{8da^2(a(\tan^2(dx+c)) + b(\tan^2(dx+c)) + b)^3(a+b)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(1/(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^4,x)

[Out] 29/16/d\*b/a/(a\*tan(d\*x+c)^2+b\*tan(d\*x+c)^2+b)^3/(a+b)\*tan(d\*x+c)^5+13/8/d\*b^2/a^2/(a\*tan(d\*x+c)^2+b\*tan(d\*x+c)^2+b)^3/(a+b)\*tan(d\*x+c)^5+1/2/d\*b^3/a^3/(a\*tan(d\*x+c)^2+b\*tan(d\*x+c)^2+b)^3/(a+b)\*tan(d\*x+c)^5+17/6/d\*b^2/a/(a\*tan(d\*x+c)^2+b\*tan(d\*x+c)^2+b)^3/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(d\*x+c)^3+3/d\*b^3/a^2/(a\*tan(d\*x+c)^2+b\*tan(d\*x+c)^2+b)^3/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(d\*x+c)^3+1/d\*b^4/a^3/(a\*tan(d\*x+c)^2+b\*tan(d\*x+c)^2+b)^3/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(d\*x+c)^3+19/16/d\*b^3/a/(a\*tan(d\*x+c)^2+b\*tan(d\*x+c)^2+b)^3/(a^3+3\*a^2\*b+3\*a\*b^2+b^3)\*tan(d\*x+c)+11/8/d\*b^4/a^2/(a\*tan(d\*x+c)^2+b\*tan(d\*x+c)^2+b)^3/(a^3+3\*a^2\*b+3\*a\*b^2+b^3)\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*b^5/a^3/(a\*tan(d\*x+c)^2+b\*tan(d\*x+c)^2+b)^3/(a^3+3\*a^2\*b+3\*a\*b^2+b^3)\*tan(d\*x+c)-35/16/d\*b/a/(a^3+3\*a^2\*b+3\*a\*b^2+b^3)/((a+b)\*b)^(1/2)\*arctan((a+b)\*tan(d\*x+c)/((a+b)\*b)^(1/2))-35/8/d\*b^2/a^2/(a^3+3\*a^2\*b+3\*a\*b^2+b^3)/((a+b)\*b)^(1/2)\*arctan((a+b)\*tan(d\*x+c)/((a+b)\*b)^(1/2))-7/2/d\*b

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{a^3/(a^3+3a^2b+3ab^2+b^3)}}{((a+b)*b)^{(1/2)}*\arctan((a+b)*\tan(dx+c))/((a+b)*b)^{(1/2))}-1/d*b^4/a^4/(a^3+3a^2b+3ab^2+b^3)/((a+b)*b)^{(1/2)}*\arctan((a+b)*\tan(dx+c))/((a+b)*b)^{(1/2))+1/d/a^4*\arctan(\tan(dx+c))}$$

**maxima [B]** time = 0.47, size = 404, normalized size = 1.98

$$\frac{3(35a^3b+70a^2b^2+56ab^3+16b^4)\arctan\left(\frac{(a+b)\tan(dx+c)}{\sqrt{(a+b)b}}\right)}{(a^7+3a^6b+3a^5b^2+a^4b^3)\sqrt{(a+b)b}} - \frac{3(29a^4b+84a^3b^2+89a^2b^3+42ab^4+8b^5)\tan(dx+c)^5 + a^6b^3+3a^5b^4+3a^4b^5+a^3b^6+(a^9+6a^8b+15a^7b^2+20a^6b^3+15a^5b^4+6a^4b^5+a^3b^6)\tan(dx+c)}{48d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b\*csc(dx+c)^2)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$-1/48*(3*(35*a^3*b + 70*a^2*b^2 + 56*a*b^3 + 16*b^4)*\arctan((a + b)*\tan(dx + c)/\sqrt{(a + b)*b}))/((a^7 + 3*a^6*b + 3*a^5*b^2 + a^4*b^3)*\sqrt{(a + b)*b}) - (3*(29*a^4*b + 84*a^3*b^2 + 89*a^2*b^3 + 42*a*b^4 + 8*b^5)*\tan(dx + c)^5 + 8*(17*a^3*b^2 + 35*a^2*b^3 + 24*a*b^4 + 6*b^5)*\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3*(19*a^2*b^3 + 22*a*b^4 + 8*b^5)*\tan(dx + c))/((a^6*b^3 + 3*a^5*b^4 + 3*a^4*b^5 + a^3*b^6 + (a^9 + 6*a^8*b + 15*a^7*b^2 + 20*a^6*b^3 + 15*a^5*b^4 + 6*a^4*b^5 + a^3*b^6)*\tan(dx + c)^6 + 3*(a^8*b + 5*a^7*b^2 + 10*a^6*b^3 + 10*a^5*b^4 + 5*a^4*b^5 + a^3*b^6)*\tan(dx + c)^4 + 3*(a^7*b^2 + 4*a^6*b^3 + 6*a^5*b^4 + 4*a^4*b^5 + a^3*b^6)*\tan(dx + c)^2) - 48*(dx + c)/a^4)/d$$

**mupad [B]** time = 4.76, size = 4447, normalized size = 21.80

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(1/(a + b/sin(c + dx)^2)^4,x)

[Out] 
$$((\tan(c + dx))^5*(26*a*b^2 + 29*a^2*b + 8*b^3))/(16*(a^3*b + a^4)) + (\tan(c + dx))^3*(18*a*b^3 + 6*b^4 + 17*a^2*b^2))/(6*(2*a^4*b + a^5 + a^3*b^2)) + (b^2*\tan(c + dx)*(22*a*b^2 + 19*a^2*b + 8*b^3))/(16*(3*a^5*b + a^6 + a^3*b^3 + 3*a^4*b^2))/(d*(\tan(c + dx))^6*(3*a*b^2 + 3*a^2*b + a^3 + b^3) + \tan(c + dx)^2*(3*a*b^2 + 3*b^3) + \tan(c + dx)^4*(6*a*b^2 + 3*a^2*b + 3*b^3) + b^3)) - \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{(19*a^{14}*b)/4 + 2*a^8*b^7 + (27*a^9*b^6)/2 + (155*a^{10}*b^5)/4 + 60*a^{11}*b^4 + (105*a^{12}*b^3)/2 + (49*a^{13}*b^2)/2}{2*(5*a^{13}*b + a^{14} + a^9*b^5 + 5*a^{10}*b^4 + 10*a^{11}*b^3 + 10*a^{12}*b^2)} - (\tan(c + dx))*(9216*a^{15}*b + 1024*a^{16} + 2048*a^8*b^8 + 15360*a^9*b^7 + 50176*a^{10}*b^6 + 93184*a^{11}*b^5 + 107520*a^{12}*b^4 + 78848*a^{13}*b^3 + 35840*a^{14}*b^2)}{(512*a^4*(5*a^{10}*b + a^{11} + a^6*b^5 + 5*a^7*b^4 + 10*a^8*b^3 + 10*a^9*b^2))}\right)/(2*a^4) + (\tan(c + dx)*(3840*a*b^7 + 2048*a^7*b + 256*a^8 + 512*b^8 + 12544*a^2*b^6 + 23296*a^3*b^5 + 26740*a^4*b^4 + 19236*a^5*b^3 + 8393*a^6*b^2))/(256*(5*a^{10}*b + a^{11} + a^6*b^5 + 5*a^7*b^4 + 10*a^8*b^3 + 10*a^9*b^2)))/a^4 -$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( \left( \left( \left( \frac{19a^{14}b}{4} + 2a^8b^7 + \frac{(27a^9b^6)}{2} + \frac{(155a^{10}b^5)}{4} + 60a^{11}b^4 + \frac{(105a^{12}b^3)}{2} + \frac{(49a^{13}b^2)}{2} \right) * i \right) / \left( 2 * (5a^{13}b + a^{14} + a^9b^5 + 5a^{10}b^4 + 10a^{11}b^3 + 10a^{12}b^2) \right) \right) + \left( \tan(c + dx) * (9216a^{15}b + 1024a^{16} + 2048a^8b^8 + 15360a^9b^7 + 50176a^{10}b^6 + 93184a^{11}b^5 + 107520a^{12}b^4 + 78848a^{13}b^3 + 35840a^{14}b^2) \right) / \left( 512a^4 * (5a^{10}b + a^{11} + a^6b^5 + 5a^7b^4 + 10a^8b^3 + 10a^9b^2) \right) \right) / \left( 2a^4 \right) - \left( \tan(c + dx) * (3840a^3b^5 + 26740a^4b^4 + 19236a^5b^3 + 8393a^6b^2) \right) / \left( 256 * (5a^{10}b + a^{11} + a^6b^5 + 5a^7b^4 + 10a^8b^3 + 10a^9b^2) \right) / a^4 / \left( \left( \frac{27a^6b}{4} + \frac{35a^6b}{8} + b^7 + \frac{(155a^2b^5)}{8} + \frac{(995a^3b^4)}{32} + \frac{(959a^4b^3)}{32} + \frac{(2135a^5b^2)}{128} \right) / \left( 5a^{13}b + a^{14} + a^9b^5 + 5a^{10}b^4 + 10a^{11}b^3 + 10a^{12}b^2 \right) + \left( \left( \left( \left( \frac{19a^{14}b}{4} + 2a^8b^7 + \frac{(27a^9b^6)}{2} + \frac{(155a^{10}b^5)}{4} + 60a^{11}b^4 + \frac{(105a^{12}b^3)}{2} + \frac{(49a^{13}b^2)}{2} \right) * i \right) / \left( 2 * (5a^{13}b + a^{14} + a^9b^5 + 5a^{10}b^4 + 10a^{11}b^3 + 10a^{12}b^2) \right) \right) - \left( \tan(c + dx) * (9216a^{15}b + 1024a^{16} + 2048a^8b^8 + 15360a^9b^7 + 50176a^{10}b^6 + 93184a^{11}b^5 + 107520a^{12}b^4 + 78848a^{13}b^3 + 35840a^{14}b^2) \right) / \left( 512a^4 * (5a^{10}b + a^{11} + a^6b^5 + 5a^7b^4 + 10a^8b^3 + 10a^9b^2) \right) \right) * i \right) / \left( 2a^4 \right) + \left( \tan(c + dx) * (3840a^3b^5 + 26740a^4b^4 + 19236a^5b^3 + 8393a^6b^2) * i \right) / \left( 256 * (5a^{10}b + a^{11} + a^6b^5 + 5a^7b^4 + 10a^8b^3 + 10a^9b^2) \right) / a^4 + \left( \left( \left( \left( \frac{19a^{14}b}{4} + 2a^8b^7 + \frac{(27a^9b^6)}{2} + \frac{(155a^{10}b^5)}{4} + 60a^{11}b^4 + \frac{(105a^{12}b^3)}{2} + \frac{(49a^{13}b^2)}{2} \right) * i \right) / \left( 2 * (5a^{13}b + a^{14} + a^9b^5 + 5a^{10}b^4 + 10a^{11}b^3 + 10a^{12}b^2) \right) \right) + \left( \tan(c + dx) * (9216a^{15}b + 1024a^{16} + 2048a^8b^8 + 15360a^9b^7 + 50176a^{10}b^6 + 93184a^{11}b^5 + 107520a^{12}b^4 + 78848a^{13}b^3 + 35840a^{14}b^2) \right) / \left( 512a^4 * (5a^{10}b + a^{11} + a^6b^5 + 5a^7b^4 + 10a^8b^3 + 10a^9b^2) \right) \right) * i \right) / \left( 2a^4 \right) - \left( \tan(c + dx) * (3840a^3b^5 + 26740a^4b^4 + 19236a^5b^3 + 8393a^6b^2) * i \right) / \left( 256 * (5a^{10}b + a^{11} + a^6b^5 + 5a^7b^4 + 10a^8b^3 + 10a^9b^2) \right) / a^4 / \left( a^4 * d \right) - \left( \operatorname{atan} \left( \left( \left( \tan(c + dx) * (3840a^3b^5 + 26740a^4b^4 + 19236a^5b^3 + 8393a^6b^2) \right) / \left( 128 * (5a^{10}b + a^{11} + a^6b^5 + 5a^7b^4 + 10a^8b^3 + 10a^9b^2) \right) \right) - \left( -b * (a + b)^7 \right)^{(1/2)} * \left( \left( \frac{19a^{14}b}{4} + 2a^8b^7 + \frac{(27a^9b^6)}{2} + \frac{(155a^{10}b^5)}{4} + 60a^{11}b^4 + \frac{(105a^{12}b^3)}{2} + \frac{(49a^{13}b^2)}{2} \right) / \left( 5a^{13}b + a^{14} + a^9b^5 + 5a^{10}b^4 + 10a^{11}b^3 + 10a^{12}b^2 \right) - \left( \tan(c + dx) * (-b * (a + b)^7 \right)^{(1/2)} * (56a^2b^2 + 70a^2b + 35a^3 + 16b^3) * (9216a^{15}b + 1024a^{16} + 2048a^8b^8 + 15360a^9b^7 + 50176a^{10}b^6 + 93184a^{11}b^5 + 107520a^{12}b^4 + 78848a^{13}b^3 + 35840a^{14}b^2) \right) / \left( 4096 * (5a^{10}b + a^{11} + a^6b^5 + 5a^7b^4 + 10a^8b^3 + 10a^9b^2) \right) * (7a^{10}b + a^{11} + a^4b^7 + 7a^5b^6 + 21a^6b^5 + 35a^7b^4 + 35a^8b^3 + 21a^9b^2) \right) * (56a^2b^2 + 70a^2b + 35a^3 + 16b^3) \right) / \left( 32 * (7a^{10}b + a^{11} + a^4b^7 + 7a^5b^6 + 21a^6b^5 + 35a^7b^4 + 35a^8b^3 + 21a^9b^2) \right) * \left( -b * (a + b)^7 \right)^{(1/2)} * (56a^2b^2 + 70a^2b + 35a^3 + 16b^3) * i \right) / \left( 32 * (7a^{10}b + a^{11} + a^4b^7 + 7a^5b^6 + 21a^6b^5 + 35a^7b^4 + 35a^8b^3 + 21a^9b^2) \right) + \left( \left( \tan(c + dx) * (3840a^3b^5 + 2048a^7b + 256a^8 + 512b^8 \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 12544*a^2*b^6 + 23296*a^3*b^5 + 26740*a^4*b^4 + 19236*a^5*b^3 + 8393*a^6* \\
& b^2))/((128*(5*a^10*b + a^11 + a^6*b^5 + 5*a^7*b^4 + 10*a^8*b^3 + 10*a^9*b^2 \\
& )) + ((-b*(a + b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(((19*a^14*b)/4 + 2*a^8*b^7 + (27*a^9*b^6)/2 + ( \\
& 155*a^10*b^5)/4 + 60*a^11*b^4 + (105*a^12*b^3)/2 + (49*a^13*b^2)/2)/(5*a^13 \\
& *b + a^14 + a^9*b^5 + 5*a^10*b^4 + 10*a^11*b^3 + 10*a^12*b^2) + (\tan(c + d* \\
& x)*(-b*(a + b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(56*a*b^2 + 70*a^2*b + 35*a^3 + 16*b^3)*(9216*a^15* \\
& b + 1024*a^16 + 2048*a^8*b^8 + 15360*a^9*b^7 + 50176*a^10*b^6 + 93184*a^11* \\
& b^5 + 107520*a^12*b^4 + 78848*a^13*b^3 + 35840*a^14*b^2))/(4096*(5*a^10*b + \\
& a^11 + a^6*b^5 + 5*a^7*b^4 + 10*a^8*b^3 + 10*a^9*b^2)*(7*a^10*b + a^11 + a \\
& ^4*b^7 + 7*a^5*b^6 + 21*a^6*b^5 + 35*a^7*b^4 + 35*a^8*b^3 + 21*a^9*b^2)))* ( \\
& 56*a*b^2 + 70*a^2*b + 35*a^3 + 16*b^3))/(32*(7*a^10*b + a^11 + a^4*b^7 + 7* \\
& a^5*b^6 + 21*a^6*b^5 + 35*a^7*b^4 + 35*a^8*b^3 + 21*a^9*b^2)))*(-b*(a + b)^ \\
& 7)^{(1/2)}*(56*a*b^2 + 70*a^2*b + 35*a^3 + 16*b^3)*i)/(32*(7*a^10*b + a^11 + \\
& a^4*b^7 + 7*a^5*b^6 + 21*a^6*b^5 + 35*a^7*b^4 + 35*a^8*b^3 + 21*a^9*b^2))) \\
& /(((27*a*b^6)/4 + (35*a^6*b)/8 + b^7 + (155*a^2*b^5)/8 + (995*a^3*b^4)/32 + \\
& (959*a^4*b^3)/32 + (2135*a^5*b^2)/128)/(5*a^13*b + a^14 + a^9*b^5 + 5*a^10 \\
& *b^4 + 10*a^11*b^3 + 10*a^12*b^2) - (((\tan(c + d*x)*(3840*a*b^7 + 2048*a^7* \\
& b + 256*a^8 + 512*b^8 + 12544*a^2*b^6 + 23296*a^3*b^5 + 26740*a^4*b^4 + 192 \\
& 36*a^5*b^3 + 8393*a^6*b^2))/(128*(5*a^10*b + a^11 + a^6*b^5 + 5*a^7*b^4 + 1 \\
& 0*a^8*b^3 + 10*a^9*b^2)) - ((-b*(a + b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(((19*a^14*b)/4 + 2*a^8*b^ \\
& 7 + (27*a^9*b^6)/2 + (155*a^10*b^5)/4 + 60*a^11*b^4 + (105*a^12*b^3)/2 + (4 \\
& 9*a^13*b^2)/2)/(5*a^13*b + a^14 + a^9*b^5 + 5*a^10*b^4 + 10*a^11*b^3 + 10*a \\
& ^12*b^2) - (\tan(c + d*x)*(-b*(a + b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(56*a*b^2 + 70*a^2*b + 35*a^3 \\
& + 16*b^3)*(9216*a^15*b + 1024*a^16 + 2048*a^8*b^8 + 15360*a^9*b^7 + 50176* \\
& a^10*b^6 + 93184*a^11*b^5 + 107520*a^12*b^4 + 78848*a^13*b^3 + 35840*a^14*b \\
& ^2))/(4096*(5*a^10*b + a^11 + a^6*b^5 + 5*a^7*b^4 + 10*a^8*b^3 + 10*a^9*b^2 \\
& )*(7*a^10*b + a^11 + a^4*b^7 + 7*a^5*b^6 + 21*a^6*b^5 + 35*a^7*b^4 + 35*a^8 \\
& *b^3 + 21*a^9*b^2)))*(56*a*b^2 + 70*a^2*b + 35*a^3 + 16*b^3))/(32*(7*a^10*b \\
& + a^11 + a^4*b^7 + 7*a^5*b^6 + 21*a^6*b^5 + 35*a^7*b^4 + 35*a^8*b^3 + 21*a \\
& ^9*b^2)))*(-b*(a + b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(56*a*b^2 + 70*a^2*b + 35*a^3 + 16*b^3))/(32 \\
& *(7*a^10*b + a^11 + a^4*b^7 + 7*a^5*b^6 + 21*a^6*b^5 + 35*a^7*b^4 + 35*a^8* \\
& b^3 + 21*a^9*b^2)) + (((\tan(c + d*x)*(3840*a*b^7 + 2048*a^7*b + 256*a^8 + 5 \\
& 12*b^8 + 12544*a^2*b^6 + 23296*a^3*b^5 + 26740*a^4*b^4 + 19236*a^5*b^3 + 83 \\
& 93*a^6*b^2))/(128*(5*a^10*b + a^11 + a^6*b^5 + 5*a^7*b^4 + 10*a^8*b^3 + 10* \\
& a^9*b^2)) + ((-b*(a + b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(((19*a^14*b)/4 + 2*a^8*b^7 + (27*a^9*b^6 \\
& )/2 + (155*a^10*b^5)/4 + 60*a^11*b^4 + (105*a^12*b^3)/2 + (49*a^13*b^2)/2)/ \\
& (5*a^13*b + a^14 + a^9*b^5 + 5*a^10*b^4 + 10*a^11*b^3 + 10*a^12*b^2) + (\tan \\
& (c + d*x)*(-b*(a + b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(56*a*b^2 + 70*a^2*b + 35*a^3 + 16*b^3)*(921 \\
& 6*a^15*b + 1024*a^16 + 2048*a^8*b^8 + 15360*a^9*b^7 + 50176*a^10*b^6 + 9318 \\
& 4*a^11*b^5 + 107520*a^12*b^4 + 78848*a^13*b^3 + 35840*a^14*b^2))/(4096*(5*a \\
& ^10*b + a^11 + a^6*b^5 + 5*a^7*b^4 + 10*a^8*b^3 + 10*a^9*b^2)*(7*a^10*b + a \\
& ^11 + a^4*b^7 + 7*a^5*b^6 + 21*a^6*b^5 + 35*a^7*b^4 + 35*a^8*b^3 + 21*a^9*b \\
& ^2)))*(56*a*b^2 + 70*a^2*b + 35*a^3 + 16*b^3))/(32*(7*a^10*b + a^11 + a^4*b \\
& ^7 + 7*a^5*b^6 + 21*a^6*b^5 + 35*a^7*b^4 + 35*a^8*b^3 + 21*a^9*b^2)))*(-b*( \\
& a + b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(56*a*b^2 + 70*a^2*b + 35*a^3 + 16*b^3))/(32*(7*a^10*b + a^
\end{aligned}$$

$$11 + a^4 b^7 + 7 a^5 b^6 + 21 a^6 b^5 + 35 a^7 b^4 + 35 a^8 b^3 + 21 a^9 b^2)) * (-b(a + b)^7)^{1/2} * (56 a b^2 + 70 a^2 b + 35 a^3 + 16 b^3) * i) / (16 * d * (7 a^{10} b + a^{11} + a^4 b^7 + 7 a^5 b^6 + 21 a^6 b^5 + 35 a^7 b^4 + 35 a^8 b^3 + 21 a^9 b^2))$$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.9 $\int (a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^{5/2} dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=167

$$\frac{a^{5/2} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b}}\right)}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{b} (15a^2 + 10ab + 3b^2) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b}}\right)}{8d} - \frac{b \cot(c + dx) (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))}{4d}$$

[Out]  $-a^{5/2} \arctan(\cot(dx+c) \cdot a^{1/2} / (a+b \cot^2(dx+c))^{1/2}) / d - 1/4 \cdot b \cot(dx+c) \cdot (a+b \cot^2(dx+c))^{3/2} / d - 1/8 \cdot (15a^2+10ab+3b^2) \operatorname{arctanh}(\cot(dx+c) \cdot b^{1/2} / (a+b \cot^2(dx+c))^{1/2}) \cdot b^{1/2} / d - 1/8 \cdot b \cdot (7a+3b) \cot(dx+c) \cdot (a+b \cot^2(dx+c))^{1/2} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.18, antiderivative size = 167, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 16,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.500$ , Rules used = {4128, 416, 528, 523, 217, 206, 377, 203}

$$\frac{\sqrt{b} (15a^2 + 10ab + 3b^2) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b}}\right)}{8d} - \frac{a^{5/2} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b}}\right)}{d} - \frac{b \cot(c + dx) (a + b \cot^2(c + dx))}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $-(a^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a] \cot[c + dx]] / \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \cot^2[c + dx]]) / d - (\operatorname{Sqrt}[b] \cdot (15a^2 + 10ab + 3b^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[b] \cot[c + dx]] / \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \cot^2[c + dx]]) / (8d) - (b \cdot (7a + 3b) \cot[c + dx] \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \cot^2[c + dx]]) / (8d) - (b \cot[c + dx] \cdot (a + b \cot^2[c + dx])^{3/2}) / (4d)$

#### Rule 203

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 217

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] \text{ /; FreeQ}\{a, b, x\} \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

### Rule 377

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^{(n_)}]^{(p_)} / ((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^{(n_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^{(1/n)}] \text{ /; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[n*p + 1, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[n]$

### Rule 416

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^{(n_)}]^{(p_)} * ((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^{(n_)}]^{(q_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(d*x*(a + b*x^n)^{(p+1)}*(c + d*x^n)^{(q-1)}) / (b*(n*(p+q) + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(n*(p+q) + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*x^n)^p*(c + d*x^n)^{(q-2)} * \text{Simp}[c*(b*c*(n*(p+q) + 1) - a*d) + d*(b*c*(n*(p+2*q-1) + 1) - a*d*(n*(q-1) + 1))*x^n, x], x] \text{ /; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, n, p\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[q, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[n*(p+q) + 1, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[p, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntBinomialQ}[a, b, c, d, n, p, q, x]$

### Rule 523

$\text{Int}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^{(n_)}] / (((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^{(n_)})*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^{(n_)}]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[f/b, \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x^n], x], x] + \text{Dist}[(b*e - a*f)/b, \text{Int}[1/((a + b*x^n)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x^n]), x], x] \text{ /; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, n\}, x]$

### Rule 528

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^{(n_)}]^{(p_)} * ((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^{(n_)}]^{(q_)} * ((e_) + (f_)*(x_)^{(n_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(f*x*(a + b*x^n)^{(p+1)}*(c + d*x^n)^q) / (b*(n*(p+q+1) + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(n*(p+q+1) + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*x^n)^p*(c + d*x^n)^{(q-1)} * \text{Simp}[c*(b*e - a*f + b*e*n*(p+q+1)) + (d*(b*e - a*f) + f*n*q*(b*c - a*d) + b*d*e*n*(p+q+1))*x^n, x], x] \text{ /; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, n, p\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[q, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[n*(p+q+1) + 1, 0]$

### Rule 4128

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\text{sec}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2]^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{\{ff = \text{FreeFactors}[\text{Tan}[e + f*x], x]\}, \text{Dist}[ff/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(a + b + b*ff^2*x^2)^p / (1 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, \text{Tan}[e + f*x]/ff], x]\} \text{ /; FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, p\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a + b, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[p, -1]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^{5/2} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{1+x^2} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx) (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}}{4d} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} ((a+b)(4a+3b)+b(7a+3b))}{1+x^2} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{4d} \\
&= \frac{b(7a + 3b) \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx)}}{8d} - \frac{b \cot(c + dx) (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}}{4d} \\
&= \frac{b(7a + 3b) \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx)}}{8d} - \frac{b \cot(c + dx) (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}}{4d} \\
&= \frac{b(7a + 3b) \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx)}}{8d} - \frac{b \cot(c + dx) (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}}{4d} \\
&= \frac{a^{5/2} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{b} (15a^2 + 10ab + 3b^2) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{8d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.59, size = 246, normalized size = 1.47

$$\frac{\sin^5(c + dx) (a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^{5/2} \left( \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{-b} (16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} \log(\sqrt{a} \cos(2(c + dx)) - a - 2b) + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \cos(c + dx)) + b \right)}{2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^(5/2), x]

[Out] ((a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^(5/2)\*(Sqrt[2]\*b\*(15\*a^2 + 10\*a\*b + 3\*b^2)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[-b]\*Cos[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[-a - 2\*b + a\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]]]) + (Sqrt[-b]\*(b\*Sqrt[-a - 2\*b + a\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]]\*(-9\*a - 7\*b + 3\*(3\*a + b)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*Csc[c + d\*x]^3 + 16\*Sqrt[2]\*a^(5/2)\*Log[Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[a]\*Cos[c + d\*x] + Sqrt[-a - 2\*b + a\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]]])/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x]^5)/(2\*Sqrt[-b]\*d\*(-a - 2\*b + a\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])^(5/2))

**fricas [B]** time = 2.21, size = 1986, normalized size = 11.89

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*csc(d*x+c)^2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & [1/32*(4*(a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - a^2)*\sqrt{-a}*\log(128*a^4*\cos(d*x + c)^8 - 2 \\ & 56*(a^4 + a^3*b)*\cos(d*x + c)^6 + 160*(a^4 + 2*a^3*b + a^2*b^2)*\cos(d*x + c \\ & )^4 + a^4 + 4*a^3*b + 6*a^2*b^2 + 4*a*b^3 + b^4 - 32*(a^4 + 3*a^3*b + 3*a^2 \\ & *b^2 + a*b^3)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - 8*(16*a^3*\cos(d*x + c)^7 - 24*(a^3 + a^2*b)* \\ & \cos(d*x + c)^5 + 10*(a^3 + 2*a^2*b + a*b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 - (a^3 + 3*a^2*b \\ & + 3*a*b^2 + b^3)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sqrt{-a}*\sqrt{(a*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - a - b)/(c \\ & \cos(d*x + c)^2 - 1))*\sin(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c) + ((15*a^2 + 10*a*b + 3*b^2) \\ & *\cos(d*x + c)^2 - 15*a^2 - 10*a*b - 3*b^2)*\sqrt{b}*\log(2*((a^2 - 6*a*b + b^ \\ & 2)*\cos(d*x + c)^4 - 2*(a^2 - 2*a*b - 3*b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 4*((a - b)*\cos \\ & (d*x + c)^3 - (a + b)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sqrt{b}*\sqrt{(a*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - a - b) \\ & /(\cos(d*x + c)^2 - 1))*\sin(d*x + c) + a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2)/(\cos(d*x + c)^4 - \\ & 2*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 1))*\sin(d*x + c) - 4*(3*(3*a*b + b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 - ( \\ & 9*a*b + 5*b^2)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sqrt{(a*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - a - b)/(\cos(d*x + c)^ \\ & 2 - 1)))/((d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - d)*\sin(d*x + c)), -1/16*(((15*a^2 + 10*a*b + \\ & 3*b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - 15*a^2 - 10*a*b - 3*b^2)*\sqrt{-b}*\arctan(-1/2*((a - \\ & b)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - a - b)*\sqrt{-b}*\sqrt{(a*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - a - b)/(\cos(d \\ & *x + c)^2 - 1))*\sin(d*x + c)/(a*b*\cos(d*x + c)^3 - (a*b + b^2)*\cos(d*x + c \\ & ))*\sin(d*x + c) - 2*(a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - a^2)*\sqrt{-a}*\log(128*a^4*\cos(d*x \\ & + c)^8 - 256*(a^4 + a^3*b)*\cos(d*x + c)^6 + 160*(a^4 + 2*a^3*b + a^2*b^2)* \\ & \cos(d*x + c)^4 + a^4 + 4*a^3*b + 6*a^2*b^2 + 4*a*b^3 + b^4 - 32*(a^4 + 3*a^ \\ & 3*b + 3*a^2*b^2 + a*b^3)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - 8*(16*a^3*\cos(d*x + c)^7 - 24*(a^ \\ & 3 + a^2*b)*\cos(d*x + c)^5 + 10*(a^3 + 2*a^2*b + a*b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 - (a^ \\ & 3 + 3*a^2*b + 3*a*b^2 + b^3)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sqrt{-a}*\sqrt{(a*\cos(d*x + c)^2 \\ & - a - b)/(\cos(d*x + c)^2 - 1))*\sin(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c) + 2*(3*(3*a*b + b \\ & ^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 - (9*a*b + 5*b^2)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sqrt{(a*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - \\ & a - b)/(\cos(d*x + c)^2 - 1)))/((d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - d)*\sin(d*x + c)), 1/32* \\ & (8*(a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - a^2)*\sqrt{a}*\arctan(1/4*(8*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^4 - 8* \\ & (a^2 + a*b)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2)*\sqrt{a}*\sqrt{(a*\cos(d*x + c \\ & )^2 - a - b)/(\cos(d*x + c)^2 - 1))*\sin(d*x + c)/(2*a^3*\cos(d*x + c)^5 - 3*( \\ & a^3 + a^2*b)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + (a^3 + 2*a^2*b + a*b^2)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d* \\ & x + c) + ((15*a^2 + 10*a*b + 3*b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - 15*a^2 - 10*a*b - 3*b^ \\ & 2)*\sqrt{b}*\log(2*((a^2 - 6*a*b + b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^4 - 2*(a^2 - 2*a*b - 3*b \\ & ^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 4*((a - b)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 - (a + b)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sqrt \\ & (b)*\sqrt{(a*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - a - b)/(\cos(d*x + c)^2 - 1))*\sin(d*x + c) + a^ \\ & 2 + 2*a*b + b^2)/(\cos(d*x + c)^4 - 2*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 1))*\sin(d*x + c) - 4* \\ & (3*(3*a*b + b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 - (9*a*b + 5*b^2)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sqrt{(a*\cos \\ & (d*x + c)^2 - a - b)/(\cos(d*x + c)^2 - 1)))/((d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - d)*\sin(d*x \\ & + c)), 1/16*(4*(a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - a^2)*\sqrt{a}*\arctan(1/4*(8*a^2*\cos(d* \\ & x + c)^4 - 8*(a^2 + a*b)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2)*\sqrt{a}*\sqrt{( \\ & a*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - a - b)/(\cos(d*x + c)^2 - 1))*\sin(d*x + c)/(2*a^3*\cos(d*x \\ & + c)^5 - 3*(a^3 + a^2*b)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + (a^3 + 2*a^2*b + a*b^2)*\cos(d*x \end{aligned}$$

```
+ c))) * sin(d*x + c) - ((15*a^2 + 10*a*b + 3*b^2) * cos(d*x + c)^2 - 15*a^2 -
10*a*b - 3*b^2) * sqrt(-b) * arctan(-1/2*((a - b) * cos(d*x + c)^2 - a - b) * sqrt(
-b) * sqrt((a * cos(d*x + c)^2 - a - b) / (cos(d*x + c)^2 - 1)) * sin(d*x + c) / (a * b
* cos(d*x + c)^3 - (a * b + b^2) * cos(d*x + c))) * sin(d*x + c) - 2 * (3 * (3 * a * b + b
^2) * cos(d*x + c)^3 - (9 * a * b + 5 * b^2) * cos(d*x + c)) * sqrt((a * cos(d*x + c)^2 -
a - b) / (cos(d*x + c)^2 - 1))) / ((d * cos(d*x + c)^2 - d) * sin(d*x + c))]
```

**giac** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*csc(d*x+c)^2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,x);OUTPUT:Warning, integration of abs or sign assumes
constant sign by intervals (correct if the argument is real):Check [abs(sin
(d*x+c))]Evaluation time: 0.76Error: Bad Argument Type
```

**maple** [B] time = 2.33, size = 3621, normalized size = 21.68

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*csc(d*x+c)^2)^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/16/d*((a*cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(cos(d*x+c)^2-1))^(5/2)*(-1+cos(d*x+c))^4*(3*(
-a)^(1/2)*b^(5/2)*cos(d*x+c)*ln(-4*(b^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*(-(a*cos(d*x+c)^2-a-
b)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^2)^(1/2)+(-(a*cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^2)^(1/2)*b
^(1/2)-a*cos(d*x+c)+a+b)/(-1+cos(d*x+c)))+6*(-a)^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(-(a*co
s(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^2)^(1/2)*b^2-10*(-a)^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*(-(a*c
os(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^2)^(1/2)*b^2+10*b^(3/2)*a*ln(-2*(-1+cos(d*x
+c))*(b^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*(-(a*cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^2)^(1/2)+(-(
a*cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^2)^(1/2)*b^(1/2)+a*cos(d*x+c)+a+b)/sin(d
*x+c)^2/b^(1/2))*(-a)^(1/2)-10*b^(3/2)*ln(-4*(b^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*(-(a*cos(d
*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^2)^(1/2)+(-(a*cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^
2)^(1/2)*b^(1/2)-a*cos(d*x+c)+a+b)/(-1+cos(d*x+c)))*a*(-a)^(1/2)+15*a^2*b^(
1/2)*ln(-2*(-1+cos(d*x+c))*(b^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*(-(a*cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+co
s(d*x+c))^2)^(1/2)+(-(a*cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^2)^(1/2)*b^(1/2)+a
*cos(d*x+c)+a+b)/sin(d*x+c)^2/b^(1/2))*(-a)^(1/2)-15*b^(1/2)*ln(-4*(b^(1/2)
*cos(d*x+c)*(-(a*cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^2)^(1/2)+(-(a*cos(d*x+c)^
2-a-b)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^2)^(1/2)*b^(1/2)-a*cos(d*x+c)+a+b)/(-1+cos(d*x+c)))*a
^2*(-a)^(1/2)+3*(-a)^(1/2)*b^(5/2)*cos(d*x+c)^3*ln(-2*(-1+cos(d*x+c))*(b^(1
/2)*cos(d*x+c)*(-(a*cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^2)^(1/2)+(-(a*cos(d*x+c)
```



$$\begin{aligned}
& c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2)^{1/2}*b^{1/2}+a*\cos(dx+c)+a+b)/\sin(dx+c)^2/b^{1/2}) \\
& -3*(-a)^{1/2}*b^{5/2}*\cos(dx+c)^3*\ln(-4*(b^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c))*(-(a*\cos \\
& (dx+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2)^{1/2}+(-(a*\cos(dx+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c) \\
& ))^2)^{1/2}*b^{1/2}-a*\cos(dx+c)+a+b)/(-1+\cos(dx+c))) -3*(-a)^{1/2}*b^{5/2}* \\
& \cos(dx+c)^2*\ln(-2*(-1+\cos(dx+c)))*(b^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c))*(-(a*\cos(dx+c)^{2-a-b} \\
& b)/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2)^{1/2}+(-(a*\cos(dx+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2)^{1/2}*b \\
& ^{1/2}+a*\cos(dx+c)+a+b)/\sin(dx+c)^2/b^{1/2})) +3*(-a)^{1/2}*b^{5/2}*\cos(dx \\
& +c)^2*\ln(-4*(b^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c))*(-(a*\cos(dx+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2)^{1 \\
& /2}+(-(a*\cos(dx+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2)^{1/2}*b^{1/2}-a*\cos(dx+c)+a+b \\
& )/(-1+\cos(dx+c))) -3*(-a)^{1/2}*b^{5/2}*\cos(dx+c)*\ln(-2*(-1+\cos(dx+c)))*(b \\
& ^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c))*(-(a*\cos(dx+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2)^{1/2}+(-(a*\cos(d \\
& *x+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2)^{1/2}*b^{1/2}+a*\cos(dx+c)+a+b)/\sin(dx+c)^2 \\
& /b^{1/2})) +3*b^{5/2}*\ln(-2*(-1+\cos(dx+c)))*(b^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c))*(-(a*\cos(dx+c) \\
& ^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2)^{1/2}+(-(a*\cos(dx+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2)^{1/2} \\
& ^{1/2}*b^{1/2}+a*\cos(dx+c)+a+b)/\sin(dx+c)^2/b^{1/2}))*(-a)^{1/2}-3*b^{5/2}* \\
& \ln(-4*(b^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c))*(-(a*\cos(dx+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2)^{1/2}+(- \\
& (a*\cos(dx+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2)^{1/2}*b^{1/2}-a*\cos(dx+c)+a+b)/(-1+ \\
& \cos(dx+c))))*(-a)^{1/2}-16*\cos(dx+c)^3*\ln(4*(-a)^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c))*(-(a*\cos \\
& (dx+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2)^{1/2}+4*(-a)^{1/2}*(-(a*\cos(dx+c)^{2-a-b}/ \\
& (1+\cos(dx+c))^2)^{1/2}-4*a*\cos(dx+c))*a^3+16*\cos(dx+c)^2*\ln(4*(-a)^{1/2} \\
& *\cos(dx+c))*(-(a*\cos(dx+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2)^{1/2}+4*(-a)^{1/2}*(-( \\
& a*\cos(dx+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2)^{1/2}-4*a*\cos(dx+c))*a^3+16*\cos(dx+c) \\
& *)\ln(4*(-a)^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c))*(-(a*\cos(dx+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2)^{1/2} \\
& )+4*(-a)^{1/2}*(-(a*\cos(dx+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2)^{1/2}-4*a*\cos(dx+c) \\
& ))*a^3-16*a^3*\ln(4*(-a)^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c))*(-(a*\cos(dx+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c) \\
& c))^2)^{1/2}+4*(-a)^{1/2}*(-(a*\cos(dx+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2)^{1/2}-4* \\
& a*\cos(dx+c))-10*(-a)^{1/2}*b^{3/2}*\cos(dx+c)^3*\ln(-4*(b^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c))* \\
& (-(a*\cos(dx+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2)^{1/2}+(-(a*\cos(dx+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+co \\
& s(dx+c))^2)^{1/2}*b^{1/2}-a*\cos(dx+c)+a+b)/(-1+\cos(dx+c))))*a-10*(-a)^{1/ \\
& 2}*b^{3/2}*\cos(dx+c)^2*\ln(-2*(-1+\cos(dx+c)))*(b^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c))*(-(a*\cos( \\
& dx+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2)^{1/2}+(-(a*\cos(dx+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c)) \\
& ^2)^{1/2}*b^{1/2}+a*\cos(dx+c)+a+b)/\sin(dx+c)^2/b^{1/2}))*a+10*(-a)^{1/2}*b \\
& ^{3/2}*\cos(dx+c)^2*\ln(-4*(b^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c))*(-(a*\cos(dx+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos \\
& (dx+c))^2)^{1/2}+(-(a*\cos(dx+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2)^{1/2}*b^{1/2}-a* \\
& \cos(dx+c)+a+b)/(-1+\cos(dx+c))))*a+15*(-a)^{1/2}*b^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)^3*\ln(-2 \\
& *(-1+\cos(dx+c)))*(b^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c))*(-(a*\cos(dx+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^ \\
& 2)^{1/2}+(-(a*\cos(dx+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2)^{1/2}*b^{1/2}+a*\cos(dx+c) \\
& )+a+b)/\sin(dx+c)^2/b^{1/2}))*a^2-15*(-a)^{1/2}*b^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)^3*\ln(-4*( \\
& b^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c))*(-(a*\cos(dx+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2)^{1/2}+(-(a*\cos( \\
& dx+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2)^{1/2}*b^{1/2}-a*\cos(dx+c)+a+b)/(-1+\cos(dx \\
& +c))))*a^2-10*(-a)^{1/2}*b^{3/2}*\cos(dx+c)*\ln(-2*(-1+\cos(dx+c)))*(b^{1/2}*c \\
& os(dx+c))*(-(a*\cos(dx+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2)^{1/2}+(-(a*\cos(dx+c)^{2- \\
& a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2)^{1/2}*b^{1/2}+a*\cos(dx+c)+a+b)/\sin(dx+c)^2/b^{1/2} \\
& ))*a+10*(-a)^{1/2}*b^{3/2}*\cos(dx+c)*\ln(-4*(b^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c))*(-(a*\cos(dx \\
& +c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2)^{1/2}+(-(a*\cos(dx+c)^{2-a-b}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \frac{1}{2} \right) * b^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} - a * \cos(dx+c) + a + b / (-1 + \cos(dx+c)) \Big) * a - 15 * (-a)^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} * b^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} * \\ & \cos(dx+c)^2 * \ln(-2 * (-1 + \cos(dx+c)) * (b^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} * \cos(dx+c) * (-a * \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} + (-a * \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} * b^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} + a * \cos(dx+c) + a + b / \sin(dx+c)^2 / b^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} \Big) * a^2 + 15 * (-a)^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} * b^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} * \cos(dx+c)^2 * \ln(-4 * (b^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} * \cos(dx+c) * (-a * \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} + (-a * \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} * b^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} - a * \cos(dx+c) + a + b / (-1 + \cos(dx+c)) \Big) * a^2 + 18 * (-a)^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} * \cos(dx+c)^3 * (-a * \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} * a * b - 15 * (-a)^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} * b^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} * \cos(dx+c) * \ln(-2 * (-1 + \cos(dx+c)) * (b^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} * \cos(dx+c) * (-a * \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} + (-a * \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} * b^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} + a * \cos(dx+c) + a + b) / \sin(dx+c)^2 / b^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} \Big) * a^2 + 15 * (-a)^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} * b^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} * \cos(dx+c) * \ln(-4 * (b^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} * \cos(dx+c) * (-a * \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} + (-a * \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} * b^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} - a * \cos(dx+c) + a + b / (-1 + \cos(dx+c)) \Big) * a^2 - 18 * (-a)^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} * \cos(dx+c) * (-a * \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} * a * b + 10 * (-a)^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} * b^{\left( \frac{3}{2} \right)} * \cos(dx+c)^3 * \ln(-2 * (-1 + \cos(dx+c)) * (b^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} * \cos(dx+c) * (-a * \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} + (-a * \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} * b^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} + a * \cos(dx+c) + a + b) / \sin(dx+c)^2 / b^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} \Big) * a / \sin(dx+c)^7 / (-a * \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{\left( \frac{5}{2} \right)} / (-a)^{\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)} \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \csc(dx+c)^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*csc(dx+c)^2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((b\*csc(dx+c)^2+a)^(5/2),x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \left( a + \frac{b}{\sin(c+dx)^2} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b/sin(c+dx)^2)^(5/2),x)

[Out] int((a+b/sin(c+dx)^2)^(5/2),x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \csc^2(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*csc(d*x+c)**2)**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*csc(c + d*x)**2)**(5/2), x)
```

### 3.10 $\int (a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^{3/2} dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=119

$$\frac{a^{3/2} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b}}\right)}{d} - \frac{b \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b}}{2d} - \frac{\sqrt{b} (3a+b) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b}}\right)}{2d}$$

[Out]  $-a^{3/2} \arctan(\cot(dx+c) \cdot a^{1/2} / (a+b \cot^2(dx+c))^{1/2}) / d - 1/2 (3a+b) \cdot \operatorname{arctanh}(\cot(dx+c) \cdot b^{1/2} / (a+b \cot^2(dx+c))^{1/2}) \cdot b^{1/2} / d - 1/2 b \cot(dx+c) \cdot (a+b \cot^2(dx+c))^{1/2} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 119, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 16,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.438$ , Rules used = {4128, 416, 523, 217, 206, 377, 203}

$$\frac{a^{3/2} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b}}\right)}{d} - \frac{b \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b}}{2d} - \frac{\sqrt{b} (3a+b) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b}}\right)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $-((a^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[(\sqrt{a} \cot[c + dx]) / \sqrt{a + b \cot[c + dx]^2}]) / d) - (\sqrt{b} (3a + b) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\sqrt{b} \cot[c + dx]) / \sqrt{a + b \cot[c + dx]^2}]) / (2d) - (b \cot[c + dx] \sqrt{a + b \cot[c + dx]^2}) / (2d)$

#### Rule 203

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 217

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b\*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b\*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]

Rule 377

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]
```

Rule 416

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d*x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^(q - 1))/(b*(n*(p + q) + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(n*(p + q) + 1)), Int[(a + b*x^n)^p*(c + d*x^n)^(q - 2)*Simp[c*(b*c*(n*(p + q) + 1) - a*d) + d*(b*c*(n*(p + 2*q - 1) + 1) - a*d*(n*(q - 1) + 1))*x^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[n*(p + q) + 1, 0] && !IGtQ[p, 1] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, d, n, p, q, x]
```

Rule 523

```
Int[((e_) + (f_.)*(x_)^(n_))/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)], x_Symbol] := Dist[f/b, Int[1/Sqrt[c + d*x^n], x], x] + Dist[(b*e - a*f)/b, Int[1/((a + b*x^n)*Sqrt[c + d*x^n]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, n}, x]
```

Rule 4128

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sec[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b + b*ff^2*x^2)^p/(1 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] && NeQ[a + b, 0] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^{3/2} dx &= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{1+x^2} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{b \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx)}}{2d} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{(a+b)(2a+b)+b(3a+b)x^2}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{2d} \\
&= -\frac{b \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx)}}{2d} - \frac{a^2 \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{b \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx)}}{2d} - \frac{a^2 \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1+ax^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{a^{3/2} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{b} (3a + b) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{2d} - \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.91, size = 208, normalized size = 1.75

$$\frac{b \sin^3(c + dx) (a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^{3/2} \left( \sqrt{-b} \left( 2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} \log \left( \sqrt{a} \cos(2(c + dx)) - a - 2b \right) + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \cos(c + dx) \right) - b \cos^3(c + dx) \right)}{(-b)^{3/2} d (a \cos(2(c + dx)) - a - 2b)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] (b\*(a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^(3/2)\*(Sqrt[2]\*b\*(3\*a + b)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[-b]\*Cos[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[-a - 2\*b + a\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]]] + Sqrt[-b]\*(-(b\*Sqrt[-a - 2\*b + a\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*Csc[c + d\*x]) + 2\*Sqrt[2]\*a^(3/2)\*Log[Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[a]\*Cos[c + d\*x] + Sqrt[-a - 2\*b + a\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]]])\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/((-b)^(3/2)\*d\*(-a - 2\*b + a\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])^(3/2))

**fricas [B]** time = 1.02, size = 1607, normalized size = 13.50

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/8\*(sqrt(-a)\*a\*log(128\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^8 - 256\*(a^4 + a^3\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 160\*(a^4 + 2\*a^3\*b + a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + a^4 + 4\*a^3\*b + 6\*a^2\*b

$$\begin{aligned}
& b^2 + 4ab^3 + b^4 - 32(a^4 + 3a^3b + 3a^2b^2 + ab^3)\cos(dx + c)^2 \\
& - 8(16a^3\cos(dx + c)^7 - 24(a^3 + a^2b)\cos(dx + c)^5 + 10(a^3 + 2 \\
& *a^2b + ab^2)\cos(dx + c)^3 - (a^3 + 3a^2b + 3ab^2 + b^3)\cos(dx + \\
& c))\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{(a\cos(dx + c)^2 - a - b)/(\cos(dx + c)^2 - 1)}\sin(dx \\
& + c))\sin(dx + c) + (3a + b)\sqrt{b}\log(2*((a^2 - 6ab + b^2)\cos(dx + \\
& c)^4 - 2(a^2 - 2ab - 3b^2)\cos(dx + c)^2 + 4((a - b)\cos(dx + c)^3 \\
& - (a + b)\cos(dx + c))\sqrt{b}\sqrt{(a\cos(dx + c)^2 - a - b)/(\cos(dx + \\
& c)^2 - 1)}\sin(dx + c) + a^2 + 2ab + b^2)/(\cos(dx + c)^4 - 2\cos(dx + \\
& c)^2 + 1))\sin(dx + c) - 4b\sqrt{(a\cos(dx + c)^2 - a - b)/(\cos(dx + c) \\
& ^2 - 1)}\cos(dx + c))/(d\sin(dx + c)), -1/8(2(3a + b)\sqrt{-b}\arctan( \\
& -1/2((a - b)\cos(dx + c)^2 - a - b)\sqrt{-b}\sqrt{(a\cos(dx + c)^2 - a - \\
& b)/(\cos(dx + c)^2 - 1)}\sin(dx + c)/(ab\cos(dx + c)^3 - (ab + b^2)\cos \\
& (dx + c)))\sin(dx + c) - \sqrt{-a}a\log(128a^4\cos(dx + c)^8 - 256(a^4 \\
& + a^3b)\cos(dx + c)^6 + 160(a^4 + 2a^3b + a^2b^2)\cos(dx + c)^4 + \\
& a^4 + 4a^3b + 6a^2b^2 + 4ab^3 + b^4 - 32(a^4 + 3a^3b + 3a^2b^2 + \\
& ab^3)\cos(dx + c)^2 - 8(16a^3\cos(dx + c)^7 - 24(a^3 + a^2b)\cos(dx \\
& + c)^5 + 10(a^3 + 2a^2b + ab^2)\cos(dx + c)^3 - (a^3 + 3a^2b + 3a \\
& *b^2 + b^3)\cos(dx + c))\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{(a\cos(dx + c)^2 - a - b)/(\cos(dx \\
& + c)^2 - 1)}\sin(dx + c))\sin(dx + c) + 4b\sqrt{(a\cos(dx + c)^2 - a - \\
& b)/(\cos(dx + c)^2 - 1)}\cos(dx + c))/(d\sin(dx + c)), 1/8(2a^{(3/2)}\ar \\
& ctan(1/4(8a^2\cos(dx + c)^4 - 8(a^2 + ab)\cos(dx + c)^2 + a^2 + 2ab \\
& + b^2)\sqrt{a}\sqrt{(a\cos(dx + c)^2 - a - b)/(\cos(dx + c)^2 - 1)}\sin(dx \\
& + c)/(2a^3\cos(dx + c)^5 - 3(a^3 + a^2b)\cos(dx + c)^3 + (a^3 + 2a \\
& ^2b + ab^2)\cos(dx + c)))\sin(dx + c) + (3a + b)\sqrt{b}\log(2*((a^2 - \\
& 6ab + b^2)\cos(dx + c)^4 - 2(a^2 - 2ab - 3b^2)\cos(dx + c)^2 + 4(( \\
& (a - b)\cos(dx + c)^3 - (a + b)\cos(dx + c))\sqrt{b}\sqrt{(a\cos(dx + c) \\
& ^2 - a - b)/(\cos(dx + c)^2 - 1)}\sin(dx + c) + a^2 + 2ab + b^2)/(\cos(dx \\
& + c)^4 - 2\cos(dx + c)^2 + 1))\sin(dx + c) - 4b\sqrt{(a\cos(dx + c)^2 \\
& - a - b)/(\cos(dx + c)^2 - 1)}\cos(dx + c))/(d\sin(dx + c)), 1/4(a^{(3/2)} \\
& )\arctan(1/4(8a^2\cos(dx + c)^4 - 8(a^2 + ab)\cos(dx + c)^2 + a^2 + 2 \\
& *ab + b^2)\sqrt{a}\sqrt{(a\cos(dx + c)^2 - a - b)/(\cos(dx + c)^2 - 1)}\sin \\
& (dx + c)/(2a^3\cos(dx + c)^5 - 3(a^3 + a^2b)\cos(dx + c)^3 + (a^3 + \\
& 2a^2b + ab^2)\cos(dx + c)))\sin(dx + c) - (3a + b)\sqrt{-b}\arctan(- \\
& 1/2((a - b)\cos(dx + c)^2 - a - b)\sqrt{-b}\sqrt{(a\cos(dx + c)^2 - a - \\
& b)/(\cos(dx + c)^2 - 1)}\sin(dx + c)/(ab\cos(dx + c)^3 - (ab + b^2)\cos \\
& (dx + c)))\sin(dx + c) - 2b\sqrt{(a\cos(dx + c)^2 - a - b)/(\cos(dx + c) \\
& ^2 - 1)}\cos(dx + c))/(d\sin(dx + c))]
\end{aligned}$$

**giac** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*csc(dx+c)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP  
 UT:sage2:=int(sage0,x);OUTPUT:Warning, integration of abs or sign assumes  
 constant sign by intervals (correct if the argument is real):Check [abs(sin  
 (d\*x+c))]Error: Bad Argument Type

maple [B] time = 2.30, size = 1286, normalized size = 10.81

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-1/4/d*((a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(\cos(d*x+c)^2-1))^{3/2}*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))^2*(\ln(-2*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))*(b^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)*(-a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{1/2}+(-a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{1/2}*b^{1/2}+a*\cos(d*x+c)+a+b)/\sin(d*x+c)^2/b^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*(-a)^{1/2}*b^{3/2}-\ln(-4*(b^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)*(-a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{1/2}+(-a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{1/2}*b^{1/2}-a*\cos(d*x+c)+a+b)/(-1+\cos(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)*(-a)^{1/2}*b^{3/2}+3*\ln(-2*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))*(b^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)*(-a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{1/2}+(-a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{1/2}*b^{1/2}+a*\cos(d*x+c)+a+b)/\sin(d*x+c)^2/b^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*(-a)^{1/2}*b^{1/2}*a-3*\ln(-4*(b^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)*(-a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{1/2}+(-a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{1/2}*b^{1/2}-a*\cos(d*x+c)+a+b)/(-1+\cos(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)*(-a)^{1/2}*b^{1/2}*a-b^{3/2})*\ln(-2*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))*(b^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)*(-a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{1/2}+(-a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{1/2}*b^{1/2}+a*\cos(d*x+c)+a+b)/\sin(d*x+c)^2/b^{1/2})*(-a)^{1/2}+b^{3/2}*\ln(-4*(b^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)*(-a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{1/2}+(-a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{1/2}*b^{1/2}-a*\cos(d*x+c)+a+b)/(-1+\cos(d*x+c))*(-a)^{1/2}+2*(-a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)*(-a)^{1/2}*b-4*\ln(4*(-a)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)*(-a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{1/2}+4*(-a)^{1/2}*(-a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{1/2}-4*a*\cos(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2-3*a*b^{1/2}*\ln(-2*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))*(b^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)*(-a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{1/2}+(-a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{1/2}*b^{1/2}+a*\cos(d*x+c)+a+b)/\sin(d*x+c)^2/b^{1/2})*(-a)^{1/2}+3*b^{1/2}*\ln(-4*(b^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)*(-a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{1/2}+(-a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{1/2}*b^{1/2}-a*\cos(d*x+c)+a+b)/(-1+\cos(d*x+c))*a*(-a)^{1/2}+4*a^2*\ln(4*(-a)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)*(-a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{1/2}+4*(-a)^{1/2}*(-a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{1/2}-4*a*\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c)^3/(-a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{3/2}/(-a)^{1/2}$$

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (b \csc(dx + c)^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((b\*csc(d\*x + c)^2 + a)^(3/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \left( a + \frac{b}{\sin(c + dx)^2} \right)^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + b/sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((a + b/sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(3/2), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((a + b\*csc(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*\*(3/2), x)

### 3.11 $\int \sqrt{a + b \csc^2(c + dx)} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=81

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b}}\right)}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b}}\right)}{d}$$

[Out]  $-\arctan(\cot(dx+c)*a^{(1/2)/(a+b*b*\cot(dx+c)^2)^{(1/2)}}*a^{(1/2)}/d - \operatorname{arctanh}(\cot(dx+c)*b^{(1/2)/(a+b*b*\cot(dx+c)^2)^{(1/2)}}*b^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.05, antiderivative size = 81, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 16,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.375$ , Rules used = {4128, 402, 217, 206, 377, 203}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b}}\right)}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b}}\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2], x]

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cot[c + dx]}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2[c + dx] + b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2[c + dx] + b}}\right) - \left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot[c + dx]}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2[c + dx] + b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2[c + dx] + b}}\right) / d$

#### Rule 203

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 217

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b\*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b\*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]

#### Rule 377

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := Su
bst[Int[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]
```

### Rule 402

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_)/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[b/
d, Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] - Dist[(b*c - a*d)/d, Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p
- 1)/(c + d*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
GtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1/2] || EqQ[Denominator[p], 4])
```

### Rule 4128

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sec[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{ff =
FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b + b*ff^2*x^2)^p/
(1 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] &
& NeQ[a + b, 0] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{a + b \csc^2(c + dx)} dx &= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{1+x^2} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\ &= -\frac{a \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} - \frac{b \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\ &= -\frac{a \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1+ax^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{d} - \frac{b \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1-bx^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{d} \\ &= -\frac{\sqrt{a} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.23, size = 149, normalized size = 1.84

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \csc^2(c + dx)} \left( \sqrt{a} \log\left(\sqrt{a \cos(2(c + dx)) - a - 2b} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \cos(c + dx)\right) - \sqrt{-b} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cot(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cot^2(c + dx)}}\right) \right)}{d \sqrt{a \cos(2(c + dx)) - a - 2b}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2],x]

[Out] (Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2]\*(-(Sqrt[-b]\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[-b]\*Cos[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[-a - 2\*b + a\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]]])) + Sqrt[a]\*Log[Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[a]\*Cos[c + d\*x] + Sqrt[-a - 2\*b + a\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]]])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[-a - 2\*b + a\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]])

**fricas [B]** time = 0.67, size = 1341, normalized size = 16.56

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/8\*(sqrt(-a)\*log(128\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^8 - 256\*(a^4 + a^3\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 160\*(a^4 + 2\*a^3\*b + a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + a^4 + 4\*a^3\*b + 6\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*a\*b^3 + b^4 - 32\*(a^4 + 3\*a^3\*b + 3\*a^2\*b^2 + a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 8\*(16\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^7 - 24\*(a^3 + a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 10\*(a^3 + 2\*a^2\*b + a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - (a^3 + 3\*a^2\*b + 3\*a\*b^2 + b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a)\*sqrt((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - a - b)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 1))\*sin(d\*x + c)) + 2\*sqrt(b)\*log(2\*((a^2 - 6\*a\*b + b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*(a^2 - 2\*a\*b - 3\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*((a - b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - (a + b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - a - b)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 1))\*sin(d\*x + c) + a^2 + 2\*a\*b + b^2)/(cos(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 1)))/d, -1/8\*(4\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(-1/2\*((a - b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - a - b)\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - a - b)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 1))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - (a\*b + b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c))) - sqrt(-a)\*log(128\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^8 - 256\*(a^4 + a^3\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 160\*(a^4 + 2\*a^3\*b + a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + a^4 + 4\*a^3\*b + 6\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*a\*b^3 + b^4 - 32\*(a^4 + 3\*a^3\*b + 3\*a^2\*b^2 + a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 8\*(16\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^7 - 24\*(a^3 + a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 10\*(a^3 + 2\*a^2\*b + a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - (a^3 + 3\*a^2\*b + 3\*a\*b^2 + b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a)\*sqrt((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - a - b)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 1))\*sin(d\*x + c)))/d, 1/4\*(sqrt(a)\*arctan(1/4\*(8\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - 8\*(a^2 + a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a^2 + 2\*a\*b + b^2)\*sqrt(a)\*sqrt((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - a - b)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 1))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(2\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 - 3\*(a^3 + a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (a^3 + 2\*a^2\*b + a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c))) + sqrt(b)\*log(2\*((a^2 - 6\*a\*b + b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*(a^2 - 2\*a\*b - 3\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*((a - b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - (a + b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b)\*sqrt((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - a - b)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 1))\*sin(d\*x + c) + a^2 + 2\*a\*b + b^2)/(cos(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 1)))/d, 1/4\*(sqrt(a)\*arctan(1/4\*(8\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - 8\*(a^2 + a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a^2 + 2\*a\*b + b^2)\*sqrt(a)\*sqrt((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - a - b)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 1))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(2\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 - 3\*(a^3 + a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (a^3 + 2\*a^2\*b + a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c))) - 2\*sqrt(-b)\*arctan(-1/2\*((a - b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - a - b)\*sqrt(-b)\*sqrt((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - a - b)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 1))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - (a\*b + b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c))))/d]

**giac** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP  
 UT:sage2:=int(sage0,x);OUTPUT:Warning, integration of abs or sign assumes  
 constant sign by intervals (correct if the argument is real):Check [abs(sin  
 (d\*x+c))]Warning, replacing 0 by `u`, a substitution variable should perha  
 ps be purged.Warning, replacing 0 by `u`, a substitution variable should p  
 erhaps be purged.Warning, replacing 0 by `u`, a substitution variable shou  
 ld perhaps be purged.Warning, replacing 0 by `u`, a substitution varia  
 ble should perhaps be purged.Warning, replacing 0 by `u`, a substitution v  
 ariable should perhaps be purged.Warning, replacing 0 by `u`, a substituti  
 on variable should perhaps be purged.Warning, replacing 0 by `u`, a substi  
 tution variable should perhaps be purged.Warning, replacing 0 by `u`, a su  
 bstitution variable should perhaps be purged.Warning, need to choose a bran  
 ch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.Non re  
 gular value [0] was discarded and replaced randomly by 0=[97]Evaluation tim  
 e: 70.94Conj Error: Bad Argument Type

**maple** [B] time = 1.91, size = 419, normalized size = 5.17

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a(\cos^2(dx+c)-a-b)}{\cos^2(dx+c)-1}} (-1 + \cos(dx+c)) \left( \ln \left( \frac{2(-1+\cos(dx+c)) \left( \sqrt{b} \cos(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{a(\cos^2(dx+c)-a-b}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^2}} + \sqrt{\frac{a(\cos^2(dx+c)-a-b}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^2}} \sqrt{b} + a \cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2 \sqrt{b}} \right)}{2(-1+\cos(dx+c)) \left( \sqrt{b} \cos(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{a(\cos^2(dx+c)-a-b}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^2}} + \sqrt{\frac{a(\cos^2(dx+c)-a-b}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^2}} \sqrt{b} + a \cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2 \sqrt{b}} \right)} \right)}{2(-1+\cos(dx+c)) \left( \sqrt{b} \cos(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{a(\cos^2(dx+c)-a-b}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^2}} + \sqrt{\frac{a(\cos^2(dx+c)-a-b}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^2}} \sqrt{b} + a \cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2 \sqrt{b}} \right)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -1/4/d\*((a\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-a-b)/(cos(d\*x+c)^2-1))^(1/2)\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(ln(-2  
 \*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(b^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(-(a\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))  
 ^2)^(1/2)+(-(a\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^2)^(1/2)\*b^(1/2)+a\*cos(d\*x+c  
 )+a+b)/sin(d\*x+c)^2/b^(1/2))\*b^(1/2)\*(-a)^(1/2)-b^(1/2)\*ln(-4\*(b^(1/2)\*cos(  
 d\*x+c)\*(-(a\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^2)^(1/2)+(-(a\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-a-b  
 )/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^2)^(1/2)\*b^(1/2)-a\*cos(d\*x+c)+a+b)/(-1+cos(d\*x+c)))\*(-a)^(  
 1/2)-2\*a\*ln(4\*(-a)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(-(a\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^2

$$\begin{aligned} &)^{(1/2)}+4*(-a)^{(1/2)}*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)}-4*a*\cos \\ &(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c)/(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)}*4^{(1/2)} \\ &/(-a)^{(1/2)} \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima:  
sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{\sin(c + dx)^2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + b/sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2),x)

[Out] int((a + b/sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \csc^2(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b\*csc(c + d\*x)\*\*2), x)

$$3.12 \quad \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b \csc^2(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=39

$$\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \csc^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

[Out]  $-\arctan(\cot(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)/(a+b*\csc(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)})/d/a^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.04, antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 16,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.188$ , Rules used = {4128, 377, 203}

$$\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2], x]

[Out]  $-(\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Cot}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b + b*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^2])]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*d))$

Rule 203

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

Rule 377

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_)/((c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_)), x\_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(c - (b\*c - a\*d)\*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b\*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[n\*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]

Rule 4128

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sec[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2)^(p\_), x\_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f\*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b + b\*ff^2\*x^2)^p/(1 + ff^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[e + f\*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] && NeQ[a + b, 0] && NeQ[p, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b \csc^2(c+dx)}} dx &= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(c+dx)\right)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1+ax^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.15, size = 98, normalized size = 2.51

$$\frac{\csc(c+dx)\sqrt{a \cos(2(c+dx)) - a - 2b} \log\left(\sqrt{a \cos(2(c+dx)) - a - 2b} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \cos(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} d \sqrt{a+b \csc^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2], x]

[Out] -((Sqrt[-a - 2\*b + a\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*Log[Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[a]\*Cos[c + d\*x] + Sqrt[-a - 2\*b + a\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]]])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[a]\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2]))

**fricas [B]** time = 0.66, size = 414, normalized size = 10.62

$$\left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \log\left(128 a^4 \cos(dx+c)^8 - 256 (a^4 + a^3 b) \cos(dx+c)^6 + 160 (a^4 + 2 a^3 b + a^2 b^2) \cos(dx+c)^4 + a^4 + 4 a^3 b + 6 a^2 b^2 + 4 a b^3 + b^4\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \csc^2(c+dx)}} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^(1/2)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/8\*sqrt(-a)\*log(128\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^8 - 256\*(a^4 + a^3\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 160\*(a^4 + 2\*a^3\*b + a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + a^4 + 4\*a^3\*b + 6\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*a\*b^3 + b^4)/sqrt(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^(1/2))]



$$2 + 4ab^3 + b^4 - 32(a^4 + 3a^3b + 3a^2b^2 + ab^3)\cos(dx + c)^2 + 8(16a^3\cos(dx + c)^7 - 24(a^3 + a^2b)\cos(dx + c)^5 + 10(a^3 + 2a^2b + ab^2)\cos(dx + c)^3 - (a^3 + 3a^2b + 3ab^2 + b^3)\cos(dx + c))\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{(a\cos(dx + c)^2 - a - b)/(\cos(dx + c)^2 - 1)}\sin(dx + c)/(ad), 1/4\arctan(1/4(8a^2\cos(dx + c)^4 - 8(a^2 + ab)\cos(dx + c)^2 + a^2 + 2ab + b^2)\sqrt{a}\sqrt{(a\cos(dx + c)^2 - a - b)/(\cos(dx + c)^2 - 1)}\sin(dx + c)/(2a^3\cos(dx + c)^5 - 3(a^3 + a^2b)\cos(dx + c)^3 + (a^3 + 2a^2b + ab^2)\cos(dx + c)))/(\sqrt{a}d)]$$

**giac** [F(-2)]    time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b\*csc(dx+c)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP  
 UT:sage2:=int(sage0,x);OUTPUT:Warning, integration of abs or sign assumes constant sign by intervals (correct if the argument is real):Check [abs(sin(dx+c))]Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/t\_nostep/2)>(-2\*pi/t\_nostep/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/t\_nostep/2)>(-2\*pi/t\_nostep/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/t\_nostep/2)>(-2\*pi/t\_nostep/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/t\_nostep/2)>(-2\*pi/t\_nostep/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/t\_nostep/2)>(-2\*pi/t\_nostep/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/t\_nostep/2)>(-2\*pi/t\_nostep/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/t\_nostep/2)>(-2\*pi/t\_nostep/2)Warning, replacing 0 by `u`, a substitution variable should perhaps be purged.Warning, replacing 0 by `u`, a substitution variable should perhaps be purged.Warning, replacing 0 by `u`, a substitution variable should perhaps be purged.Warning, replacing 0 by `u`, a substitution variable should perhaps be purged.Warning, replacing 0 by `u`, a substitution variable should perhaps be purged.Warning, replacing 0 by `u`, a substitution variable should perhaps be purged.Warning, replacing 0 by `u`, a substitution variable should perhaps be purged.Warning, replacing 0 by `u`, a substitution variable should perhaps be purged.Warning, replacing 0 by `u`, a substitution variable should perhaps be purged.Warning, integration of abs or sign assumes constant sign by intervals (correct if the argument is real):Check [abs(t\_nostep)]Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.Non regular value [0] was discarded and replaced randomly by 0=[-77]Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.Non regular value [0] was discarded and replaced randomly by 0=[82]Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.Non regular value [0] was discarded and replaced randomly by 0=[15]Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.Non regular value [0] was discarded and re

placed randomly by 0=[-24]Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong. Non regular value [0] was discarded and replaced randomly by 0=[16]Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong. Non regular value [0] was discarded and replaced randomly by 0=[-59]Evaluation time:

0.66index.cc index\_m operator + Error: Bad Argument Value

**maple [B]** time = 1.46, size = 182, normalized size = 4.67

$$\frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{-\frac{a(\cos^2(dx+c))-a-b}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^2}} \ln\left(4\sqrt{-a} \cos(dx+c) \sqrt{-\frac{a(\cos^2(dx+c))-a-b}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^2}} + 4\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{-\frac{a(\cos^2(dx+c))-a-b}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^2}} - 4a \cos(dx+c)\right)}{d \sqrt{\frac{a(\cos^2(dx+c))-a-b}{\cos^2(dx+c)-1}} (-1+\cos(dx+c)) \sqrt{-a}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(1/(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(-(a\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^2)^(1/2)\*ln(4\*(-a)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(-(a\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^2)^(1/2)+4\*(-a)^(1/2)\*(-(a\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^2)^(1/2)-4\*a\*cos(d\*x+c)/((a\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-a-b)/(cos(d\*x+c)^2-1))^(1/2)/(-1+cos(d\*x+c))/(-a)^(1/2)

**maxima [B]** time = 0.66, size = 987, normalized size = 25.31

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(arctan2(2\*a\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 2\*(a^2\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + a^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*(a^2 + 4\*a\*b + 4\*b^2)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 - 4\*(a^2 + 2\*a\*b)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*(a^2 + 4\*a\*b + 4\*b^2)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + a^2 + 2\*(a^2 - 2\*(a^2 + 2\*a\*b)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) - 4\*(a^2 + 2\*a\*b)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^(1/4)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(a\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) - 2\*(a + 2\*b)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), a\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) - 2\*(a + 2\*b)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a)), 2\*a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 2\*(a^2\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + a^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*(a^2 + 4\*a\*b + 4\*b^2)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 - 4\*(a^2 + 2\*a\*b)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*(a^2 + 4\*a\*b + 4\*b^2)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + a^2 + 2\*(a^2 - 2\*(a^2 + 2\*a\*b)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) - 4\*(a^2 + 2\*a\*b)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^(1/4)\*sqrt(a)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(a\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) - 2\*(a + 2\*b)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), a\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) - 2\*(a + 2\*b)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a)) - 2\*a - 4\*b) + arctan2(2\*(a^2\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + a^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*(a^2 + 4\*a\*b + 4\*b^2)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 - 4\*(a^2 + 2\*a\*b)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*(a^2 + 4\*a\*b + 4\*b^2)\*

$\sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + a^2 + 2(a^2 - 2(a^2 + 2ab)\cos(2dx + 2c))\cos(4dx + 4c) - 4(a^2 + 2ab)\cos(2dx + 2c)^{(1/4)}\sqrt{a}\sin(1/2\arctan2(a\sin(4dx + 4c) - 2(a + 2b)\sin(2dx + 2c), a\cos(4dx + 4c) - 2(a + 2b)\cos(2dx + 2c) + a)), 2(a^2\cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a^2\sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4(a^2 + 4ab + 4b^2)\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 - 4(a^2 + 2ab)\sin(4dx + 4c)\sin(2dx + 2c) + 4(a^2 + 4ab + 4b^2)\sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + a^2 + 2(a^2 - 2(a^2 + 2ab)\cos(2dx + 2c))\cos(4dx + 4c) - 4(a^2 + 2ab)\cos(2dx + 2c)^{(1/4)}\sqrt{a}\cos(1/2\arctan2(a\sin(4dx + 4c) - 2(a + 2b)\sin(2dx + 2c), a\cos(4dx + 4c) - 2(a + 2b)\cos(2dx + 2c) + a)) - 4b)/(\sqrt{a}*d)$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.03

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{\sin(c+dx)^2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(1/(a + b/sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2), x)

[Out] int(1/(a + b/sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \csc^2(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral(1/sqrt(a + b\*csc(c + d\*x)\*\*2), x)

$$3.13 \quad \int \frac{1}{(a+b \csc^2(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=77

$$\frac{b \cot(c+dx)}{ad(a+b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b}} - \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b}}\right)}{a^{3/2}d}$$

[Out]  $-\arctan(\cot(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)/(a+b+b*\cot(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)})/a^{(3/2)/d+b*\cot(d*x+c)/a/(a+b)/d/(a+b+b*\cot(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)})$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.05, antiderivative size = 77, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 16,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.250$ , Rules used = {4128, 382, 377, 203}

$$\frac{b \cot(c+dx)}{ad(a+b)\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b}} - \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b}}\right)}{a^{3/2}d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^(-3/2), x]

[Out]  $-(\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Cot}[c + d*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + b + b*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^2]])/(a^{(3/2)*d}) + (b*\text{Cot}[c + d*x])/(a*(a + b)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b + b*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^2])$

### Rule 203

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(1\*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

### Rule 377

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_)/((c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_)), x\_Symbol] :> Subst[Int[1/(c - (b\*c - a\*d)\*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b\*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[n\*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]

### Rule 382

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(q\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*x\*(a + b\*x^n)^(p+1)\*(c + d\*x^n)^(q+1))/(a\*n\*(p+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[(b\*c + n\*(p+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d))/(a\*n\*(p+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), I

```
Int[(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^q, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, q}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*(p + q + 2) + 1, 0] && (LtQ[p, -1] || !LtQ
[q, -1]) && NeQ[p, -1]
```

### Rule 4128

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sec[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{ff =
FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b + b*ff^2*x^2)^p/
(1 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] &
& NeQ[a + b, 0] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{d}$$

$$= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{a(a + b)d\sqrt{a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx, x, \cot(c + dx)\right)}{ad}$$

$$= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{a(a + b)d\sqrt{a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1+ax^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{ad}$$

$$= -\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b+b \cot^2(c+dx)}}\right)}{a^{3/2}d} + \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{a(a + b)d\sqrt{a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.35, size = 146, normalized size = 1.90

$$\frac{\csc^2(c + dx) \left( \sqrt{2} \csc(c + dx) (a \cos(2(c + dx)) - a - 2b)^{3/2} \log\left(\sqrt{a \cos(2(c + dx)) - a - 2b} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \cos(c + dx)\right) \right)}{4a^{3/2}d (a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Csc[c + d*x]^2)^(-3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Csc[c + d*x]^2*((-2*Sqrt[a]*b*(-a - 2*b + a*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Cot[c + d*x]
)/(a + b) + Sqrt[2]*(-a - 2*b + a*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])^(3/2)*Csc[c + d*x]*Log[
```

$\text{Sqrt}[2] * \text{Sqrt}[a] * \text{Cos}[c + d*x] + \text{Sqrt}[-a - 2*b + a * \text{Cos}[2*(c + d*x)]] / (4*a^{(3/2)} * d * (a + b * \text{Csc}[c + d*x]^2)^{(3/2)})$

**fricas** [B] time = 0.72, size = 652, normalized size = 8.47

$$\frac{8ab \sqrt{\frac{a \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b}{\cos(dx+c)^2 - 1}} \cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) + \left( (a^2 + ab) \cos(dx+c)^2 - a^2 - 2ab - b^2 \right) \sqrt{-a} \log\left(128 a^4 \cos(dx+c)\right)}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & [-1/8*(8*a*b*\text{sqrt}((a*\text{cos}(d*x + c)^2 - a - b)/(\text{cos}(d*x + c)^2 - 1))*\text{cos}(d*x \\ & + c)*\text{sin}(d*x + c) + ((a^2 + a*b)*\text{cos}(d*x + c)^2 - a^2 - 2*a*b - b^2)*\text{sqrt}(- \\ & a)*\log(128*a^4*\text{cos}(d*x + c)^8 - 256*(a^4 + a^3*b)*\text{cos}(d*x + c)^6 + 160*(a^4 \\ & + 2*a^3*b + a^2*b^2)*\text{cos}(d*x + c)^4 + a^4 + 4*a^3*b + 6*a^2*b^2 + 4*a*b^3 \\ & + b^4 - 32*(a^4 + 3*a^3*b + 3*a^2*b^2 + a*b^3)*\text{cos}(d*x + c)^2 + 8*(16*a^3*c \\ & \text{os}(d*x + c)^7 - 24*(a^3 + a^2*b)*\text{cos}(d*x + c)^5 + 10*(a^3 + 2*a^2*b + a*b^2 \\ & )*\text{cos}(d*x + c)^3 - (a^3 + 3*a^2*b + 3*a*b^2 + b^3)*\text{cos}(d*x + c))*\text{sqrt}(-a)*\text{s} \\ & \text{qrt}((a*\text{cos}(d*x + c)^2 - a - b)/(\text{cos}(d*x + c)^2 - 1))*\text{sin}(d*x + c))]/((a^4 + \\ & a^3*b)*d*\text{cos}(d*x + c)^2 - (a^4 + 2*a^3*b + a^2*b^2)*d), -1/4*(4*a*b*\text{sqrt}(( \\ & a*\text{cos}(d*x + c)^2 - a - b)/(\text{cos}(d*x + c)^2 - 1))*\text{cos}(d*x + c)*\text{sin}(d*x + c) - \\ & ((a^2 + a*b)*\text{cos}(d*x + c)^2 - a^2 - 2*a*b - b^2)*\text{sqrt}(a)*\text{arctan}(1/4*(8*a^2 \\ & *\text{cos}(d*x + c)^4 - 8*(a^2 + a*b)*\text{cos}(d*x + c)^2 + a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2)*\text{sqrt}(a) \\ & *\text{sqrt}((a*\text{cos}(d*x + c)^2 - a - b)/(\text{cos}(d*x + c)^2 - 1))*\text{sin}(d*x + c)/(2*a^3* \\ & \text{cos}(d*x + c)^5 - 3*(a^3 + a^2*b)*\text{cos}(d*x + c)^3 + (a^3 + 2*a^2*b + a*b^2)*c \\ & \text{os}(d*x + c)))]/(a^4 + a^3*b)*d*\text{cos}(d*x + c)^2 - (a^4 + 2*a^3*b + a^2*b^2)* \\ & d] \end{aligned}$$

**giac** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP  
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,x);OUTPUT:Warning, integration of abs or sign assumes  
constant sign by intervals (correct if the argument is real):Check [abs(sin

```
(d*t_nostep+c))]Unable to check sign: (2*pi/t_nostep/2)>(-2*pi/t_nostep/2)U
nable to check sign: (2*pi/t_nostep/2)>(-2*pi/t_nostep/2)Unable to check si
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integration of abs or sign assumes constant sign by intervals (correct if t
he argument is real):Check [abs(t_nostep)]Warning, need to choose a branch
for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.Non regul
ar value [0] was discarded and replaced randomly by 0=[15]Warning, need to
choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be
wrong.Non regular value [0] was discarded and replaced randomly by 0=[-24]
Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with paramete
rs. This might be wrong.Non regular value [0] was discarded and replaced ra
ndomly by 0=[16]Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomi
al with parameters. This might be wrong.Non regular value [0] was discarded
and replaced randomly by 0=[-59]Warning, need to choose a branch for the r
oot of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.Non regular value
[0] was discarded and replaced randomly by 0=[-92]Warning, need to choose a
branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.N
on regular value [0] was discarded and replaced randomly by 0=[80]Evaluatio
n time: 0.78index.cc index_m operator + Error: Bad Argument Value
```

**maple [B]** time = 1.41, size = 652, normalized size = 8.47

---


$$\frac{(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^2 (1 + \cos(dx + c))^2 (a (\cos^2(dx + c)) - a - b) \left( -\cos(dx + c) \sqrt{-\frac{a(\cos^2(dx+c)) - a - b}{(1 + \cos(dx+c))^2}} \right) \ln \left( 4 \sqrt{-\frac{a(\cos^2(dx+c)) - a - b}{(1 + \cos(dx+c))^2}} \right)}{1}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(1/(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^(3/2), x)

```
[Out] -1/d*(-1+cos(d*x+c))^2*(1+cos(d*x+c))^2*(a*cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)*(-cos(d*x+c))*(-
(a*cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^2)^(1/2)*ln(4*(-a)^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*(-
(a*cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^2)^(1/2)+4*(-a)^(1/2)*(-a*cos(d*x+c)^2
-a-b)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^2)^(1/2)-4*a*cos(d*x+c))*a-cos(d*x+c)*(-a*cos(d*x+c)^
2-a-b)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^2)^(1/2)*ln(4*(-a)^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*(-a*cos(d*x+c)^2
-a-b)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^2)^(1/2)+4*(-a)^(1/2)*(-a*cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+cos(d*
x+c))^2)^(1/2)-4*a*cos(d*x+c))*b+(-a)^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*b-(-a*cos(d*x+c)^2-
a-b)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^2)^(1/2)*ln(4*(-a)^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*(-a*cos(d*x+c)^2-a
-b)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^2)^(1/2)+4*(-a)^(1/2)*(-a*cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+cos(d*x+
c))^2)^(1/2)-4*a*cos(d*x+c))*a-(-a*cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^2)^(1/
2)*ln(4*(-a)^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*(-a*cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^2)^(1/2
)+4*(-a)^(1/2)*(-a*cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^2)^(1/2)-4*a*cos(d*x+c
))*b)*b/((a*cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(cos(d*x+c)^2-1))^(3/2)/sin(d*x+c)^7/(a+b)/((
(a+b)*a)^(1/2)+a)/(((a+b)*a)^(1/2)-a)/(-a)^(1/2)
```

**maxima [B]** time = 0.89, size = 2050, normalized size = 26.62

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(a+b*csc(d*x+c)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*(2*a*b*cos(1/2*arctan2(a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 2*(a + 2*b)*sin(2*d*x + 2*
c), a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 2*(a + 2*b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c
) + 2*(a^2 + a*b)*sin(1/2*arctan2(a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 2*(a + 2*b)*sin(2*d*
x + 2*c), a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 2*(a + 2*b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a))^3 - 2*(a*
b*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - (a^2 + a*b)*cos(1/2*arctan2(a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 2*(a
+ 2*b)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c), a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 2*(a + 2*b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
+ a))^2 + a^2 + 2*a*b)*sin(1/2*arctan2(a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 2*(a + 2*b)*sin
(2*d*x + 2*c), a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 2*(a + 2*b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a)) - (a
^2*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + a^2*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*(a^2 + 4*a*b + 4*b^2)*co
s(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 4*(a^2 + 2*a*b)*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*(a
^2 + 4*a*b + 4*b^2)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a^2 + 2*(a^2 - 2*(a^2 + 2*a*b)*cos
(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 4*(a^2 + 2*a*b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c))^(1/4)*((
(a + b)*cos(1/2*arctan2(a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 2*(a + 2*b)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c),
a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 2*(a + 2*b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a))^2 + (a + b)*sin(1/
2*arctan2(a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 2*(a + 2*b)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c), a*cos(4*d*x +
4*c) - 2*(a + 2*b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a))^2)*arctan2(2*a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) +
2*(a^2*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + a^2*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*(a^2 + 4*a*b + 4*b^
2)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 4*(a^2 + 2*a*b)*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) +
4*(a^2 + 4*a*b + 4*b^2)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a^2 + 2*(a^2 - 2*(a^2 + 2*a*b)
)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 4*(a^2 + 2*a*b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c))^(1
/4)*sqrt(a)*sin(1/2*arctan2(a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 2*(a + 2*b)*sin(2*d*x + 2*
c), a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 2*(a + 2*b)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a)), 2*a*cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c) + 2*(a^2*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + a^2*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*(a^2 + 4*a*
```



$b + 4b^2) \cos(2dx + 2c)^2 - 4(a^2 + 2ab) \sin(4dx + 4c) \sin(2dx + 2c) + 4(a^2 + 4ab + 4b^2) \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + a^2 + 2(a^2 - 2(a^2 + 2ab) \cos(2dx + 2c)) \cos(4dx + 4c) - 4(a^2 + 2ab) \cos(2dx + 2c) \sqrt[4]{a \cos(1/2 \arctan(2a \sin(4dx + 4c) - 2(a + 2b) \sin(2dx + 2c)), a \cos(4dx + 4c) - 2(a + 2b) \cos(2dx + 2c) + a)} - 2a - 4b + ((a + b) \cos(1/2 \arctan(2a \sin(4dx + 4c) - 2(a + 2b) \sin(2dx + 2c)), a \cos(4dx + 4c) - 2(a + 2b) \cos(2dx + 2c) + a))^2 + (a + b) \sin(1/2 \arctan(2a \sin(4dx + 4c) - 2(a + 2b) \sin(2dx + 2c)), a \cos(4dx + 4c) - 2(a + 2b) \cos(2dx + 2c) + a))^2 \arctan(2(a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a^2 \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4(a^2 + 4ab + 4b^2) \cos(2dx + 2c)^2 - 4(a^2 + 2ab) \sin(4dx + 4c) \sin(2dx + 2c) + 4(a^2 + 4ab + 4b^2) \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + a^2 + 2(a^2 - 2(a^2 + 2ab) \cos(2dx + 2c)) \cos(4dx + 4c) - 4(a^2 + 2ab) \cos(2dx + 2c))^{1/4} \sqrt{a} \sin(1/2 \arctan(2a \sin(4dx + 4c) - 2(a + 2b) \sin(2dx + 2c)), a \cos(4dx + 4c) - 2(a + 2b) \cos(2dx + 2c) + a)}, 2(a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a^2 \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4(a^2 + 4ab + 4b^2) \cos(2dx + 2c)^2 - 4(a^2 + 2ab) \sin(4dx + 4c) \sin(2dx + 2c) + 4(a^2 + 4ab + 4b^2) \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + a^2 + 2(a^2 - 2(a^2 + 2ab) \cos(2dx + 2c)) \cos(4dx + 4c) - 4(a^2 + 2ab) \cos(2dx + 2c))^{1/4} \sqrt{a} \cos(1/2 \arctan(2a \sin(4dx + 4c) - 2(a + 2b) \sin(2dx + 2c)), a \cos(4dx + 4c) - 2(a + 2b) \cos(2dx + 2c) + a)) - 4b) \sqrt{a} / ((a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a^2 \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4(a^2 + 4ab + 4b^2) \cos(2dx + 2c)^2 - 4(a^2 + 2ab) \sin(4dx + 4c) \sin(2dx + 2c) + 4(a^2 + 4ab + 4b^2) \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + a^2 + 2(a^2 - 2(a^2 + 2ab) \cos(2dx + 2c)) \cos(4dx + 4c) - 4(a^2 + 2ab) \cos(2dx + 2c))^{1/4} ((a^3 + a^2 b) \cos(1/2 \arctan(2a \sin(4dx + 4c) - 2(a + 2b) \sin(2dx + 2c)), a \cos(4dx + 4c) - 2(a + 2b) \cos(2dx + 2c) + a))^2 + (a^3 + a^2 b) \sin(1/2 \arctan(2a \sin(4dx + 4c) - 2(a + 2b) \sin(2dx + 2c)), a \cos(4dx + 4c) - 2(a + 2b) \cos(2dx + 2c) + a))^2) * d$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a + \frac{b}{\sin(c+dx)^2}\right)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(1/(a + b/sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(3/2), x)

[Out] int(1/(a + b/sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(a+b*csc(d*x+c)**2)**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*csc(c + d*x)**2)**(-3/2), x)
```

$$3.14 \quad \int \frac{1}{(a+b \csc^2(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=126

$$-\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b}}\right)}{a^{5/2}d} + \frac{b(5a+3b) \cot(c+dx)}{3a^2d(a+b)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b}} + \frac{b \cot(c+dx)}{3ad(a+b)(a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b)^{3/2}}$$

[Out]  $-\arctan(\cot(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)/(a+b+b*\cot(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)})/a^{(5/2)/d+1/3*b*\cot(d*x+c)/a/(a+b)/d/(a+b+b*\cot(d*x+c)^2)^{(3/2)+1/3*b*(5*a+3*b)*\cot(d*x+c)/a^2/(a+b)^2/d/(a+b+b*\cot(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)})$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 126, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 16,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.375$ , Rules used = {4128, 414, 527, 12, 377, 203}

$$\frac{b(5a+3b) \cot(c+dx)}{3a^2d(a+b)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b}} - \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b}}\right)}{a^{5/2}d} + \frac{b \cot(c+dx)}{3ad(a+b)(a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]^2)^{-5/2}, x]$

[Out]  $-(\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Cot}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b + b*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^2])]/(a^{(5/2)*d}) + (b*\text{Cot}[c + d*x])/(3*a*(a + b)*d*(a + b + b*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^2)^{(3/2)}) + (b*(5*a + 3*b)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*(a + b)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b + b*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]^2])$

### Rule 12

$\text{Int}[(a_*)(u_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[a, \text{Int}[u, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{Match} \text{Q}[u, (b_)*(v_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$

### Rule 203

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Rt}[b, 2]*x)/\text{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[b, 2]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{GtQ}[b, 0])$

### Rule 377

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[n*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]
```

#### Rule 414

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^(q + 1))/(a*n*(p + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*n*(p + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), Int[(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^q*Simp[b*c + n*(p + 1)*(b*c - a*d) + d*b*(n*(p + q + 2) + 1)*x^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, q}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IntegerQ[p] && IntegerQ[q] && LtQ[q, -1]) && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, d, n, p, q, x]
```

#### Rule 527

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_.)*((e_) + (f_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*e - a*f)*x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^(q + 1))/(a*n*(b*c - a*d)*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a*n*(b*c - a*d)*(p + 1)), Int[(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^q*Simp[c*(b*e - a*f) + e*n*(b*c - a*d)*(p + 1) + d*(b*e - a*f)*(n*(p + q + 2) + 1)*x^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, n, q}, x] && LtQ[p, -1]
```

#### Rule 4128

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sec[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b + b*ff^2*x^2)^p/(1 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] && NeQ[a + b, 0] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{1}{(a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} dx, x, \cot(c + dx) \right)}{d} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{3a(a + b)d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{\text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{3a+b-2bx^2}{(1+x^2)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \cot(c + dx) \right)}{3a(a + b)d} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{3a(a + b)d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{b(5a + 3b) \cot(c + dx)}{3a^2(a + b)^2 d \sqrt{a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{b(5a + 3b) \cot(c + dx)}{3a^2(a + b)^2 d \sqrt{a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{3a(a + b)d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{b(5a + 3b) \cot(c + dx)}{3a^2(a + b)^2 d \sqrt{a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{b(5a + 3b) \cot(c + dx)}{3a^2(a + b)^2 d \sqrt{a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{3a(a + b)d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{b(5a + 3b) \cot(c + dx)}{3a^2(a + b)^2 d \sqrt{a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{b(5a + 3b) \cot(c + dx)}{3a^2(a + b)^2 d \sqrt{a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{\tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b+b \cot^2(c+dx)}} \right)}{a^{5/2}d} + \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{3a(a + b)d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{b(5a + 3b) \cot(c + dx)}{3a^2(a + b)^2 d \sqrt{a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.70, size = 173, normalized size = 1.37

$$\frac{\csc^5(c + dx) \left( \frac{4b \cos(c+dx)(a - \cos(2(c+dx))) + a + 2b(3a^2 - a(3a+2b) \cos(2(c+dx)) + 7ab + 3b^2)}{3a^2(a+b)^2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(a \cos(2(c+dx)) - a - 2b)^{5/2} \log(\sqrt{a} \cos(2(c+dx)) + \sqrt{a+b+b \cot^2(c+dx)})}{a^{5/2}} \right)}{8d (a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^(-5/2), x]

[Out] (Csc[c + d\*x]^5\*((4\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + 2\*b - a\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*(3\*a^2 + 7\*a\*b + 3\*b^2 - a\*(3\*a + 2\*b)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(3\*a^2\*(a + b)^2) - (Sqrt[2]\*(-a - 2\*b + a\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])^(5/2)\*Log[Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[a]\*Cos[c + d\*x] + Sqrt[-a - 2\*b + a\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]]])/a^(5/2))/(8\*d\*(a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^(5/2))





$$\begin{aligned}
& ^2+12*(-a)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^3-3*\cos(d*x+c)^5*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+ \\
& \cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(5/2)}*\ln(4*(-a)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+c \\
& \cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)}+4*(-a)^{(1/2)}*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)}-4*a* \\
& \cos(d*x+c))*a^2-3*\cos(d*x+c)^5*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c) \\
& ))^2)^{(5/2)}*\ln(4*(-a)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c) \\
& ))^2)^{(1/2)}+4*(-a)^{(1/2)}*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)}-4*a* \\
& \cos(d*x+c))*b^2-15*\cos(d*x+c)^4*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(5/2)} \\
& *\ln(4*(-a)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)}+4*(-a)^{(1/2)} \\
& *(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)}-4*a*\cos(d*x+c))*a^2-15*\cos(d*x+c)^4 \\
& *(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(5/2)}*\ln(4*(-a)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)* \\
& *(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)}+4*(-a)^{(1/2)}*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b) \\
& / (1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)}-4*a*\cos(d*x+c))*b^2-30*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b) \\
& / (1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(5/2)}*\ln(4*(-a)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b) \\
& / (1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)}+4*(-a)^{(1/2)}*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& -4*a*\cos(d*x+c))*a^2-30*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(5/2)} \\
& *\ln(4*(-a)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)}+4*(-a)^{(1/2)} \\
& *(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)}-4*a*\cos(d*x+c))*b^2+6*(-a)^{(1/2)}*\cos \\
& (d*x+c)^5*a^3*b+4*(-a)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^5*a^2*b^2-30*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c) \\
& ^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(5/2)}*\ln(4*(-a)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c) \\
& ^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)}+4*(-a)^{(1/2)}*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+ \\
& \cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)}-4*a*\cos(d*x+c))*a^2-30*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b) \\
& / (1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(5/2)}*\ln(4*(-a)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b) \\
& / (1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)}+4*(-a)^{(1/2)}*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c) \\
& ))^2)^{(1/2)}-4*a*\cos(d*x+c))*b^2-15*\cos(d*x+c)*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+c \\
& \cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(5/2)}*\ln(4*(-a)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+c \\
& \cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)}+4*(-a)^{(1/2)}*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& -4*a*\cos(d*x+c))*a^2-3*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(5/2)}*\ln \\
& (4*(-a)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)}+4*(-a)^{(1/2)} \\
& *(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)}-4*a*\cos(d*x+c))*b^2-3*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c) \\
& ^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(5/2)}*\ln(4*(-a)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c) \\
& ^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)}+4*(-a)^{(1/2)}*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c) \\
& ))^2)^{(1/2)}-4*a*\cos(d*x+c))*a^2+3*(-a)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c))*b^4-60*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c) \\
& ^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(5/2)}*\ln(4*(-a)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c) \\
& ^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)}+4*(-a)^{(1/2)}*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c) \\
& ))^2)^{(1/2)}-4*a*\cos(d*x+c))*a*b-30*\cos(d*x+c)*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(5/2)} \\
& *\ln(4*(-a)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)}+4*(-a)^{(1/2)} \\
& *(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)}-4*a*\cos(d*x+c))*a*b-6*\cos(d*x+c) \\
& ^5*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(5/2)}*\ln(4*(-a)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c) \\
& *(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)}+4*(-a)^{(1/2)}*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c) \\
& ^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)}-4*a*\cos(d*x+c))*a*b-30*\cos(d*x+c)^4*(-(a \\
& *\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(5/2)}*\ln(4*(-a)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*(-(a \\
& *\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)}+4*(-a)^{(1/2)}*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b) \\
& / (1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)}-4*a*\cos(d*x+c))*a*b-60*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(-(a*\cos(d*x+c)
\end{aligned}$$



$$\frac{x+c)^2-a-b}{(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2} \wedge (5/2) * \ln(4*(-a)^{(1/2)} * \cos(d*x+c) * (-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)} + 4*(-a)^{(1/2)} * (-(a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2)^{(1/2)} - 4*a*\cos(d*x+c) * a*b) * b^2 / (-1+\cos(d*x+c))^5 / ((a*\cos(d*x+c)^2-a-b)/(\cos(d*x+c)^2-1))^5 / (1+\cos(d*x+c))^5 / (((a+b)*a)^{(1/2)} - a)^2 / (a+b)^2 / (((a+b)*a)^{(1/2)} + a)^2 / (-a)^{(1/2)}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)^2)^5/2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a + \frac{b}{\sin(c+dx)^2}\right)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(1/(a + b/sin(c + d\*x)^2)^5/2,x)

[Out] int(1/(a + b/sin(c + d\*x)^2)^5/2, x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b\*csc(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*\*5/2,x)

[Out] Integral((a + b\*csc(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*\*(-5/2), x)

$$3.15 \quad \int \frac{1}{(a+b \csc^2(c+dx))^{7/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=180

$$-\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b}}\right)}{a^{7/2}d} + \frac{b(9a+5b) \cot(c+dx)}{15a^2d(a+b)^2(a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b)^{3/2}} + \frac{b(33a^2+40ab+15b^2) \cot(c+dx)}{15a^3d(a+b)^3\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b}} + \frac{1}{5ad}$$

[Out]  $-\arctan(\cot(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+b*b*\cot(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)})/a^{(7/2)}/d+1/5*b*\cot(d*x+c)/a/(a+b)/d/(a+b+b*\cot(d*x+c)^2)^{(5/2)}+1/15*b*(9*a+5*b)*\cot(d*x+c)/a^2/(a+b)^2/d/(a+b+b*\cot(d*x+c)^2)^{(3/2)}+1/15*b*(33*a^2+40*a*b+15*b^2)*\cot(d*x+c)/a^3/(a+b)^3/d/(a+b+b*\cot(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.18, antiderivative size = 180, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 16,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.375$ , Rules used = {4128, 414, 527, 12, 377, 203}

$$\frac{b(33a^2+40ab+15b^2) \cot(c+dx)}{15a^3d(a+b)^3\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b}} + \frac{b(9a+5b) \cot(c+dx)}{15a^2d(a+b)^2(a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cot^2(c+dx)+b}}\right)}{a^{7/2}d} + \frac{1}{5ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^(-7/2), x]

[Out]  $-(\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Cot}[c+d*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a+b+b*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]^2]])/(a^{(7/2)*d}) + (b*\text{Cot}[c+d*x])/(5*a*(a+b)*d*(a+b+b*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]^2)^{(5/2)}) + (b*(9*a+5*b)*\text{Cot}[c+d*x])/(15*a^2*(a+b)^2*d*(a+b+b*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]^2)^{(3/2)}) + (b*(33*a^2+40*a*b+15*b^2)*\text{Cot}[c+d*x])/(15*a^3*(a+b)^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[a+b+b*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]^2])$

### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

### Rule 203

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTan[Rt[b, 2]\*x]/Rt[a, 2])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

Rule 377

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_)/((c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_)), x\_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(c - (b\*c - a\*d)\*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b\*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[n\*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]

Rule 414

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(q\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*x\*(a + b\*x^n)^(p + 1)\*(c + d\*x^n)^(q + 1))/(a\*n\*(p + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*n\*(p + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*x^n)^(p + 1)\*(c + d\*x^n)^q\*Simp[b\*c + n\*(p + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d) + d\*b\*(n\*(p + q + 2) + 1)\*x^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, q}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IntegerQ[p] && IntegerQ[q] && LtQ[q, -1]) && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, d, n, p, q, x]

Rule 527

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(q\_)\*((e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_)), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*e - a\*f)\*x\*(a + b\*x^n)^(p + 1)\*(c + d\*x^n)^(q + 1))/(a\*n\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*n\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(p + 1)), Int[(a + b\*x^n)^(p + 1)\*(c + d\*x^n)^q\*Simp[c\*(b\*e - a\*f) + e\*n\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(p + 1) + d\*(b\*e - a\*f)\*(n\*(p + q + 2) + 1)\*x^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, n, q}, x] && LtQ[p, -1]

Rule 4128

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sec[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2)^(p\_), x\_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f\*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b + b\*ff^2\*x^2)^p/(1 + ff^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[e + f\*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] && NeQ[a + b, 0] && NeQ[p, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{1}{(a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)(a+b+bx^2)^{7/2}} dx, x, \cot(c + dx) \right)}{d} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{5a(a + b)d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{\text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{5a+b-4bx^2}{(1+x^2)(a+b+bx^2)^{5/2}} dx, x, \cot(c + dx) \right)}{5a(a + b)d} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{5a(a + b)d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{b(9a + 5b) \cot(c + dx)}{15a^2(a + b)^2d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{5a(a + b)d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{b(9a + 5b) \cot(c + dx)}{15a^2(a + b)^2d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{5a(a + b)d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{b(9a + 5b) \cot(c + dx)}{15a^2(a + b)^2d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{5a(a + b)d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{b(9a + 5b) \cot(c + dx)}{15a^2(a + b)^2d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{5a(a + b)d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{b(9a + 5b) \cot(c + dx)}{15a^2(a + b)^2d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{\tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \cot(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b+b \cot^2(c+dx)}} \right)}{a^{7/2}d} + \frac{b \cot(c + dx)}{5a(a + b)d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{b(9a + 5b) \cot(c + dx)}{15a^2(a + b)^2d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.44, size = 231, normalized size = 1.28

$$\frac{\csc^7(c + dx) \left( \frac{\sqrt{2} (a \cos(2(c+dx)) - a - 2b)^{7/2} \log(\sqrt{a \cos(2(c+dx)) - a - 2b} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \cos(c+dx))}{a^{7/2}} + \frac{b \cos(c+dx)(a(-\cos(2(c+dx))) + a + 2b)(135a^4 + 480a^3 + 480a^2 + 480a + 192)}{15a^2(a + b)^2d (a + b + b \cot^2(c + dx))^{3/2}} \right)}{16d (a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^{7/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Csc[c + d\*x]^2)^(-7/2), x]

```
[Out] (Csc[c + d*x]^7*((b*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + 2*b - a*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*(135*a^4 +
480*a^3*b + 709*a^2*b^2 + 460*a*b^3 + 120*b^4 - 4*a*(45*a^3 + 135*a^2*b + 1
17*a*b^2 + 35*b^3)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + a^2*(45*a^2 + 60*a*b + 23*b^2)*Cos[4*
(c + d*x)])))/(15*a^3*(a + b)^3) + (Sqrt[2]*(-a - 2*b + a*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])^
(7/2)*Log[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*Cos[c + d*x] + Sqrt[-a - 2*b + a*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]
]])/a^(7/2)))/(16*d*(a + b*Csc[c + d*x]^2)^(7/2))
```

**fricas [B]** time = 3.36, size = 1445, normalized size = 8.03

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(a+b*csc(d*x+c)^2)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [-1/120*(15*((a^6 + 3*a^5*b + 3*a^4*b^2 + a^3*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^6 - a^6 - 6
*a^5*b - 15*a^4*b^2 - 20*a^3*b^3 - 15*a^2*b^4 - 6*a*b^5 - b^6 - 3*(a^6 + 4*
a^5*b + 6*a^4*b^2 + 4*a^3*b^3 + a^2*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*(a^6 + 5*a^5*b
+ 10*a^4*b^2 + 10*a^3*b^3 + 5*a^2*b^4 + a*b^5)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(-a)*log
(128*a^4*cos(d*x + c)^8 - 256*(a^4 + a^3*b)*cos(d*x + c)^6 + 160*(a^4 + 2*a
^3*b + a^2*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + a^4 + 4*a^3*b + 6*a^2*b^2 + 4*a*b^3 + b^4
- 32*(a^4 + 3*a^3*b + 3*a^2*b^2 + a*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 8*(16*a^3*cos(d*x
+ c)^7 - 24*(a^3 + a^2*b)*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 10*(a^3 + 2*a^2*b + a*b^2)*cos(
d*x + c)^3 - (a^3 + 3*a^2*b + 3*a*b^2 + b^3)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(-a)*sqrt((a
*cos(d*x + c)^2 - a - b)/(cos(d*x + c)^2 - 1))*sin(d*x + c)) + 8*((45*a^5*b
+ 60*a^4*b^2 + 23*a^3*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^5 - 5*(18*a^5*b + 39*a^4*b^2 + 28*
a^3*b^3 + 7*a^2*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 15*(3*a^5*b + 9*a^4*b^2 + 10*a^3*b^3
+ 5*a^2*b^4 + a*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt((a*cos(d*x + c)^2 - a - b)/(cos(d*x
+ c)^2 - 1))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^10 + 3*a^9*b + 3*a^8*b^2 + a^7*b^3)*d*cos(d
*x + c)^6 - 3*(a^10 + 4*a^9*b + 6*a^8*b^2 + 4*a^7*b^3 + a^6*b^4)*d*cos(d*x
+ c)^4 + 3*(a^10 + 5*a^9*b + 10*a^8*b^2 + 10*a^7*b^3 + 5*a^6*b^4 + a^5*b^5)
*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 - (a^10 + 6*a^9*b + 15*a^8*b^2 + 20*a^7*b^3 + 15*a^6*b^4
+ 6*a^5*b^5 + a^4*b^6)*d), 1/60*(15*((a^6 + 3*a^5*b + 3*a^4*b^2 + a^3*b^3)*
cos(d*x + c)^6 - a^6 - 6*a^5*b - 15*a^4*b^2 - 20*a^3*b^3 - 15*a^2*b^4 - 6*a
*b^5 - b^6 - 3*(a^6 + 4*a^5*b + 6*a^4*b^2 + 4*a^3*b^3 + a^2*b^4)*cos(d*x +
c)^4 + 3*(a^6 + 5*a^5*b + 10*a^4*b^2 + 10*a^3*b^3 + 5*a^2*b^4 + a*b^5)*cos(
d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(a)*arctan(1/4*(8*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 - 8*(a^2 + a*b)*cos(d*
x + c)^2 + a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2)*sqrt(a)*sqrt((a*cos(d*x + c)^2 - a - b)/(cos(
d*x + c)^2 - 1))*sin(d*x + c)/(2*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^5 - 3*(a^3 + a^2*b)*cos(d
*x + c)^3 + (a^3 + 2*a^2*b + a*b^2)*cos(d*x + c))) - 4*((45*a^5*b + 60*a^4*
b^2 + 23*a^3*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^5 - 5*(18*a^5*b + 39*a^4*b^2 + 28*a^3*b^3 +
7*a^2*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 15*(3*a^5*b + 9*a^4*b^2 + 10*a^3*b^3 + 5*a^2*b^
4 + a*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt((a*cos(d*x + c)^2 - a - b)/(cos(d*x + c)^2 -
1))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^10 + 3*a^9*b + 3*a^8*b^2 + a^7*b^3)*d*cos(d*x + c)^6
- 3*(a^10 + 4*a^9*b + 6*a^8*b^2 + 4*a^7*b^3 + a^6*b^4)*d*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3
*(a^10 + 5*a^9*b + 10*a^8*b^2 + 10*a^7*b^3 + 5*a^6*b^4 + a^5*b^5)*d*cos(d*x
```

```
+ c)^2 - (a^10 + 6*a^9*b + 15*a^8*b^2 + 20*a^7*b^3 + 15*a^6*b^4 + 6*a^5*b^5 + a^4*b^6)*d)]
```

```
giac [F(-2)]    time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(a+b*csc(d*x+c)^2)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,x)::OUTPUT:Warning, integration of abs or sign assumes
constant sign by intervals (correct if the argument is real):Check [abs(sin
(d*t_nostep+c))]Unable to check sign: (2*pi/t_nostep/2)>(-2*pi/t_nostep/2)U
nable to check sign: (2*pi/t_nostep/2)>(-2*pi/t_nostep/2)Unable to check si
gn: (2*pi/t_nostep/2)>(-2*pi/t_nostep/2)Unable to check sign: (2*pi/t_noste
p/2)>(-2*pi/t_nostep/2)Unable to check sign: (2*pi/t_nostep/2)>(-2*pi/t_nos
tep/2)Unable to check sign: (2*pi/t_nostep/2)>(-2*pi/t_nostep/2)Unable to c
heck sign: (2*pi/t_nostep/2)>(-2*pi/t_nostep/2)Unable to check sign: (2*pi/
t_nostep/2)>(-2*pi/t_nostep/2)Warning, replacing 0 by ` u`, a substitution
variable should perhaps be purged.Warning, replacing 0 by ` u`, a substitut
ion variable should perhaps be purged.Warning, replacing 0 by ` u`, a subst
itution variable should perhaps be purged.Warning, replacing 0 by ` u`, a s
ubstitution variable should perhaps be purged.Warning, replacing 0 by ` u`,
a substitution variable should perhaps be purged.Warning, replacing 0 by `
u`, a substitution variable should perhaps be purged.Warning, replacing 0
by ` u`, a substitution variable should perhaps be purged.Warning, replacin
g 0 by ` u`, a substitution variable should perhaps be purged.Warning, repl
acing 0 by ` u`, a substitution variable should perhaps be purged.Warning,
integration of abs or sign assumes constant sign by intervals (correct if t
he argument is real):Check [abs(t_nostep)]Warning, need to choose a branch
for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.Non regul
ar value [0] was discarded and replaced randomly by 0=[15]Warning, need to
choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be
wrong.Non regular value [0] was discarded and replaced randomly by 0=[-24]
Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomial with paramete
rs. This might be wrong.Non regular value [0] was discarded and replaced ra
ndomly by 0=[16]Warning, need to choose a branch for the root of a polynomi
al with parameters. This might be wrong.Non regular value [0] was discarded
and replaced randomly by 0=[-59]Warning, need to choose a branch for the r
oot of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.Non regular value
[0] was discarded and replaced randomly by 0=[-92]Warning, need to choose a
branch for the root of a polynomial with parameters. This might be wrong.N
on regular value [0] was discarded and replaced randomly by 0=[80]Evaluatio
n time: 1.23index.cc index_m operator + Error: Bad Argument Value
```







$$\left. \right)^2)^{(1/2)} + 4(-a)^{(1/2)} * (- (a \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{(1/2)} - 4a * \cos(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^7 a^2 b + 45 * (- (a \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{(7/2)} * \ln(4 * (-a)^{(1/2)} * \cos(dx+c) * (- (a \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{(1/2)} + 4 * (-a)^{(1/2)} * (- (a \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{(1/2)} - 4a * \cos(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^7 a^2 b + 315 * (- (a \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{(7/2)} * \ln(4 * (-a)^{(1/2)} * \cos(dx+c) * (- (a \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{(1/2)} + 4 * (-a)^{(1/2)} * (- (a \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{(1/2)} - 4a * \cos(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^6 a^2 b + 315 * (- (a \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{(7/2)} * \ln(4 * (-a)^{(1/2)} * \cos(dx+c) * (- (a \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{(1/2)} + 4 * (-a)^{(1/2)} * (- (a \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{(1/2)} - 4a * \cos(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^6 a^2 b + 945 * (- (a \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{(7/2)} * \ln(4 * (-a)^{(1/2)} * \cos(dx+c) * (- (a \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{(1/2)} + 4 * (-a)^{(1/2)} * (- (a \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{(1/2)} - 4a * \cos(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^5 a^2 b + 945 * (- (a \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{(7/2)} * \ln(4 * (-a)^{(1/2)} * \cos(dx+c) * (- (a \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{(1/2)} + 4 * (-a)^{(1/2)} * (- (a \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{(1/2)} - 4a * \cos(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^5 a^2 b + 1575 * (- (a \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{(7/2)} * \ln(4 * (-a)^{(1/2)} * \cos(dx+c) * (- (a \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{(1/2)} + 4 * (-a)^{(1/2)} * (- (a \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^2)^{(1/2)} - 4a * \cos(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^4 a^2 b * b^3 / (-1 + \cos(dx+c))^7 / ((a \cos(dx+c)^2 - a - b) / (\cos(dx+c)^2 - 1))^{(7/2)} / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^7 / (((a+b)a)^{(1/2)} + a)^3 / (a+b)^3 / (((a+b)a)^{(1/2)} - a)^3 / (-a)^{(1/2)}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b\*csc(dx+c)^2)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a + \frac{b}{\sin(c+dx)^2}\right)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(1/(a + b/sin(c + dx)^2)^(7/2),x)

[Out] int(1/(a + b/sin(c + dx)^2)^(7/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \csc^2(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(a+b*csc(d*x+c)**2)**(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*csc(c + d*x)**2)**(-7/2), x)
```

### 3.16 $\int (1 + \csc^2(x))^{3/2} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=44

$$-\frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{\cot^2(x) + 2} - \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{\cot^2(x) + 2}} \right) - 2 \sinh^{-1} \left( \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{2}} \right)$$

[Out]  $-2*\operatorname{arcsinh}(1/2*\cot(x)*2^{(1/2)})-\arctan(\cot(x)/(2+\cot(x)^2)^{(1/2)})-1/2*\cot(x)*(2+\cot(x)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.04, antiderivative size = 44, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.600$ , Rules used = {4128, 416, 523, 215, 377, 203}

$$-\frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{\cot^2(x) + 2} - \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{\cot^2(x) + 2}} \right) - 2 \sinh^{-1} \left( \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{2}} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(1 + Csc[x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $-2*\operatorname{ArcSinh}[\operatorname{Cot}[x]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]] - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[x]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[2 + \operatorname{Cot}[x]^2]] - (\operatorname{Cot}[x]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[2 + \operatorname{Cot}[x]^2])/2$

#### Rule 203

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 215

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSinh[(Rt[b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && PosQ[b]

#### Rule 377

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_)/((c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_)), x\_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(c - (b\*c - a\*d)\*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b\*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[n\*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]

#### Rule 416

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(q\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(d\*x\*(a + b\*x^n)^(p + 1)\*(c + d\*x^n)^(q - 1))/(b\*(n\*(p + q) + 1)),

```
x] + Dist[1/(b*(n*(p + q) + 1)), Int[(a + b*x^n)^p*(c + d*x^n)^(q - 2)*Simp
[c*(b*c*(n*(p + q) + 1) - a*d) + d*(b*c*(n*(p + 2*q - 1) + 1) - a*d*(n*(q -
1) + 1))*x^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
0] && GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[n*(p + q) + 1, 0] && !IGtQ[p, 1] && IntBinomialQ[a
, b, c, d, n, p, q, x]
```

### Rule 523

```
Int[((e_) + (f_)*(x_)^(n_))/(((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^(n_))*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x
_)^(n_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[f/b, Int[1/Sqrt[c + d*x^n], x], x] + Dist[(b*e
- a*f)/b, Int[1/((a + b*x^n)*Sqrt[c + d*x^n]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, n}, x]
```

### Rule 4128

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sec[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2])^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{ff =
FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b + b*ff^2*x^2)^p/
(1 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] &
& NeQ[a + b, 0] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (1 + \csc^2(x))^{3/2} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{(2 + x^2)^{3/2}}{1 + x^2} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= -\frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{2 + \cot^2(x)} - \frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{6 + 4x^2}{(1 + x^2) \sqrt{2 + x^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= -\frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{2 + \cot^2(x)} - 2 \text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{2 + x^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) - \text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{1}{(1 + x^2) \sqrt{2 + x^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= -2 \sinh^{-1} \left( \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{2}} \right) - \frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{2 + \cot^2(x)} - \text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{1}{1 + x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{2 + \cot^2(x)}} \right) \\
&= -2 \sinh^{-1} \left( \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{2}} \right) - \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{2 + \cot^2(x)}} \right) - \frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{2 + \cot^2(x)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.18, size = 94, normalized size = 2.14

$$\frac{\sin^3(x) (\csc^2(x) + 1)^{3/2} \left( -2\sqrt{2} \log \left( \sqrt{2} \cos(x) + \sqrt{\cos(2x) - 3} \right) - 4\sqrt{2} \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{2} \cos(x)}{\sqrt{\cos(2x) - 3}} \right) + \sqrt{\cos(2x) - 3} \cot(x) \right)}{(\cos(2x) - 3)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(1 + Csc[x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] ((1 + Csc[x]^2)^(3/2)\*(-4\*Sqrt[2]\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]\*Cos[x])/Sqrt[-3 + Cos[2\*x]]]) + Sqrt[-3 + Cos[2\*x]]\*Cot[x]\*Csc[x] - 2\*Sqrt[2]\*Log[Sqrt[2]\*Cos[x] + Sqrt[-3 + Cos[2\*x]]])\*Sin[x]^3)/(-3 + Cos[2\*x])^(3/2)

**fricas** [B] time = 0.46, size = 193, normalized size = 4.39

$$\arctan\left(\frac{(\cos(x)^3 - \cos(x))\sqrt{\frac{\cos(x)^2 - 2}{\cos(x)^2 - 1}} \sin(x) - \cos(x) \sin(x)}{\cos(x)^4 - 3 \cos(x)^2 + 1}\right) \sin(x) - \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(x)}{\cos(x)}\right) \sin(x) - 2 \log\left(-\cos(x)^2 + \cos(x) \sin(x)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1+csc(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*(arctan(((cos(x)^3 - cos(x))\*sqrt((cos(x)^2 - 2)/(cos(x)^2 - 1))\*sin(x) - cos(x)\*sin(x))/(cos(x)^4 - 3\*cos(x)^2 + 1))\*sin(x) - arctan(sin(x)/cos(x))\*sin(x) - 2\*log(-cos(x)^2 + cos(x)\*sin(x) - (cos(x)^2 - cos(x)\*sin(x) - 1)\*sqrt((cos(x)^2 - 2)/(cos(x)^2 - 1)) + 2)\*sin(x) + 2\*log(-cos(x)^2 - cos(x)\*sin(x) - (cos(x)^2 + cos(x)\*sin(x) - 1)\*sqrt((cos(x)^2 - 2)/(cos(x)^2 - 1)) + 2)\*sin(x) - sqrt((cos(x)^2 - 2)/(cos(x)^2 - 1))\*cos(x))/sin(x)

**giac** [B] time = 0.48, size = 232, normalized size = 5.27

$$2 \arctan\left(-\frac{1}{2} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2 + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^4 + 6 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2 + 1} - \frac{1}{2}\right) \operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x)) - \log\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2 - \sqrt{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^4 + 6 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2 + 1}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1+csc(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 2\*arctan(-1/2\*tan(1/2\*x)^2 + 1/2\*sqrt(tan(1/2\*x)^4 + 6\*tan(1/2\*x)^2 + 1) - 1/2)\*sgn(sin(x)) - log(tan(1/2\*x)^2 - sqrt(tan(1/2\*x)^4 + 6\*tan(1/2\*x)^2 + 1) + 3)\*sgn(sin(x)) - log(-tan(1/2\*x)^2 + sqrt(tan(1/2\*x)^4 + 6\*tan(1/2\*x)^2 + 1) + 1)\*sgn(sin(x)) + log(-tan(1/2\*x)^2 + sqrt(tan(1/2\*x)^4 + 6\*tan(1/2\*x)^2 + 1) - 1)\*sgn(sin(x)) + 1/8\*sqrt(tan(1/2\*x)^4 + 6\*tan(1/2\*x)^2 + 1)\*sgn(sin(x)) + 1/4\*(3\*(tan(1/2\*x)^2 - sqrt(tan(1/2\*x)^4 + 6\*tan(1/2\*x)^2 + 1))\*sgn(sin(x)) + sgn(sin(x)))/((tan(1/2\*x)^2 - sqrt(tan(1/2\*x)^4 + 6\*tan(1/2\*x)^2 + 1))^2 - 1)

**maple [B]** time = 1.22, size = 312, normalized size = 7.09

$$\left(\frac{\cos^2(x)-2}{-1+\cos^2(x)}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}(-1+\cos(x))^2\left(\cos(x)\sqrt{\frac{\cos^2(x)-2}{(\cos(x)+1)^2}}+2\cos(x)\ln\left(\frac{2\left(\cos^2(x)\sqrt{\frac{\cos^2(x)-2}{(\cos(x)+1)^2}}+\cos^2(x)+\cos(x)-\sqrt{\frac{\cos^2(x)-2}{(\cos(x)+1)^2}}\right)}{\sin(x)^2}\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1+csc(x)^2)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-1/2*((\cos(x)^2-2)/(-1+\cos(x)^2))^{3/2}*(-1+\cos(x))^2*(\cos(x)*(-(\cos(x)^2-2)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{1/2}+2*\cos(x)*\ln(-2*(\cos(x)^2-2)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{1/2}+\cos(x)^2+\cos(x)-(-(\cos(x)^2-2)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{1/2}-2/\sin(x)^2)-2*\cos(x)*\operatorname{arctanh}((\cos(x)^2-3*\cos(x)+2)/(-(\cos(x)^2-2)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{1/2})/\sin(x)^2)+2*\cos(x)*\operatorname{arctan}(\cos(x)*(-1+\cos(x))/(-(\cos(x)^2-2)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{1/2})/\sin(x)^2)-2*\ln(-2*(\cos(x)^2-2)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{1/2}+\cos(x)^2+\cos(x)-(-(\cos(x)^2-2)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{1/2}-2/\sin(x)^2)+2*\operatorname{arctanh}((\cos(x)^2-3*\cos(x)+2)/(-(\cos(x)^2-2)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{1/2})/\sin(x)^2)-2*\operatorname{arctan}(\cos(x)*(-1+\cos(x))/(-(\cos(x)^2-2)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{1/2})/\sin(x)^2)/\sin(x)^3/(-(\cos(x)^2-2)/(\cos(x)+1)^2)^{3/2}$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (\csc(x)^2 + 1)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1+csc(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((csc(x)^2 + 1)^(3/2), x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.02

$$\int \left(\frac{1}{\sin(x)^2} + 1\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/sin(x)^2 + 1)^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((1/sin(x)^2 + 1)^(3/2), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (\csc^2(x) + 1)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1+csc(x)\*\*2)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((csc(x)\*\*2 + 1)\*\*(3/2), x)

### 3.17 $\int \sqrt{1 + \csc^2(x)} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=28

$$-\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{\cot^2(x)+2}}\right) - \sinh^{-1}\left(\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{2}}\right)$$

[Out]  $-\operatorname{arcsinh}(1/2*\cot(x)*2^{(1/2)})-\arctan(\cot(x)/(2+\cot(x)^2)^{(1/2)})$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.02, antiderivative size = 28, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.500$ , Rules used = {4128, 402, 215, 377, 203}

$$-\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{\cot^2(x)+2}}\right) - \sinh^{-1}\left(\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{2}}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[1 + Csc[x]^2], x]

[Out] -ArcSinh[Cot[x]/Sqrt[2]] - ArcTan[Cot[x]/Sqrt[2 + Cot[x]^2]]

#### Rule 203

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 215

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSinh[(Rt[b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && PosQ[b]

#### Rule 377

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_)/((c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_)), x\_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(c - (b\*c - a\*d)\*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b\*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[n\*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]

#### Rule 402

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(p\_.)/((c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[b/d, Int[(a + b\*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*x^2)^(p - 1)/(c + d\*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && GtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1/2] || EqQ[Denominator[p], 4])



Rule 4128

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sec[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2)^(p\_), x\_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f\*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b + b\*ff^2\*x^2)^p/(1 + ff^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[e + f\*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] & & NeQ[a + b, 0] && NeQ[p, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \sqrt{1 + \csc^2(x)} \, dx &= -\text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{2+x^2}}{1+x^2} \, dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= -\text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{2+x^2}} \, dx, x, \cot(x) \right) - \text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{2+x^2}} \, dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= -\sinh^{-1} \left( \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{2}} \right) - \text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{1}{1+x^2} \, dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{2+\cot^2(x)}} \right) \\
 &= -\sinh^{-1} \left( \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{2}} \right) - \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{2+\cot^2(x)}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.05, size = 68, normalized size = 2.43

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \sin(x) \sqrt{\csc^2(x) + 1} \left( \log \left( \sqrt{2} \cos(x) + \sqrt{\cos(2x) - 3} \right) + \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{2} \cos(x)}{\sqrt{\cos(2x) - 3}} \right) \right)}{\sqrt{\cos(2x) - 3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[1 + Csc[x]^2], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + Csc[x]^2]\*(ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]\*Cos[x])/Sqrt[-3 + Cos[2\*x]]] + Log[Sqrt[2]\*Cos[x] + Sqrt[-3 + Cos[2\*x]]])\*Sin[x])/Sqrt[-3 + Cos[2\*x]]

**fricas [B]** time = 0.49, size = 159, normalized size = 5.68

$$\frac{1}{2} \arctan \left( \frac{(\cos(x)^3 - \cos(x)) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(x)^2 - 2}{\cos(x)^2 - 1}} \sin(x) - \cos(x) \sin(x)}{\cos(x)^4 - 3 \cos(x)^2 + 1} \right) - \frac{1}{2} \arctan \left( \frac{\sin(x)}{\cos(x)} \right) - \frac{1}{2} \log \left( -\cos(x)^2 + \cos(x) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1+csc(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{(\cos(x)^3 - \cos(x)) \sqrt{(\cos(x)^2 - 2)/(\cos(x)^2 - 1)} \sin(x) - \cos(x) \sin(x)}{\cos(x)^4 - 3 \cos(x)^2 + 1}\right) - \frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(x)}{\cos(x)}\right) - \frac{1}{2} \log\left(\frac{-\cos(x)^2 + \cos(x) \sin(x) - (\cos(x)^2 - \cos(x) \sin(x) - 1) \sqrt{(\cos(x)^2 - 2)/(\cos(x)^2 - 1)} + 2}{\cos(x)^2 - 2}\right) + \frac{1}{2} \log\left(\frac{-\cos(x)^2 - \cos(x) \sin(x) - (\cos(x)^2 + \cos(x) \sin(x) - 1) \sqrt{(\cos(x)^2 - 2)/(\cos(x)^2 - 1)} + 2}{\cos(x)^2 - 2}\right)$

**giac** [B] time = 0.42, size = 130, normalized size = 4.64

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( 4 \arctan\left(-\frac{1}{2} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} x\right)^2 + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} x\right)^4 + 6 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} x\right)^2 + 1} - \frac{1}{2}\right) - \log\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} x\right)^2 - \sqrt{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} x\right)^4 + 6 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} x\right)^2 + 1}\right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1+csc(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} (4 \arctan(-\frac{1}{2} \tan(1/2 x)^2 + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\tan(1/2 x)^4 + 6 \tan(1/2 x)^2 + 1} + 1) - \log(\tan(1/2 x)^2 - \sqrt{\tan(1/2 x)^4 + 6 \tan(1/2 x)^2 + 1} + 3) - \log(-\tan(1/2 x)^2 + \sqrt{\tan(1/2 x)^4 + 6 \tan(1/2 x)^2 + 1} + 1) + \log(-\tan(1/2 x)^2 + \sqrt{\tan(1/2 x)^4 + 6 \tan(1/2 x)^2 + 1} - 1)) \operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))$

**maple** [B] time = 1.23, size = 166, normalized size = 5.93

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{\cos^2(x)-2}{-1+\cos^2(x)}} (-1 + \cos(x)) \left( -\ln\left( \frac{2 \left( (\cos^2(x)) \sqrt{\frac{-\cos^2(x)-2}{(\cos(x)+1)^2}} + \cos^2(x) + \cos(x) - \sqrt{\frac{-\cos^2(x)-2}{(\cos(x)+1)^2}} - 2 \right)}{\sin(x)^2} \right) + \operatorname{arctanh}\left( \frac{\cos^2(x) - 3 \cos(x) + 2}{\sqrt{\frac{-\cos^2(x)-2}{(\cos(x)+1)^2}} \sin(x)} \right) \right)}{4 \sin(x) \sqrt{\frac{\cos^2(x)-2}{(\cos(x)+1)^2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1+csc(x)^2)^(1/2),x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{(\cos(x)^2 - 2)/(-1 + \cos(x)^2)}{(\cos(x) + 1)^2} \right)^{(1/2)} (-1 + \cos(x)) \left( -\ln\left( \frac{-2(\cos(x)^2 - 2)/(\cos(x) + 1)^2 + \cos(x)^2 + \cos(x) - (-\cos(x)^2 - 2)/(\cos(x) + 1)^2}{\sin(x)^2} \right) + \operatorname{arctanh}\left( \frac{\cos(x)^2 - 3 \cos(x) + 2}{(-\cos(x)^2 - 2)/(\cos(x) + 1)^2} \right)^{(1/2)} \right) - 2 \arctan\left( \frac{\cos(x) (-1 + \cos(x))}{(-\cos(x)^2 - 2)/(\cos(x) + 1)^2} \right)^{(1/2)} \right) / \sin(x) / (-\cos(x)^2 - 2)/(\cos(x) + 1)^2)^{(1/2)} 4^{(1/2)}$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{\csc(x)^2 + 1} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1+csc(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate(sqrt(csc(x)^2 + 1), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.04

$$\int \sqrt{\frac{1}{\sin(x)^2} + 1} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/sin(x)^2 + 1)^(1/2),x)

[Out] int((1/sin(x)^2 + 1)^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{\csc^2(x) + 1} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1+csc(x)\*\*2)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(csc(x)\*\*2 + 1), x)

$$3.18 \quad \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\csc^2(x)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=16

$$-\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{\cot^2(x)+2}}\right)$$

[Out] -arctan(cot(x)/(2+cot(x)^2)^(1/2))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.02, antiderivative size = 16, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.300$ , Rules used = {4128, 377, 203}

$$-\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{\cot^2(x)+2}}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[1/Sqrt[1 + Csc[x]^2], x]

[Out] -ArcTan[Cot[x]/Sqrt[2 + Cot[x]^2]]

Rule 203

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

Rule 377

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_)/((c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_)), x\_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(c - (b\*c - a\*d)\*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b\*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[n\*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]

Rule 4128

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sec[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2)^(p\_), x\_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f\*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b + b\*ff^2\*x^2)^p/(1 + ff^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[e + f\*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] && NeQ[a + b, 0] && NeQ[p, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \csc^2(x)}} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{1}{(1 + x^2) \sqrt{2 + x^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
&= -\text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{1}{1 + x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{2 + \cot^2(x)}} \right) \\
&= -\tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{2 + \cot^2(x)}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.05, size = 49, normalized size = 3.06

$$-\frac{\sqrt{\cos(2x) - 3} \csc(x) \log \left( \sqrt{2} \cos(x) + \sqrt{\cos(2x) - 3} \right)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\csc^2(x) + 1}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[1/Sqrt[1 + Csc[x]^2], x]

[Out] -((Sqrt[-3 + Cos[2\*x]]\*Csc[x]\*Log[Sqrt[2]\*Cos[x] + Sqrt[-3 + Cos[2\*x]]])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + Csc[x]^2]))

**fricas [B]** time = 0.46, size = 65, normalized size = 4.06

$$\frac{1}{2} \arctan \left( \frac{(\cos(x)^3 - \cos(x)) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(x)^2 - 2}{\cos(x)^2 - 1}} \sin(x) - \cos(x) \sin(x)}{\cos(x)^4 - 3 \cos(x)^2 + 1} \right) - \frac{1}{2} \arctan \left( \frac{\sin(x)}{\cos(x)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(1+csc(x)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*arctan(((cos(x)^3 - cos(x))\*sqrt((cos(x)^2 - 2)/(cos(x)^2 - 1))\*sin(x) - cos(x)\*sin(x))/(cos(x)^4 - 3\*cos(x)^2 + 1)) - 1/2\*arctan(sin(x)/cos(x))

**giac [B]** time = 0.62, size = 33, normalized size = 2.06

$$2 \arctan \left( -\frac{1}{2} \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} x \right)^2 + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\tan \left( \frac{1}{2} x \right)^4 + 6 \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} x \right)^2 + 1} - \frac{1}{2} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(1+csc(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 2\*arctan(-1/2\*tan(1/2\*x)^2 + 1/2\*sqrt(tan(1/2\*x)^4 + 6\*tan(1/2\*x)^2 + 1) - 1/2)

maple [B] time = 0.64, size = 72, normalized size = 4.50

$$\frac{\sin(x) \sqrt{-\frac{\cos^2(x)-2}{(\cos(x)+1)^2}} \arctan\left(\frac{\cos(x)(-1+\cos(x))}{\sqrt{-\frac{\cos^2(x)-2}{(\cos(x)+1)^2}} \sin(x)^2}\right)}{\sqrt{\frac{\cos^2(x)-2}{-1+\cos^2(x)}} (-1 + \cos(x))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(1/(1+csc(x)^2)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -sin(x)\*(-(cos(x)^2-2)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2)\*arctan(cos(x)\*(-1+cos(x)))/(-(cos(x)^2-2)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2)/sin(x)^2/((cos(x)^2-2)/(-1+cos(x)^2))^(1/2)/(-1+cos(x))

maxima [B] time = 0.56, size = 388, normalized size = 24.25

$$\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(2\left(-2(6 \cos(2x) - 1) \cos(4x) + \cos(4x)^2 + 36 \cos(2x)^2 + \sin(4x)^2 - 12 \sin(4x) \sin(2x) + 36 \sin(2x)^2\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(1+csc(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*arctan2(2\*(-2\*(6\*cos(2\*x) - 1)\*cos(4\*x) + cos(4\*x)^2 + 36\*cos(2\*x)^2 + sin(4\*x)^2 - 12\*sin(4\*x)\*sin(2\*x) + 36\*sin(2\*x)^2 - 12\*cos(2\*x) + 1)^(1/4)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(4\*x) - 6\*sin(2\*x), cos(4\*x) - 6\*cos(2\*x) + 1)), 2\*(-2\*(6\*cos(2\*x) - 1)\*cos(4\*x) + cos(4\*x)^2 + 36\*cos(2\*x)^2 + sin(4\*x)^2 - 12\*sin(4\*x)\*sin(2\*x) + 36\*sin(2\*x)^2 - 12\*cos(2\*x) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(4\*x) - 6\*sin(2\*x), cos(4\*x) - 6\*cos(2\*x) + 1)) - 4) + 1/2\*arctan2(2\*(-2\*(6\*cos(2\*x) - 1)\*cos(4\*x) + cos(4\*x)^2 + 36\*cos(2\*x)^2 + sin(4\*x)^2 - 12\*sin(4\*x)\*sin(2\*x) + 36\*sin(2\*x)^2 - 12\*cos(2\*x) + 1)^(1/4)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(4\*x) - 6\*sin(2\*x), cos(4\*x) - 6\*cos(2\*x) + 1)) + 2\*sin(2\*x), 2\*(-2\*(6\*cos(2\*x) - 1)\*cos(4\*x) + cos(4\*x)^2 + 36\*cos(2\*x)^2 + sin(4\*x)^2 - 12\*sin(4\*x)\*sin(2\*x) + 36\*sin(2\*x)^2 - 12\*cos(2\*x) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(4\*x) - 6\*sin(2\*x), cos(4\*x) - 6\*cos(2\*x) + 1)) + 2\*cos(2\*x) - 6)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.06

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\sin(x)^2} + 1}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(1/(1/sin(x)^2 + 1)^(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(1/(1/sin(x)^2 + 1)^(1/2), x)
```

```
sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\csc^2(x) + 1}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(1+csc(x)**2)**(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(1/sqrt(csc(x)**2 + 1), x)
```

$$3.19 \quad \int \left(1 - \csc^2(x)\right)^{3/2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=33

$$\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{-\cot^2(x)} \cot(x) + \tan(x)\sqrt{-\cot^2(x)} \log(\sin(x))$$

[Out] 1/2\*cot(x)\*(-cot(x)^2)^(1/2)+ln(sin(x))\*(-cot(x)^2)^(1/2)\*tan(x)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.03, antiderivative size = 33, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.333$ , Rules used = {4121, 3658, 3473, 3475}

$$\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{-\cot^2(x)} \cot(x) + \tan(x)\sqrt{-\cot^2(x)} \log(\sin(x))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(1 - Csc[x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Cot[x]\*Sqrt[-Cot[x]^2])/2 + Sqrt[-Cot[x]^2]\*Log[Sin[x]]\*Tan[x]

Rule 3473

Int[((b\_.)\*tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*(b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] - Dist[b^2, Int[(b\*Tan[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1]

Rule 3475

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 3658

Int[(u\_.)\*((b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)^(p\_), x\_Symbol] :> With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f\*x], x]}, Dist[((b\*ff^n)^IntPart[p]\*(b\*Tan[e + f\*x]^n)^FracPart[p]]/(Tan[e + f\*x]/ff)^(n\*FracPart[p]), Int[ActivateTrig[u]\*(Tan[e + f\*x]/ff)^(n\*p), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[p] && IntegerQ[n] && (EqQ[u, 1] || MatchQ[u, ((d\_.)\*(trig\_)[e + f\*x])^(m\_.) /; FreeQ[{d, m}, x] && MemberQ[{sin, cos, tan, cot, sec, csc}, trig])]

Rule 4121

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sec[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(p\_), x\_Symbol] :> Int[ActivateTrig[u\*(b\*tan[e + f\*x]^2)^p], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] && EqQ



[a + b, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (1 - \csc^2(x))^{3/2} dx &= \int (-\cot^2(x))^{3/2} dx \\
&= -\left(\left(\sqrt{-\cot^2(x)} \tan(x)\right) \int \cot^3(x) dx\right) \\
&= \frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{-\cot^2(x)} + \left(\sqrt{-\cot^2(x)} \tan(x)\right) \int \cot(x) dx \\
&= \frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{-\cot^2(x)} + \sqrt{-\cot^2(x)} \log(\sin(x)) \tan(x)
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.02, size = 26, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{1}{2} \tan(x) \sqrt{-\cot^2(x)} (\csc^2(x) + 2 \log(\sin(x)))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(1 - Csc[x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[-Cot[x]^2]\*(Csc[x]^2 + 2\*Log[Sin[x]])\*Tan[x])/2

fricas [A] time = 0.48, size = 10, normalized size = 0.30

$$x + \arctan\left(\frac{\cos(x)}{\sin(x)}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-csc(x)^2)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] x + arctan(cos(x)/sin(x))

giac [C] time = 0.41, size = 47, normalized size = 1.42

$$\frac{1}{8}i \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2 - \frac{4i \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2 - i}{8 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2} - i \log\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2 + 1\right) + \frac{1}{2}i \log\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-csc(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{8}I \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2 - \frac{1}{8} \left(4I \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2 - I\right) / \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2 - I \log\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2 + 1\right) + \frac{1}{2}I \log\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2\right)$

**maple** [B] time = 0.59, size = 91, normalized size = 2.76

$$\frac{\left(4 \left(\cos^2(x)\right) \ln\left(-\frac{-1+\cos(x)}{\sin(x)}\right) - 4 \left(\cos^2(x)\right) \ln\left(\frac{2}{\cos(x)+1}\right) - \left(\cos^2(x)\right) - 4 \ln\left(-\frac{-1+\cos(x)}{\sin(x)}\right) + 4 \ln\left(\frac{2}{\cos(x)+1}\right) - 1\right) \sin(x)}{8 \cos(x)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1-csc(x)^2)^(3/2),x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{8} \left(4 \cos(x)^2 \ln\left(-\frac{-1+\cos(x)}{\sin(x)}\right) - 4 \cos(x)^2 \ln\left(\frac{2}{\cos(x)+1}\right) - \cos(x)^2 - 4 \ln\left(-\frac{-1+\cos(x)}{\sin(x)}\right) + 4 \ln\left(\frac{2}{\cos(x)+1}\right) - 1\right) \sin(x) \cdot 4^{1/2} \cos(x)^2 / \left(-1+\cos(x)^2\right)^{3/2} / \cos(x)^3$

**maxima** [C] time = 0.42, size = 21, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{i}{2 \tan(x)^2} - \frac{1}{2} i \log\left(\tan(x)^2 + 1\right) + i \log\left(\tan(x)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-csc(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}I / \tan(x)^2 - \frac{1}{2}I \log\left(\tan(x)^2 + 1\right) + I \log\left(\tan(x)\right)$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.03

$$\int \left(1 - \frac{1}{\sin(x)^2}\right)^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1 - 1/sin(x)^2)^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((1 - 1/sin(x)^2)^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(1 - \csc^2(x)\right)^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-csc(x)\*\*2)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((1 - csc(x)\*\*2)\*\*(3/2), x)

### 3.20 $\int \sqrt{1 - \csc^2(x)} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=16

$$\tan(x)\sqrt{-\cot^2(x)} \log(\sin(x))$$

[Out]  $\ln(\sin(x)) * (-\cot(x)^2)^{(1/2)} * \tan(x)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.03, antiderivative size = 16, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.250$ , Rules used = {4121, 3658, 3475}

$$\tan(x)\sqrt{-\cot^2(x)} \log(\sin(x))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Sqrt[1 - Csc[x]^2], x]`

[Out] `Sqrt[-Cot[x]^2]*Log[Sin[x]]*Tan[x]`

#### Rule 3475

`Int[tan[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 3658

`Int[(u_.)*((b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(n_.))^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[((b*ff^n)^IntPart[p]*(b*Tan[e + f*x]^n)^FracPart[p])/(Tan[e + f*x]/ff)^(n*FracPart[p]), Int[ActivateTrig[u]*(Tan[e + f*x]/ff)^(n*p), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[p] && IntegerQ[n] && (EqQ[u, 1] || MatchQ[u, ((d_.)*(trig_)[e + f*x])^(m_.) /; FreeQ[{d, m}, x] && MemberQ[{sin, cos, tan, cot, sec, csc}, trig])]`

#### Rule 4121

`Int[(u_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*sec[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ActivateTrig[u*(b*tan[e + f*x]^2)^p], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] && EqQ[a + b, 0]`

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{1 - \csc^2(x)} \, dx &= \int \sqrt{-\cot^2(x)} \, dx \\
&= \left( \sqrt{-\cot^2(x)} \tan(x) \right) \int \cot(x) \, dx \\
&= \sqrt{-\cot^2(x)} \log(\sin(x)) \tan(x)
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.01, size = 16, normalized size = 1.00

$$\tan(x) \sqrt{-\cot^2(x)} \log(\sin(x))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[1 - Csc[x]^2], x]

[Out] Sqrt[-Cot[x]^2]\*Log[Sin[x]]\*Tan[x]

**fricas** [A] time = 0.45, size = 10, normalized size = 0.62

$$x + \arctan\left(\frac{\cos(x)}{\sin(x)}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-csc(x)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] x + arctan(cos(x)/sin(x))

**giac** [C] time = 1.26, size = 48, normalized size = 3.00

$$-\frac{1}{2} \left( 2i \log\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2 + 1\right) \operatorname{sgn}\left(-\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^4 + 1\right) - i \log\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2\right) \operatorname{sgn}\left(-\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^4 + 1\right) \right) \operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-csc(x)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/2\*(2\*I\*log(tan(1/2\*x)^2 + 1)\*sgn(-tan(1/2\*x)^4 + 1) - I\*log(tan(1/2\*x)^2)\*sgn(-tan(1/2\*x)^4 + 1))\*sgn(sin(x))

**maple** [B] time = 0.54, size = 46, normalized size = 2.88

$$\frac{\left( \ln\left(-\frac{-1+\cos(x)}{\sin(x)}\right) - \ln\left(\frac{2}{\cos(x)+1}\right) \right) \sin(x) \sqrt{\frac{\cos^2(x)}{-1+\cos^2(x)}}}{\cos(x)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((1-csc(x)^2)^(1/2),x)`

[Out]  $(\ln(-(-1+\cos(x))/\sin(x))-\ln(2/(\cos(x)+1)))*\sin(x)*(\cos(x)^2/(-1+\cos(x)^2))^{(1/2)}/\cos(x)$

**maxima** [C] time = 0.41, size = 15, normalized size = 0.94

$$-\frac{1}{2}i \log(\tan(x)^2 + 1) + i \log(\tan(x))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((1-csc(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $-1/2*I*\log(\tan(x)^2 + 1) + I*\log(\tan(x))$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.06

$$\int \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{\sin(x)^2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((1 - 1/sin(x)^2)^(1/2),x)`

[Out] `int((1 - 1/sin(x)^2)^(1/2), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{1 - \csc^2(x)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((1-csc(x)**2)**(1/2),x)`

[Out] `Integral(sqrt(1 - csc(x)**2), x)`

$$3.21 \quad \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\csc^2(x)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=17

$$\frac{\cot(x) \log(\cos(x))}{\sqrt{-\cot^2(x)}}$$

[Out]  $-\cot(x) \ln(\cos(x)) / (-\cot(x)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.02, antiderivative size = 17, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.250$ , Rules used = {4121, 3658, 3475}

$$\frac{\cot(x) \log(\cos(x))}{\sqrt{-\cot^2(x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[1/Sqrt[1 - Csc[x]^2], x]

[Out] -((Cot[x]\*Log[Cos[x]])/Sqrt[-Cot[x]^2])

Rule 3475

Int[tan[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d\*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 3658

Int[(u\_.)\*((b\_.)\*tan[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(n\_.))^(p\_), x\_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f\*x], x]}, Dist[((b\*ff^n)^IntPart[p]\*(b\*Tan[e + f\*x]^n)^FracPart[p])/(Tan[e + f\*x]/ff)^(n\*FracPart[p]), Int[ActivateTrig[u]\*(Tan[e + f\*x]/ff)^(n\*p), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[p] && IntegerQ[n] && (EqQ[u, 1] || MatchQ[u, ((d\_.)\*(trig\_)[e + f\*x])^(m\_.) /; FreeQ[{d, m}, x] && MemberQ[{sin, cos, tan, cot, sec, csc}, trig])]

Rule 4121

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sec[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)^(p\_), x\_Symbol] := Int[ActivateTrig[u\*(b\*tan[e + f\*x]^2)^p], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] && EqQ[a + b, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \csc^2(x)}} dx &= \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-\cot^2(x)}} dx \\ &= \frac{\cot(x) \int \tan(x) dx}{\sqrt{-\cot^2(x)}} \\ &= -\frac{\cot(x) \log(\cos(x))}{\sqrt{-\cot^2(x)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.01, size = 17, normalized size = 1.00

$$-\frac{\cot(x) \log(\cos(x))}{\sqrt{-\cot^2(x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[1/Sqrt[1 - Csc[x]^2], x]

[Out] -((Cot[x]\*Log[Cos[x]])/Sqrt[-Cot[x]^2])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.43, size = 12, normalized size = 0.71

$$x - \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(x)}{\cos(x)}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(1-csc(x)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] x - arctan(sin(x)/cos(x))

**giac [C]** time = 0.64, size = 24, normalized size = 1.41

$$-i \log\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2 + 1\right) + i \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2 - 1\right|\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(1-csc(x)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -I\*log(tan(1/2\*x)^2 + 1) + I\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*x)^2 - 1))

**maple [B]** time = 0.69, size = 67, normalized size = 3.94

$$\frac{\left(\ln\left(-\frac{-1+\cos(x)+\sin(x)}{\sin(x)}\right) + \ln\left(-\frac{-\sin(x)-1+\cos(x)}{\sin(x)}\right) - \ln\left(\frac{2}{\cos(x)+1}\right)\right) \cos(x) \sqrt{4}}{2\sqrt{\frac{\cos^2(x)}{-1+\cos^2(x)}} \sin(x)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(1/(1-csc(x)^2)^(1/2), x)

[Out] -1/2\*(ln(-(-1+cos(x)+sin(x))/sin(x))+ln(-(-sin(x)-1+cos(x))/sin(x))-ln(2/(cos(x)+1)))\*cos(x)\*4^(1/2)/(cos(x)^2/(-1+cos(x)^2))^(1/2)/sin(x)

**maxima [C]** time = 0.41, size = 9, normalized size = 0.53

$$-\frac{1}{2}i \log(\tan(x)^2 + 1)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(1-csc(x)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/2\*I\*log(tan(x)^2 + 1)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.06

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{\sin(x)^2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(1/(1 - 1/sin(x)^2)^(1/2), x)

[Out] int(1/(1 - 1/sin(x)^2)^(1/2), x)

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \csc^2(x)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(1-csc(x)\*\*2)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral(1/sqrt(1 - csc(x)\*\*2), x)



### 3.22 $\int (-1 + \csc^2(x))^{3/2} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=30

$$-\frac{1}{2} \tan(x) \cot^2(x)^{3/2} - \tan(x) \sqrt{\cot^2(x)} \log(\sin(x))$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(\cot(x)^2)^{(3/2)}*\tan(x)-\ln(\sin(x))*(\cot(x)^2)^{(1/2)}*\tan(x)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.02, antiderivative size = 30, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.400$ , Rules used = {4121, 3658, 3473, 3475}

$$-\frac{1}{2} \tan(x) \cot^2(x)^{3/2} - \tan(x) \sqrt{\cot^2(x)} \log(\sin(x))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(-1 + \text{Csc}[x]^2)^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $-((\text{Cot}[x]^2)^{(3/2)}*\text{Tan}[x])/2 - \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cot}[x]^2]*\text{Log}[\text{Sin}[x]]*\text{Tan}[x]$

#### Rule 3473

$\text{Int}[(b_* \tan[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_*)])^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*(b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*(n-1)), x] - \text{Dist}[b^2, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 1]$

#### Rule 3475

$\text{Int}[\tan[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_*)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[\text{Log}[\text{RemoveContent}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x], x]], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 3658

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*((b_*)\tan[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)]^{(n_*)})^{(p_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{\{ff = \text{FreeFactors}[\text{Tan}[e + f*x], x]\}, \text{Dist}[(b*ff^n)^{\text{IntPart}[p]}*(b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]^n)^{\text{FracPart}[p]}]/(\text{Tan}[e + f*x]/ff)^{(n*\text{FracPart}[p])}, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u]*(\text{Tan}[e + f*x]/ff)^{(n*p)}, x], x]\} /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, e, f, n, p\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[p] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[n] \ \&\& \ (\text{EqQ}[u, 1] \ || \ \text{MatchQ}[u, ((d_*)*(\text{trig}_)[e + f*x])^{(m_*)}) /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{d, m\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{MemberQ}\{\{\sin, \cos, \tan, \cot, \sec, \csc\}, \text{trig}\}]$

#### Rule 4121

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*((a_*) + (b_*)\sec[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)]^2)^{(p_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u*(b*\tan[e + f*x]^2)^p], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, p\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}$

[a + b, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (-1 + \csc^2(x))^{3/2} dx &= \int \cot^2(x)^{3/2} dx \\
 &= \left( \sqrt{\cot^2(x)} \tan(x) \right) \int \cot^3(x) dx \\
 &= -\frac{1}{2} \cot^2(x)^{3/2} \tan(x) - \left( \sqrt{\cot^2(x)} \tan(x) \right) \int \cot(x) dx \\
 &= -\frac{1}{2} \cot^2(x)^{3/2} \tan(x) - \sqrt{\cot^2(x)} \log(\sin(x)) \tan(x)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.01, size = 24, normalized size = 0.80

$$-\frac{1}{2} \tan(x) \sqrt{\cot^2(x)} (\csc^2(x) + 2 \log(\sin(x)))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(-1 + Csc[x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] -1/2\*(Sqrt[Cot[x]^2]\*(Csc[x]^2 + 2\*Log[Sin[x]]))\*Tan[x]

**fricas** [A] time = 0.45, size = 25, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{2(\cos(x)^2 - 1) \log\left(\frac{1}{2} \sin(x)\right) - 1}{2(\cos(x)^2 - 1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((-1+csc(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(cos(x)^2 - 1)\*log(1/2\*sin(x)) - 1)/(cos(x)^2 - 1)

**giac** [A] time = 0.39, size = 47, normalized size = 1.57

$$\frac{1}{8} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2 - \frac{4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2 - 1}{8 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2} - \log\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2 + 1\right) + \frac{1}{2} \log\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((-1+csc(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/8\*tan(1/2\*x)^2 - 1/8\*(4\*tan(1/2\*x)^2 - 1)/tan(1/2\*x)^2 - log(tan(1/2\*x)^2 + 1) + 1/2\*log(tan(1/2\*x)^2)

**maple** [B] time = 0.62, size = 92, normalized size = 3.07

$$\frac{\left(4 \left(\cos^2(x)\right) \ln\left(-\frac{-1+\cos(x)}{\sin(x)}\right) - 4 \left(\cos^2(x)\right) \ln\left(\frac{2}{\cos(x)+1}\right) - \left(\cos^2(x)\right) - 4 \ln\left(-\frac{-1+\cos(x)}{\sin(x)}\right) + 4 \ln\left(\frac{2}{\cos(x)+1}\right) - 1\right) \sin(x)}{8 \cos(x)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((-1+csc(x)^2)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 1/8\*(4\*cos(x)^2\*ln(-(-1+cos(x))/sin(x))-4\*cos(x)^2\*ln(2/(cos(x)+1))-cos(x)^2-4\*ln(-(-1+cos(x))/sin(x))+4\*ln(2/(cos(x)+1))-1)\*sin(x)\*(-cos(x)^2/(-1+cos(x)^2))^(3/2)/cos(x)^3\*4^(1/2)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.41, size = 21, normalized size = 0.70

$$-\frac{1}{2 \tan(x)^2} + \frac{1}{2} \log(\tan(x)^2 + 1) - \log(\tan(x))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((-1+csc(x)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/2/tan(x)^2 + 1/2\*log(tan(x)^2 + 1) - log(tan(x))

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.03

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\sin(x)^2} - 1 \right)^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/sin(x)^2 - 1)^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((1/sin(x)^2 - 1)^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( \csc^2(x) - 1 \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((-1+csc(x)**2)**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((csc(x)**2 - 1)**(3/2), x)
```

### 3.23 $\int \sqrt{-1 + \csc^2(x)} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=14

$$\tan(x)\sqrt{\cot^2(x)} \log(\sin(x))$$

[Out]  $\ln(\sin(x)) * (\cot(x)^2)^{(1/2)} * \tan(x)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.02, antiderivative size = 14, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.300$ , Rules used = {4121, 3658, 3475}

$$\tan(x)\sqrt{\cot^2(x)} \log(\sin(x))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Sqrt[-1 + Csc[x]^2], x]`

[Out] `Sqrt[Cot[x]^2]*Log[Sin[x]]*Tan[x]`

#### Rule 3475

`Int[tan[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 3658

`Int[(u_.)*((b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(n_.))^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[((b*ff^n)^IntPart[p]*(b*Tan[e + f*x]^n)^FracPart[p])/(Tan[e + f*x]/ff)^(n*FracPart[p]), Int[ActivateTrig[u]*(Tan[e + f*x]/ff)^(n*p), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[p] && IntegerQ[n] && (EqQ[u, 1] || MatchQ[u, ((d_.)*(trig_)[e + f*x])^(m_.) /; FreeQ[{d, m}, x] && MemberQ[{sin, cos, tan, cot, sec, csc}, trig])]`

#### Rule 4121

`Int[(u_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*sec[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ActivateTrig[u*(b*tan[e + f*x]^2)^p], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] && EqQ[a + b, 0]`

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \sqrt{-1 + \csc^2(x)} \, dx &= \int \sqrt{\cot^2(x)} \, dx \\
 &= \left( \sqrt{\cot^2(x)} \tan(x) \right) \int \cot(x) \, dx \\
 &= \sqrt{\cot^2(x)} \log(\sin(x)) \tan(x)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.01, size = 14, normalized size = 1.00

$$\tan(x) \sqrt{\cot^2(x)} \log(\sin(x))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[-1 + Csc[x]^2], x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cot[x]^2]\*Log[Sin[x]]\*Tan[x]

**fricas** [A] time = 0.45, size = 7, normalized size = 0.50

$$-\log\left(\frac{1}{2} \sin(x)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((-1+csc(x)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -log(1/2\*sin(x))

**giac** [B] time = 0.58, size = 44, normalized size = 3.14

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( 2 \log\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2 + 1\right) \operatorname{sgn}\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^4 - 1\right) - \log\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2\right) \operatorname{sgn}\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^4 - 1\right) \right) \operatorname{sgn}(\sin(x))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((-1+csc(x)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*log(tan(1/2\*x)^2 + 1)\*sgn(tan(1/2\*x)^4 - 1) - log(tan(1/2\*x)^2)\*sgn(tan(1/2\*x)^4 - 1))\*sgn(sin(x))

**maple** [B] time = 0.68, size = 51, normalized size = 3.64

$$\frac{\left(\ln\left(-\frac{-1+\cos(x)}{\sin(x)}\right) - \ln\left(\frac{2}{\cos(x)+1}\right)\right) \sin(x) \sqrt{-\frac{\cos^2(x)}{-1+\cos^2(x)}} \sqrt{4}}{2 \cos(x)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((-1+csc(x)^2)^(1/2),x)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} * (\ln(-(-1+\cos(x))/\sin(x)) - \ln(2/(\cos(x)+1))) * \sin(x) * (-\cos(x)^2/(-1+\cos(x)^2))^{(1/2)}/\cos(x) * 4^{(1/2)}$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.41, size = 13, normalized size = 0.93

$$-\frac{1}{2} \log(\tan(x)^2 + 1) + \log(\tan(x))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((-1+csc(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $-1/2 * \log(\tan(x)^2 + 1) + \log(\tan(x))$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.07

$$\int \sqrt{\frac{1}{\sin(x)^2} - 1} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((1/sin(x)^2 - 1)^(1/2),x)`

[Out] `int((1/sin(x)^2 - 1)^(1/2), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{\csc^2(x) - 1} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((-1+csc(x)**2)**(1/2),x)`

[Out] `Integral(sqrt(csc(x)**2 - 1), x)`

$$3.24 \quad \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1+\csc^2(x)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=15

$$-\frac{\cot(x) \log(\cos(x))}{\sqrt{\cot^2(x)}}$$

[Out]  $-\cot(x) \cdot \ln(\cos(x)) / (\cot(x)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.02, antiderivative size = 15, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.300$ , Rules used = {4121, 3658, 3475}

$$-\frac{\cot(x) \log(\cos(x))}{\sqrt{\cot^2(x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[1/Sqrt[-1 + Csc[x]^2], x]`

[Out] `-((Cot[x]*Log[Cos[x]])/Sqrt[Cot[x]^2])`

Rule 3475

`Int[tan[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[Log[RemoveContent[Cos[c + d*x], x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

Rule 3658

`Int[(u_.)*((b_.)*tan[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(n_.))^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[((b*ff^n)^IntPart[p]*(b*Tan[e + f*x]^n)^FracPart[p])/(Tan[e + f*x]/ff)^(n*FracPart[p]), Int[ActivateTrig[u]*(Tan[e + f*x]/ff)^(n*p), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[p] && IntegerQ[n] && (EqQ[u, 1] || MatchQ[u, ((d_.)*(trig_)[e + f*x])^(m_.) /; FreeQ[{d, m}, x] && MemberQ[{sin, cos, tan, cot, sec, csc}, trig])]`

Rule 4121

`Int[(u_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*sec[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ActivateTrig[u*(b*tan[e + f*x]^2)^p], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] && EqQ[a + b, 0]`

Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1 + \csc^2(x)}} dx &= \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cot^2(x)}} dx \\ &= \frac{\cot(x) \int \tan(x) dx}{\sqrt{\cot^2(x)}} \\ &= -\frac{\cot(x) \log(\cos(x))}{\sqrt{\cot^2(x)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.01, size = 15, normalized size = 1.00

$$-\frac{\cot(x) \log(\cos(x))}{\sqrt{\cot^2(x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[1/Sqrt[-1 + Csc[x]^2], x]

[Out] -((Cot[x]\*Log[Cos[x]])/Sqrt[Cot[x]^2])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.43, size = 5, normalized size = 0.33

$$\log(-\cos(x))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(-1+csc(x)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] log(-cos(x))

**giac [A]** time = 0.76, size = 22, normalized size = 1.47

$$-\log\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2 + 1\right) + \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2 - 1\right|\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(-1+csc(x)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -log(tan(1/2\*x)^2 + 1) + log(abs(tan(1/2\*x)^2 - 1))

**maple [B]** time = 0.61, size = 68, normalized size = 4.53

$$\frac{\left(\ln\left(-\frac{-1+\cos(x)+\sin(x)}{\sin(x)}\right) + \ln\left(-\frac{-\sin(x)-1+\cos(x)}{\sin(x)}\right) - \ln\left(\frac{2}{\cos(x)+1}\right)\right) \cos(x) \sqrt{4}}{2\sqrt{-\frac{\cos^2(x)}{-1+\cos^2(x)}} \sin(x)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(1/(-1+csc(x)^2)^(1/2),x)`

[Out]  $-1/2*(\ln(-(-1+\cos(x)+\sin(x))/\sin(x))+\ln(-(-\sin(x)-1+\cos(x))/\sin(x))-\ln(2/(\cos(x)+1)))*\cos(x)/(-\cos(x)^2/(-1+\cos(x)^2))^(1/2)/\sin(x)*4^(1/2)$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.43, size = 9, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{1}{2} \log(\tan(x)^2 + 1)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(1/(-1+csc(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/2*\log(\tan(x)^2 + 1)$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.07

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\sin(x)^2} - 1}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(1/(1/sin(x)^2 - 1)^(1/2),x)`

[Out] `int(1/(1/sin(x)^2 - 1)^(1/2), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\csc^2(x) - 1}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(1/(-1+csc(x)**2)**(1/2),x)`

[Out] `Integral(1/sqrt(csc(x)**2 - 1), x)`

### 3.25 $\int (-1 - \csc^2(x))^{3/2} dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=55

$$\frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{-\cot^2(x) - 2} - 2 \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-\cot^2(x) - 2}} \right) - \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-\cot^2(x) - 2}} \right)$$

[Out]  $-2*\arctan(\cot(x)/(-2-\cot(x)^2)^{(1/2)})-\operatorname{arctanh}(\cot(x)/(-2-\cot(x)^2)^{(1/2)})+1/2*\cot(x)*(-2-\cot(x)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.05, antiderivative size = 55, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.583$ , Rules used = {4128, 416, 523, 217, 203, 377, 206}

$$\frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{-\cot^2(x) - 2} - 2 \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-\cot^2(x) - 2}} \right) - \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-\cot^2(x) - 2}} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(-1 - \text{Csc}[x]^2)^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $-2*\text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[x]/\text{Sqrt}[-2 - \text{Cot}[x]^2]] - \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Cot}[x]/\text{Sqrt}[-2 - \text{Cot}[x]^2]] + (\text{Cot}[x]*\text{Sqrt}[-2 - \text{Cot}[x]^2])/2$

#### Rule 203

$\text{Int}[(a_+) + (b_+)*(x_+)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Rt}[b, 2]*x)/\text{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[b, 2]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{GtQ}[b, 0])$

#### Rule 206

$\text{Int}[(a_+) + (b_+)*(x_+)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\text{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$

#### Rule 217

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_+) + (b_+)*(x_+)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

#### Rule 377

$\text{Int}[(a_+) + (b_+)*(x_+)^{n_+})^{p_+}/((c_+) + (d_+)*(x_+)^{n_+}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(c - (b*c - a*d)*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b*x^n)^{(1/n)}] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b$

, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[n\*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]

### Rule 416

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[(d*x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)*(c + d*x^n)^(q - 1))/(b*(n*(p + q) + 1)),
x] + Dist[1/(b*(n*(p + q) + 1)), Int[(a + b*x^n)^p*(c + d*x^n)^(q - 2)*Simp
[c*(b*c*(n*(p + q) + 1) - a*d) + d*(b*c*(n*(p + 2*q - 1) + 1) - a*d*(n*(q -
1) + 1))*x^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
0] && GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[n*(p + q) + 1, 0] && !IGtQ[p, 1] && IntBinomialQ[a
, b, c, d, n, p, q, x]
```

### Rule 523

```
Int[((e_) + (f_.)*(x_)^(n_))/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x
_)^(n_)], x_Symbol] :> Dist[f/b, Int[1/Sqrt[c + d*x^n], x], x] + Dist[(b*e
- a*f)/b, Int[1/((a + b*x^n)*Sqrt[c + d*x^n]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, n}, x]
```

### Rule 4128

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sec[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{ff =
FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b + b*ff^2*x^2)^p/
(1 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] &
& NeQ[a + b, 0] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (-1 - \csc^2(x))^{3/2} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{(-2 - x^2)^{3/2}}{1 + x^2} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{-2 - \cot^2(x)} - \frac{1}{2} \text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{6 + 4x^2}{\sqrt{-2 - x^2} (1 + x^2)} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{-2 - \cot^2(x)} - 2 \text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-2 - x^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) - \text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-2 - x^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{-2 - \cot^2(x)} - 2 \text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{1}{1 + x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-2 - \cot^2(x)}} \right) - \text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{1}{1 - x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-2 - \cot^2(x)}} \right) \\
 &= -2 \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-2 - \cot^2(x)}} \right) - \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-2 - \cot^2(x)}} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \cot(x) \sqrt{-2 - \cot^2(x)}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.12, size = 96, normalized size = 1.75

$$\frac{\sin^3(x) \left(-\csc^2(x) - 1\right)^{3/2} \left(-2\sqrt{2} \log\left(\sqrt{2} \cos(x) + \sqrt{\cos(2x) - 3}\right) - 4\sqrt{2} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \cos(x)}{\sqrt{\cos(2x) - 3}}\right) + \sqrt{\cos(2x) - 3}\right)}{(\cos(2x) - 3)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(-1 - Csc[x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] ((-1 - Csc[x]^2)^(3/2)\*(-4\*Sqrt[2]\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]\*Cos[x])/Sqrt[-3 + Cos[2\*x]]) + Sqrt[-3 + Cos[2\*x]]\*Cot[x]\*Csc[x] - 2\*Sqrt[2]\*Log[Sqrt[2]\*Cos[x] + Sqrt[-3 + Cos[2\*x]]])\*Sin[x]^3)/(-3 + Cos[2\*x])^(3/2)

**fricas [C]** time = 0.45, size = 215, normalized size = 3.91

$$\frac{(e^{4ix} - 2e^{2ix} + 1) \log\left(-2\sqrt{e^{4ix} - 6e^{2ix} + 1}(e^{2ix} - 1) + 2e^{4ix} - 8e^{2ix} - 2\right) + (4ie^{4ix} - 8ie^{2ix} + 4i) \log\left(\sqrt{e^{4ix} - 6e^{2ix} + 1} - e^{2ix} + 2i + 1\right) - (e^{4ix} - 2e^{2ix} + 1) \log\left(\sqrt{e^{4ix} - 6e^{2ix} + 1} - e^{2ix} + 2i + 1\right) + (-4ie^{4ix} + 8ie^{2ix} - 4i) \log\left(\sqrt{e^{4ix} - 6e^{2ix} + 1} - e^{2ix} - 2i + 1\right) - \sqrt{e^{4ix} - 6e^{2ix} + 1} - e^{2ix} - 2i + 1}{(e^{4ix} - 2e^{2ix} + 1)^{3/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((-1-csc(x)^2)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*((e^(4\*I\*x) - 2\*e^(2\*I\*x) + 1)\*log(-2\*sqrt(e^(4\*I\*x) - 6\*e^(2\*I\*x) + 1)\*(e^(2\*I\*x) - 1) + 2\*e^(4\*I\*x) - 8\*e^(2\*I\*x) - 2) + (4\*I\*e^(4\*I\*x) - 8\*I\*e^(2\*I\*x) + 4\*I)\*log(sqrt(e^(4\*I\*x) - 6\*e^(2\*I\*x) + 1) - e^(2\*I\*x) + 2\*I + 1) - (e^(4\*I\*x) - 2\*e^(2\*I\*x) + 1)\*log(sqrt(e^(4\*I\*x) - 6\*e^(2\*I\*x) + 1) - e^(2\*I\*x) + 1) + (-4\*I\*e^(4\*I\*x) + 8\*I\*e^(2\*I\*x) - 4\*I)\*log(sqrt(e^(4\*I\*x) - 6\*e^(2\*I\*x) + 1) - e^(2\*I\*x) - 2\*I + 1) - sqrt(e^(4\*I\*x) - 6\*e^(2\*I\*x) + 1) - e^(2\*I\*x) - 2\*I + 1)/(e^(4\*I\*x) - 2\*e^(2\*I\*x) + 1)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (-\csc(x)^2 - 1)^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((-1-csc(x)^2)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((-csc(x)^2 - 1)^(3/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.08, size = 268, normalized size = 4.87

$$\sqrt{4} \left( -\frac{\cos^2(x)-2}{-1+\cos^2(x)} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} (-1 + \cos(x))^2 \left( \cos(x) \sqrt{\frac{\cos^2(x)-2}{(\cos(x)+1)^2}} - 2 \cos(x) \arcsin\left(\frac{(2+\cos(x))\sqrt{2}}{2\cos(x)+2}\right) + 2 \cos(x) \arctan\left(\frac{-1+\cos(x)}{\dots}\right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((-1-csc(x)^2)^(3/2), x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4} 4^{1/2} * (-\cos(x)^2 - 2) / (-1 + \cos(x)^2)^{3/2} * (-1 + \cos(x))^2 * (\cos(x) * ((\cos(x)^2 - 2) / (\cos(x) + 1)^2)^{1/2} - 2 * \cos(x) * \arcsin(1/2 * (2 + \cos(x)) / (\cos(x) + 1) * 2^{1/2})) + 2 * \cos(x) * \arctan(1/4 * (-1 + \cos(x)) * (3 * \cos(x) * 4^{1/2} - 2 * \cos(x) - 3 * 4^{1/2} - 2) / \sin(x)^2 / ((\cos(x)^2 - 2) / (\cos(x) + 1)^2)^{1/2})) - 2 * \cos(x) * \operatorname{arctanh}(1/2 * \cos(x) * 4^{1/2} * (-1 + \cos(x)) / \sin(x)^2 / ((\cos(x)^2 - 2) / (\cos(x) + 1)^2)^{1/2})) + 2 * \arcsin(1/2 * (2 + \cos(x)) / (\cos(x) + 1) * 2^{1/2})) - 2 * \arctan(1/4 * (-1 + \cos(x)) * (3 * \cos(x) * 4^{1/2} - 2 * \cos(x) - 3 * 4^{1/2} - 2) / \sin(x)^2 / ((\cos(x)^2 - 2) / (\cos(x) + 1)^2)^{1/2})) + 2 * \operatorname{arctanh}(1/2 * \cos(x) * 4^{1/2} * (-1 + \cos(x)) / \sin(x)^2 / ((\cos(x)^2 - 2) / (\cos(x) + 1)^2)^{1/2})) / \sin(x)^3 / ((\cos(x)^2 - 2) / (\cos(x) + 1)^2)^{3/2}$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (-\csc(x)^2 - 1)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((-1-csc(x)^2)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((-csc(x)^2 - 1)^(3/2), x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.02

$$\int \left( -\frac{1}{\sin(x)^2} - 1 \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((- 1/sin(x)^2 - 1)^(3/2), x)

[Out] int((- 1/sin(x)^2 - 1)^(3/2), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (-\csc^2(x) - 1)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((-1-csc(x)\*\*2)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((-csc(x)\*\*2 - 1)\*\*(3/2), x)

### 3.26 $\int \sqrt{-1 - \csc^2(x)} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=33

$$\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-\cot^2(x)-2}}\right) + \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-\cot^2(x)-2}}\right)$$

[Out] arctan(cot(x)/(-2-cot(x)^2)^(1/2))+arctanh(cot(x)/(-2-cot(x)^2)^(1/2))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.02, antiderivative size = 33, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.500$ , Rules used = {4128, 402, 217, 203, 377, 206}

$$\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-\cot^2(x)-2}}\right) + \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-\cot^2(x)-2}}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[-1 - Csc[x]^2], x]

[Out] ArcTan[Cot[x]/Sqrt[-2 - Cot[x]^2]] + ArcTanh[Cot[x]/Sqrt[-2 - Cot[x]^2]]

#### Rule 203

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 217

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b\*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b\*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]

#### Rule 377

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_)/((c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_)), x\_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(c - (b\*c - a\*d)\*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b\*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[n\*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]



Rule 402

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_)/((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[b/
d, Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] - Dist[(b*c - a*d)/d, Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p
- 1)/(c + d*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
GtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1/2] || EqQ[Denominator[p], 4])
```

Rule 4128

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sec[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{ff =
FreeFactors[Tan[e + f*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b + b*ff^2*x^2)^p/
(1 + ff^2*x^2), x], x, Tan[e + f*x]/ff], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] &
& NeQ[a + b, 0] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{-1 - \csc^2(x)} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{-2 - x^2}}{1 + x^2} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\ &= \text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-2 - x^2}} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) + \text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-2 - x^2} (1 + x^2)} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\ &= \text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{1}{1 - x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-2 - \cot^2(x)}} \right) + \text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{1}{1 + x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-2 - \cot^2(x)}} \right) \\ &= \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-2 - \cot^2(x)}} \right) + \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-2 - \cot^2(x)}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.04, size = 70, normalized size = 2.12

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \sin(x) \sqrt{-\csc^2(x) - 1} \left( \log \left( \sqrt{2} \cos(x) + \sqrt{\cos(2x) - 3} \right) + \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{2} \cos(x)}{\sqrt{\cos(2x) - 3}} \right) \right)}{\sqrt{\cos(2x) - 3}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[-1 - Csc[x]^2], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[-1 - Csc[x]^2]\*(ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]\*Cos[x])/Sqrt[-3 + Cos[2\*x]]] + Log[Sqrt[2]\*Cos[x] + Sqrt[-3 + Cos[2\*x]]])\*Sin[x])/Sqrt[-3 + Cos[2\*x]]

**fricas [C]** time = 0.43, size = 115, normalized size = 3.48

$$-\frac{1}{2} \log \left( -2 \sqrt{e^{(4ix)} - 6e^{(2ix)} + 1} (e^{(2ix)} - 1) + 2e^{(4ix)} - 8e^{(2ix)} - 2 \right) - i \log \left( \sqrt{e^{(4ix)} - 6e^{(2ix)} + 1} - e^{(2ix)} + 2i + 1 \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((-1-csc(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $-1/2 \log(-2\sqrt{e^{(4Ix)} - 6e^{(2Ix)} + 1})(e^{(2Ix)} - 1) + 2e^{(4Ix)} - 8e^{(2Ix)} - 2) - I \log(\sqrt{e^{(4Ix)} - 6e^{(2Ix)} + 1} - e^{(2Ix)} + 2I + 1) + 1/2 \log(\sqrt{e^{(4Ix)} - 6e^{(2Ix)} + 1} - e^{(2Ix)} + 1) + I \log(\sqrt{e^{(4Ix)} - 6e^{(2Ix)} + 1} - e^{(2Ix)} - 2I + 1)$

**giac** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: NotImplementedError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((-1-csc(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: NotImplementedError >> Unable to parse Giac output:  $i/2 * (2 * (2 * \operatorname{atan}(1/2 * (-\tan(1/2 * x)^2 + \sqrt{\tan(1/2 * x}^4 + 6 * \tan(1/2 * x)^2 + 1) - 1)) - 1/2 * \ln(-\tan(1/2 * x)^2 + \sqrt{\tan(1/2 * x}^4 + 6 * \tan(1/2 * x)^2 + 1) + 1) + 1/2 * \ln(-\tan(1/2 * x)^2 + \sqrt{\tan(1/2 * x}^4 + 6 * \tan(1/2 * x)^2 + 1) - 1) - 1/2 * \ln(-\tan(1/2 * x)^2 + \sqrt{\tan(1/2 * x}^4 + 6 * \tan(1/2 * x)^2 + 1) - 3) - 4 * \operatorname{atan}(i) + \ln(2 + 2 * i) + \ln(-2 + 2 * i) - \ln(2 * i)) * \operatorname{sign}(\sin(x))$

**maple** [B] time = 1.05, size = 139, normalized size = 4.21

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{\cos^2(x)-2}{\sin(x)^2}} (-1 + \cos(x)) \left( \arcsin\left(\frac{(2+\cos(x))\sqrt{2}}{2\cos(x)+2}\right) - \arctan\left(\frac{\cos^2(x)-3\cos(x)+2}{\sqrt{\frac{\cos^2(x)-2}{(\cos(x)+1)^2}} \sin(x)^2}\right) + 2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\cos(x)\sqrt{4}(-1+\cos(x))}{2\sin(x)^2 \sqrt{\frac{\cos^2(x)-2}{(\cos(x)+1)^2}}}\right) \right)}{4(\cos^2(x)-2)\sin(x)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((-1-csc(x)^2)^(1/2),x)

[Out]  $1/4 * ((\cos(x)^2 - 2) / \sin(x)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-1 + \cos(x)) * (\arcsin(1/2 * (2 + \cos(x))) / (\cos(x) + 1) * 2^{(1/2)}) - \arctan((\cos(x)^2 - 3 * \cos(x) + 2) / ((\cos(x)^2 - 2) / (\cos(x) + 1)^2)^{(1/2)} / \sin(x)^2) + 2 * \operatorname{arctanh}(1/2 * \cos(x) * 4^{(1/2)} * (-1 + \cos(x)) / \sin(x)^2 / ((\cos(x)^2 - 2) / (\cos(x) + 1)^2)^{(1/2)})) * ((\cos(x)^2 - 2) / (\cos(x) + 1)^2)^{(1/2)} * (\cos(x) + 1)^2 * 4^{(1/2)} / (\cos(x)^2 - 2) / \sin(x)$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{-\csc(x)^2 - 1} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((-1-csc(x)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate(sqrt(-csc(x)^2 - 1), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.03

$$\int \sqrt{-\frac{1}{\sin(x)^2} - 1} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((- 1/sin(x)^2 - 1)^(1/2),x)

[Out] int((- 1/sin(x)^2 - 1)^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{-\csc^2(x) - 1} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((-1-csc(x)\*\*2)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(-csc(x)\*\*2 - 1), x)

$$3.27 \quad \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1-\csc^2(x)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=18

$$-\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-\cot^2(x)-2}}\right)$$

[Out] -arctanh(cot(x)/(-2-cot(x)^2)^(1/2))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.02, antiderivative size = 18, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.250$ , Rules used = {4128, 377, 206}

$$-\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-\cot^2(x)-2}}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[1/Sqrt[-1 - Csc[x]^2], x]

[Out] -ArcTanh[Cot[x]/Sqrt[-2 - Cot[x]^2]]

Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

Rule 377

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_)/((c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_)), x\_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(c - (b\*c - a\*d)\*x^n), x], x, x/(a + b\*x^n)^(1/n)] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[n\*p + 1, 0] && IntegerQ[n]

Rule 4128

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sec[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2)^(p\_), x\_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Tan[e + f\*x], x]}, Dist[ff/f, Subst[Int[(a + b + b\*ff^2\*x^2)^p/(1 + ff^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[e + f\*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, p}, x] && NeQ[a + b, 0] && NeQ[p, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1 - \csc^2(x)}} dx &= -\text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-2 - x^2} (1 + x^2)} dx, x, \cot(x) \right) \\ &= -\text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{1}{1 - x^2} dx, x, \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-2 - \cot^2(x)}} \right) \\ &= -\tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\cot(x)}{\sqrt{-2 - \cot^2(x)}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.03, size = 51, normalized size = 2.83

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(2x) - 3} \csc(x) \log \left( \sqrt{2} \cos(x) + \sqrt{\cos(2x) - 3} \right)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\csc^2(x) - 1}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[1/Sqrt[-1 - Csc[x]^2], x]

[Out] -((Sqrt[-3 + Cos[2\*x]]\*Csc[x]\*Log[Sqrt[2]\*Cos[x] + Sqrt[-3 + Cos[2\*x]]])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[-1 - Csc[x]^2]))

**fricas [C]** time = 0.41, size = 65, normalized size = 3.61

$$\frac{1}{2} \log \left( -2 \sqrt{e^{4ix} - 6e^{2ix} + 1} (e^{2ix} - 1) + 2e^{4ix} - 8e^{2ix} - 2 \right) - \frac{1}{2} \log \left( \sqrt{e^{4ix} - 6e^{2ix} + 1} - e^{2ix} + 1 \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(-1-csc(x)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*log(-2\*sqrt(e^(4\*I\*x) - 6\*e^(2\*I\*x) + 1)\*(e^(2\*I\*x) - 1) + 2\*e^(4\*I\*x) - 8\*e^(2\*I\*x) - 2) - 1/2\*log(sqrt(e^(4\*I\*x) - 6\*e^(2\*I\*x) + 1) - e^(2\*I\*x) + 1)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-\csc(x)^2 - 1}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(-1-csc(x)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate(1/sqrt(-csc(x)^2 - 1), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.76, size = 75, normalized size = 4.17

$$\frac{\sin(x) \sqrt{\frac{\cos^2(x)-2}{(\cos(x)+1)^2}} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\cos(x) \sqrt{4(-1+\cos(x))}}{2 \sin(x)^2 \sqrt{\frac{\cos^2(x)-2}{(\cos(x)+1)^2}}}\right)}{\sqrt{-\frac{\cos^2(x)-2}{-1+\cos^2(x)}} (-1 + \cos(x))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(1/(-1-csc(x)^2)^(1/2), x)

[Out] -sin(x)\*((cos(x)^2-2)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2)\*arctanh(1/2\*cos(x)\*4^(1/2)\*(-1+cos(x))/sin(x)^2/((cos(x)^2-2)/(cos(x)+1)^2)^(1/2))/(-cos(x)^2-2)/(-1+cos(x)^2)^(1/2)/(-1+cos(x))

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-\csc(x)^2 - 1}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(-1-csc(x)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate(1/sqrt(-csc(x)^2 - 1), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.06

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{\sin(x)^2} - 1}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(1/(-1/sin(x)^2 - 1)^(1/2), x)

[Out] int(1/(-1/sin(x)^2 - 1)^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-\csc^2(x) - 1}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(-1-csc(x)**2)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(1/sqrt(-csc(x)**2 - 1), x)
```





# Chapter 4

## Listing of Grading functions

The following are the current version of the grading functions used for grading the quality of the antiderivative with reference to the optimal antiderivative included in the test suite.

There is a version for Maple and for Mathematica/Rubi. There is a version for grading Sympy and version for use with Sagemath.

The following are links to the current source code.

The following are the listings of source code of the grading functions.

### 4.0.1 Mathematica and Rubi grading function

```
(* Original version thanks to Albert Rich emailed on 03/21/2017 *)
(* ::Package:: *)

(* ::Subsection:: *)
(*GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal]*)

(* ::Text:: *)
(*If result and optimal are mathematical expressions, *)
(*      GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal] returns*)
(* "F" if the result fails to integrate an expression that*)
(*      is integrable*)
(* "C" if result involves higher level functions than necessary*)
(* "B" if result is more than twice the size of the optimal*)
(*      antiderivative*)
(* "A" if result can be considered optimal*)

GradeAntiderivative[result_,optimal_] :=
  If[ExpnType[result]<=ExpnType[optimal],
```

```

If[FreeQ[result,Complex] || Not[FreeQ[optimal,Complex]],
  If[LeafCount[result]<=2*LeafCount[optimal],
    "A",
    "B"],
  "C"],
If[FreeQ[result,Integrate] && FreeQ[result,Int],
  "C",
"F"]]

```

```

(* ::Text:: *)
(*The following summarizes the type number assigned an *)
(*expression based on the functions it involves*)
(*1 = rational function*)
(*2 = algebraic function*)
(*3 = elementary function*)
(*4 = special function*)
(*5 = hyperpergeometric function*)
(*6 = appell function*)
(*7 = rootsum function*)
(*8 = integrate function*)
(*9 = unknown function*)

```

```

ExpnType[expn_] :=
  If[AtomQ[expn],
    1,
  If[ListQ[expn],
    Max[Map[ExpnType,expn]],
  If[Head[expn]===Power,
    If[IntegerQ[expn[[2]]],
      ExpnType[expn[[1]]],
    If[Head[expn[[2]]]===Rational,
      If[IntegerQ[expn[[1]]] || Head[expn[[1]]]===Rational,
        1,
        Max[ExpnType[expn[[1]],2]],
      Max[ExpnType[expn[[1]],ExpnType[expn[[2]],3]],
    If[Head[expn]===Plus || Head[expn]===Times,
      Max[ExpnType[First[expn]],ExpnType[Rest[expn]]],
    If[ElementaryFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
      Max[3,ExpnType[expn[[1]]],
    If[SpecialFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
      Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],4]],
    If[HypergeometricFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
      Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],5]],
    If[AppellFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
      Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],6]],

```

```

If[Head[expn]===RootSum,
  Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],7]],
If[Head[expn]===Integrate || Head[expn]===Int,
  Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],8]],
9]]]]]]]]]]

ElementaryFunctionQ[func_] :=
MemberQ[{
  Exp,Log,
  Sin,Cos,Tan,Cot,Sec,Csc,
  ArcSin,ArcCos,ArcTan,ArcCot,ArcSec,ArcCsc,
  Sinh,Cosh,Tanh,Coth,Sech,Csch,
  ArcSinh,ArcCosh,ArcTanh,ArcCoth,ArcSech,ArcCsch
},func]

SpecialFunctionQ[func_] :=
MemberQ[{
  Erf, Erfc, Erfi,
  FresnelS, FresnelC,
  ExpIntegralE, ExpIntegralEi, LogIntegral,
  SinIntegral, CosIntegral, SinhIntegral, CoshIntegral,
  Gamma, LogGamma, PolyGamma,
  Zeta, PolyLog, ProductLog,
  EllipticF, EllipticE, EllipticPi
},func]

HypergeometricFunctionQ[func_] :=
MemberQ[{Hypergeometric1F1,Hypergeometric2F1,HypergeometricPFQ},func]

AppellFunctionQ[func_] :=
MemberQ[{AppellF1},func]

```

## 4.0.2 Maple grading function

```

# File: GradeAntiderivative.mpl
# Original version thanks to Albert Rich emailed on 03/21/2017

#Nasser 03/22/2017 Use Maple leaf count instead since buildin
#Nasser 03/23/2017 missing 'ln' for ElementaryFunctionQ added
#Nasser 03/24/2017 corrected the check for complex result
#Nasser 10/27/2017 check for leafsize and do not call ExpnType()
#
# if leaf size is "too large". Set at 500,000

```

```

#Nasser 12/22/2019 Added debug flag, added 'dilog' to special functions
# see problem 156, file Apostol_Problems

GradeAntiderivative := proc(result,optimal)
local leaf_count_result, leaf_count_optimal,ExpnType_result,ExpnType_optimal,
    debug:=false;

    leaf_count_result:=leafcount(result);
    #do NOT call ExpnType() if leaf size is too large. Recursion problem
    if leaf_count_result > 500000 then
        return "B";
    fi;

    leaf_count_optimal:=leafcount(optimal);

    ExpnType_result:=ExpnType(result);
    ExpnType_optimal:=ExpnType(optimal);

    if debug then
        print("ExpnType_result",ExpnType_result," ExpnType_optimal=",
            ExpnType_optimal);
    fi;

# If result and optimal are mathematical expressions,
# GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal] returns
# "F" if the result fails to integrate an expression that
# is integrable
# "C" if result involves higher level functions than necessary
# "B" if result is more than twice the size of the optimal
# antiderivative
# "A" if result can be considered optimal

#This check below actually is not needed, since I only
#call this grading only for passed integrals. i.e. I check
#for "F" before calling this. But no harm of keeping it here.
#just in case.

if not type(result,freeof('int')) then
    return "F";
end if;

if ExpnType_result<=ExpnType_optimal then
    if debug then
        print("ExpnType_result<=ExpnType_optimal");
    fi;

```

```

if is_contains_complex(result) then
  if is_contains_complex(optimal) then
    if debug then
      print("both result and optimal complex");
    fi;
    #both result and optimal complex
    if leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal then
      return "A";
    else
      return "B";
    end if
  else #result contains complex but optimal is not
    if debug then
      print("result contains complex but optimal is not");
    fi;
    return "C";
  end if
else # result do not contain complex
  # this assumes optimal do not as well
  if debug then
    print("result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not
as well");
  fi;
  if leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal then
    if debug then
      print("leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal");
    fi;
    return "A";
  else
    if debug then
      print("leaf_count_result>2*leaf_count_optimal");
    fi;
    return "B";
  end if
end if
else #ExpnType(result) > ExpnType(optimal)
  if debug then
    print("ExpnType(result) > ExpnType(optimal)");
  fi;
  return "C";
end if

end proc:

#
# is_contains_complex(result)
# takes expressions and returns true if it contains "I" else false

```

```

#
#Nasser 032417
is_contains_complex:= proc(expression)
  return (has(expression,I));
end proc:

# The following summarizes the type number assigned an expression
# based on the functions it involves
# 1 = rational function
# 2 = algebraic function
# 3 = elementary function
# 4 = special function
# 5 = hyperpergeometric function
# 6 = appell function
# 7 = rootsum function
# 8 = integrate function
# 9 = unknown function

ExpnType := proc(expn)
  if type(expn,'atomic') then
    1
  elif type(expn,'list') then
    apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
  elif type(expn,'sqrt') then
    if type(op(1,expn),'rational') then
      1
    else
      max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
    end if
  elif type(expn,'^^') then
    if type(op(2,expn),'integer') then
      ExpnType(op(1,expn))
    elif type(op(2,expn),'rational') then
      if type(op(1,expn),'rational') then
        1
      else
        max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
      end if
    else
      max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)),ExpnType(op(2,expn)))
    end if
  elif type(expn,'`+`') or type(expn,'`*`') then
    max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
  elif ElementaryFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
  elif SpecialFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(4,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
  end if
end proc:

```

```

elif HypergeometricFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
  max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
elif AppellFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
  max(6,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
elif op(0,expn)='int' then
  max(8,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)]))) else
9
end if
end proc:

ElementaryFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func,[
    exp,log,ln,
    sin,cos,tan,cot,sec,csc,
    arcsin,arccos,arctan,arccot,arcsec,arccsc,
    sinh,cosh,tanh,coth,sech,csch,
    arcsinh,arccosh,arctanh,arccoth,arcsech,arccsch])
end proc:

SpecialFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func,[
    erf,erfc,erfi,
    FresnelS,FresnelC,
    Ei,Ei,Li,Si,Ci,Shi,Chi,
    GAMMA,lnGAMMA,Psi,Zeta,polylog,dilog,LambertW,
    EllipticF,EllipticE,EllipticPi])
end proc:

HypergeometricFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func,[Hypergeometric1F1,hypergeom,HypergeometricPFQ])
end proc:

AppellFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func,[AppellF1])
end proc:

# u is a sum or product. rest(u) returns all but the
# first term or factor of u.
rest := proc(u) local v;
  if nops(u)=2 then
    op(2,u)
  else
    apply(op(0,u),op(2..nops(u),u))
  end if
end proc:

```

```
#leafcount(u) returns the number of nodes in u.
#Nasser 3/23/17 Replaced by build-in leafCount from package in Maple
leafcount := proc(u)
    MmaTranslator[Mma][LeafCount](u);
end proc;
```

### 4.0.3 Sympy grading function

```
#Dec 24, 2019. Nasser M. Abbasi:
#           Port of original Maple grading function by
#           Albert Rich to use with Sympy/Python
#Dec 27, 2019 Nasser. Added `RootSum`. See problem 177, Timofeev file
#           added 'exp_polar'
from sympy import *

def leaf_count(expr):
    #sympy do not have leaf count function. This is approximation
    return round(1.7*count_ops(expr))

def is_sqrt(expr):
    if isinstance(expr,Pow):
        if expr.args[1] == Rational(1,2):
            return True
        else:
            return False
    else:
        return False

def is_elementary_function(func):
    return func in [exp,log,ln,sin,cos,tan,cot,sec,csc,
        asin,acos,atan,acot,asec,acsc,sinh,cosh,tanh,coth,sech,csch,
        asinh,acosh,atanh,acoth,asech,acsch
        ]

def is_special_function(func):
    return func in [ erf,erfc,erfi,
        fresnels,fresnelc,Ei,Ei,Li,Si,Ci,Shi,Chi,
        gamma,loggamma,digamma,zeta,polylog,LambertW,
        elliptic_f,elliptic_e,elliptic_pi,exp_polar
        ]

def is_hypergeometric_function(func):
    return func in [hyper]

def is_appell_function(func):
    return func in [appellf1]
```



```

def is_atom(expn):
    try:
        if expn.isAtom or isinstance(expn,int) or isinstance(expn,float):
            return True
        else:
            return False

    except AttributeError as error:
        return False

def expnType(expn):
    debug=False
    if debug:
        print("expn=",expn,"type(expn)=",type(expn))

    if is_atom(expn):
        return 1
    elif isinstance(expn,list):
        return max(map(expnType, expn)) #apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
    elif is_sqrt(expn):
        if isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational): #type(op(1,expn),'rational')
            return 1
        else:
            return max(2,expnType(expn.args[0])) #max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
    elif isinstance(expn,Pow): #type(expn,'`^`')
        if isinstance(expn.args[1],Integer): #type(op(2,expn),'integer')
            return expnType(expn.args[0]) #ExpnType(op(1,expn))
        elif isinstance(expn.args[1],Rational): #type(op(2,expn),'rational')
            if isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational): #type(op(1,expn),'rational')
                return 1
            else:
                return max(2,expnType(expn.args[0])) #max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)
))
        else:
            return max(3,expnType(expn.args[0]),expnType(expn.args[1])) #max(3,
ExpnType(op(1,expn)),ExpnType(op(2,expn)))
    elif isinstance(expn,Add) or isinstance(expn,Mul): #type(expn,'`+`') or type
(expn,'`*`')
        m1 = expnType(expn.args[0])
        m2 = expnType(list(expn.args[1:]))
        return max(m1,m2) #max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
    elif is_elementary_function(expn.func): #ElementaryFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
        return max(3,expnType(expn.args[0])) #max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
    elif is_special_function(expn.func): #SpecialFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
        m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
        return max(4,m1) #max(4,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))

```

```

elif is_hypergeometric_function(expn.func): #HypergeometricFunctionQ(op(0,
expn))
    m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(5,m1) #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
elif is_appell_function(expn.func):
    m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(6,m1) #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
elif isinstance(expn,RootSum):
    m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args))) #Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,
Apply[List,expn]],7]],
    return max(7,m1)
elif str(expn).find("Integral") != -1:
    m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(8,m1) #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
else:
    return 9

#main function
def grade_antiderivative(result,optimal):

    leaf_count_result = leaf_count(result)
    leaf_count_optimal = leaf_count(optimal)

    expnType_result = expnType(result)
    expnType_optimal = expnType(optimal)

    if str(result).find("Integral") != -1:
        return "F"

    if expnType_result <= expnType_optimal:
        if result.has(I):
            if optimal.has(I): #both result and optimal complex
                if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                    return "A"
                else:
                    return "B"
            else: #result contains complex but optimal is not
                return "C"
        else: # result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not as
well
            if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                return "A"
            else:
                return "B"
    else:
        return "C"

```

## 4.0.4 SageMath grading function

```

#Dec 24, 2019. Nasser: Ported original Maple grading function by
#       Albert Rich to use with Sagemath. This is used to
#       grade Fracas, Giac and Maxima results.
#Dec 24, 2019. Nasser: Added 'exp_integral_e' and 'sng', 'sin_integral'
#       'arctan2','floor','abs','log_integral'

from sage.all import *
from sage.symbolic.operators import add_vararg, mul_vararg

debug=False;

def tree_size(expr):
    r"""
    Return the tree size of this expression.
    """
    if expr not in SR:
        # deal with lists, tuples, vectors
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in expr)
    expr = SR(expr)
    x, aa = expr.operator(), expr.operands()
    if x is None:
        return 1
    else:
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in aa)

def is_sqrt(expr):
    if expr.operator() == operator.pow: #isinstance(expr,Pow):
        if expr.operands()[1]==1/2: #expr.args[1] == Rational(1,2):
            if debug: print ("expr is sqrt")
            return True
        else:
            return False
    else:
        return False

def is_elementary_function(func):
    debug=False
    m = func.name() in ['exp','log','ln',
        'sin','cos','tan','cot','sec','csc',
        'arcsin','arccos','arctan','arccot','arcsec','arccsc',
        'sinh','cosh','tanh','coth','sech','csch',
        'arcsinh','arccosh','arctanh','arccoth','arcsech','arccsch','sgn',
        'arctan2','floor','abs'
    ]
    if debug:
        if m:

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        print ("func ", func , " is elementary_function")
    else:
        print ("func ", func , " is NOT elementary_function")

    return m

def is_special_function(func):
    debug=False
    if debug: print ("type(func)=", type(func))

    m= func.name() in ['erf','erfc','erfi','fresnel_sin','fresnel_cos','Ei',
        'Ei','Li','Si','sin_integral','Ci','cos_integral','Shi','
sinh_integral'
        'Chi','cosh_integral','gamma','log_gamma','psi,zeta',
        'polylog','lambert_w','elliptic_f','elliptic_e',
        'elliptic_pi','exp_integral_e','log_integral']

    if debug:
        print ("m=",m)
        if m:
            print ("func ", func ," is special_function")
        else:
            print ("func ", func ," is NOT special_function")

    return m

def is_hypergeometric_function(func):
    return func.name() in ['hypergeometric','hypergeometric_M','hypergeometric_U
']

def is_appell_function(func):
    return func.name() in ['hypergeometric']    #[appellf1] can't find this in
sagemath

def is_atom(expn):

    debug=False
    if debug: print ("Enter is_atom")

    #thanks to answer at https://ask.sagemath.org/question/49179/what-is-sagemath-equivalent-to-atomic-type-in-maple/
    try:
        if expn.parent() is SR:

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        return expn.operator() is None
    if expn.parent() in (ZZ, QQ, AA, QQbar):
        return expn in expn.parent() # Should always return True
    if hasattr(expn.parent(), "base_ring") and hasattr(expn.parent(), "gens"):
        return expn in expn.parent().base_ring() or expn in expn.parent().
gens()
    return False

except AttributeError as error:
    return False

def expnType(expn):

    if debug:
        print(">>>>Enter expnType, expn=", expn)
        print(">>>>is_atom(expn)=", is_atom(expn))

    if is_atom(expn):
        return 1
    elif type(expn)==list: #instance(expn,list):
        return max(map(expnType, expn)) #apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
    elif is_sqrt(expn):
        if type(expn.operands()[0])==Rational: #type(instance(expn.args[0],
Rational):
            return 1
        else:
            return max(2,expnType(expn.operands()[0])) #max(2,expnType(expn.
args[0]))
    elif expn.operator() == operator.pow: #instance(expn,Pow)
        if type(expn.operands()[1])==Integer: #instance(expn.args[1],Integer)
            return expnType(expn.operands()[0]) #expnType(expn.args[0])
        elif type(expn.operands()[1])==Rational: #instance(expn.args[1],
Rational)
            if type(expn.operands()[0])==Rational: #instance(expn.args[0],
Rational)
                return 1
            else:
                return max(2,expnType(expn.operands()[0])) #max(2,expnType(expn.
args[0]))
        else:
            return max(3,expnType(expn.operands()[0]),expnType(expn.operands()
[1])) #max(3,expnType(expn.operands()[0]),expnType(expn.operands()[1]))
    elif expn.operator() == add_vararg or expn.operator() == mul_vararg: #
instance(expn,Add) or instance(expn,Mul)
        m1 = expnType(expn.operands()[0]) #expnType(expn.args[0])
        m2 = expnType(expn.operands()[1:]) #expnType(list(expn.args[1:]))

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    return max(m1,m2) #max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
elif is_elementary_function(expn.operator()): #is_elementary_function(expn.
func)
    return max(3,expnType(expn.operands()[0]))
elif is_special_function(expn.operator()): #is_special_function(expn.func)
    m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(
expn.args)))
    return max(4,m1) #max(4,m1)
elif is_hypergeometric_function(expn.operator()): #
is_hypergeometric_function(expn.func)
    m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(
expn.args)))
    return max(5,m1) #max(5,m1)
elif is_appell_function(expn.operator()):
    m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(
expn.args)))
    return max(6,m1) #max(6,m1)
elif str(expn).find("Integral") != -1: #this will never happen, since it
#is checked before calling the grading function that is passed.
#but kept it here.
    m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(
expn.args)))
    return max(8,m1) #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
else:
    return 9

```

```
#main function
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```
def grade_antiderivative(result,optimal):
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```

    if debug: print ("Enter grade_antiderivative for sagemath")

    leaf_count_result = tree_size(result) #leaf_count(result)
    leaf_count_optimal = tree_size(optimal) #leaf_count(optimal)

    if debug: print ("leaf_count_result=", leaf_count_result, "
leaf_count_optimal=",leaf_count_optimal)

```

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    expnType_result = expnType(result)
    expnType_optimal = expnType(optimal)

```

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    if debug: print ("expnType_result=", expnType_result, "expnType_optimal=",
expnType_optimal)

```

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    if expnType_result <= expnType_optimal:
        if result.has(I):
            if optimal.has(I): #both result and optimal complex

```

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        if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
            return "A"
        else:
            return "B"
    else: #result contains complex but optimal is not
        return "C"
else: # result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not as
well
    if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
        return "A"
    else:
        return "B"
else:
    return "C"
```